OrthoAssist

Modular Orthopedic Agent – A Multi-Agent Workflow for Precision Diagnosis



Problem Statement

- Musculoskeletal injuries, especially fractures, are among the most common global emergencies. In rural and semi-urban areas, limited access to orthopedic specialists delays timely care.
- Manual imaging interpretation is slow, error-prone, and increases complications, costs, and recovery time. Existing AI systems are siloed, single-model based, and lack transparency or scalability across multiple body parts.
- With over 1.7 billion people worldwide living with musculoskeletal conditions (WHO), there is an urgent need for scalable and accessible diagnostic solutions.
- A unified, multi-agent system that validates imaging, detects fractures, generates structured reports, and provides patient-friendly explanations can deliver faster, more accurate, and empathetic orthopedic care.



Proposed Solution

Our Vision: To build a multi-agent workflow system that significantly enhances radiographic fracture diagnosis and provides efficient, intelligent diagnostic support.

The Architecture – Our MCP Advantage:

How does MCP outsmart current solutions?

It enables dynamic, parallel processing, robust cross-verification, and holistic context integration, leading to smarter, more comprehensive, and collaborative diagnoses.







- Hands Agent Detects hand anomalies from scans.
- Legs Agent Analyzes leg scans.
- Validation Agent Allows only valid Xray/MRI/CT of hand, leg, spine, ribs; blocks poor/unsupported inputs.
- Hairline Fracture Agent Finds subtle fractures for early diagnosis.

2. Functional Agents

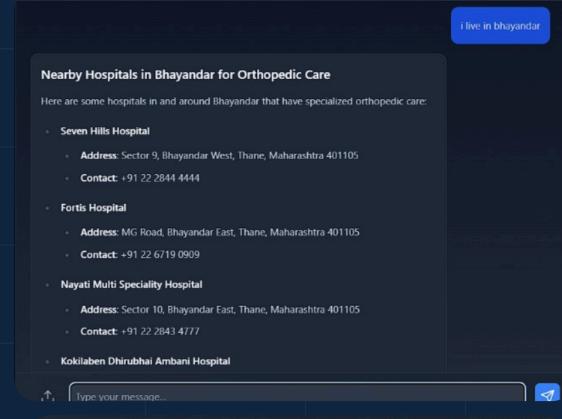
- Diagnosis Agent Explains conditions simply for patients.
- Report Agent Generates structured doctorfriendly reports.
- Hospital Finder Agent Suggests nearby hospitals/clinics.

→ BODY-SPECIFIC AGENTS Workflow: Hand Agent checks input type Authenticatio & quality Uploads (X-ray / MRI / CT / Text / Audio) Validation n Layer Agent if medical imaging Hairline Fracture Agent validates identity & sends request access valid/invalid delivered to user & user provides input feedback data Leg Agent Doctor / Task Routing Final Patient Consolidated Delivery Report FUNCTIONAL AGENTS MCP Server Interface if support task Report classifies request Generation into medical vs Agent functional 0 Hospital / Clinic Finder Diagnosis Explanation Agent 10cm

Key Features

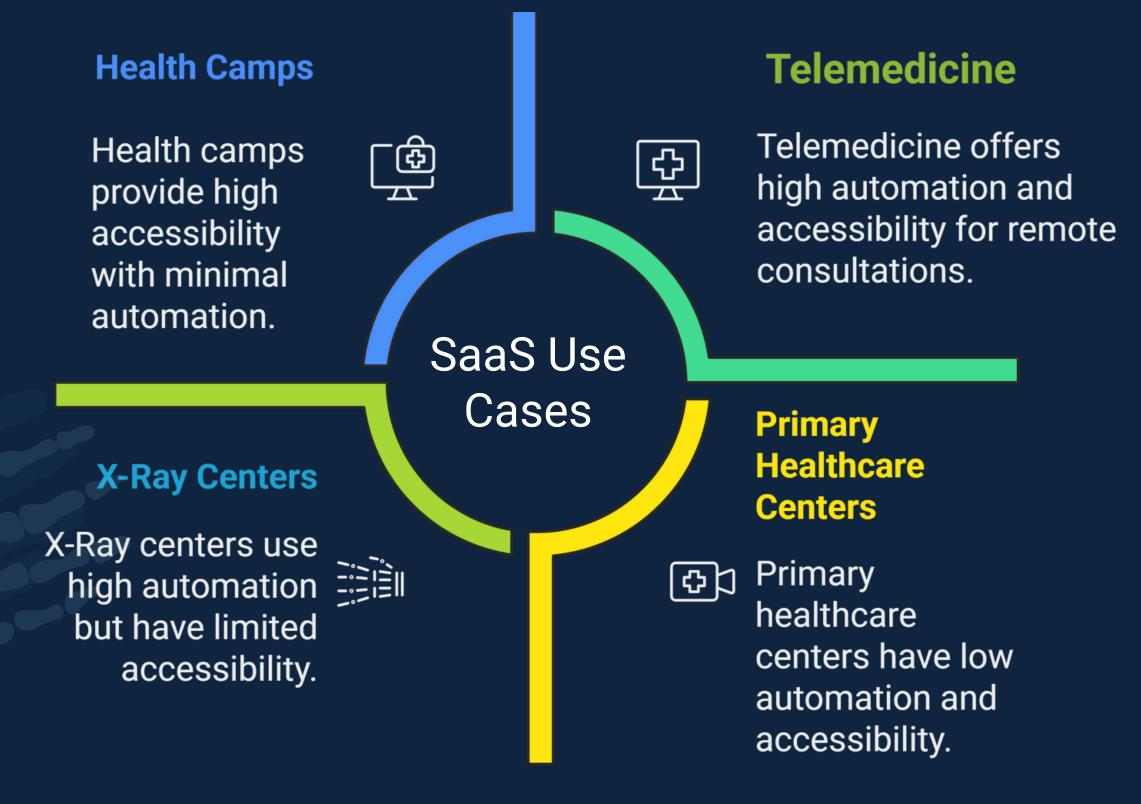
- Multi-Modal Inputs: Integrates X-rays, CT/MRI scans, patient text, and audio queries for a complete diagnostic view.
- Real-Time Triage: Classifies severity into Red / Amber / Green, helping clinicians prioritize urgent cases.
- Intelligent Agent Collaboration (MCP-driven): MCP core runs agents in parallel, boosting confidence and speeding diagnosis, including sentiment-based clinical suggestions.
- Scalable Architecture: Modular design allows easy extension to other medical domains and new agents.
- Clinician & Patient Output:
 - Clinician: Interactive dashboard with diagnostic suggestions and unified reports.
 - Patient: Clear, empathetic explanations and actionable follow-up recommendations

<u>Preview</u>





SaaS Use Cases & Market Research



Business Model: Cloud-based SaaS with tiered subscriptions (Basic, Pro, Enterprise). Market Reasearch: Orthopedic Al market growing 20% CAGR, underserved niche in diagnostics.

Technical Feasibility, Budget & Tools

One-Time Training Cost (1-2 Months):

Total: ₹4,000 - ₹8,000

Platform: Google Colab Pro+

Purpose: Provides ondemand A100 GPU access for efficient YOLO model training during the MVP phase. Monthly Deployment Cost:

Total: ₹600 - ₹4,000 / month

Platform: Render

Breakdown:

- Backend API:
- ~₹600/month
- Inference: Range depends on using CPU vs GPU instance.

Total MVP Budget & Viability :

First 2-3 Months: ₹20,000 – ₹25,000

This covers one-time training costs plus the initial 2 months of live deployment.



MCP Core

Multi-agent coordination ensures seamless orchestration.



Backend & APIs

Python drives API endpoints and central orchestration.



AI Models

YOLO-based models are leveraged for highprecision image detection, and NLP transformers are used for insightful text/symptom analysis. The project begins with extending YOLO to detect additional body parts.



Interactive Frontend

React/Next.js dashboard for intuitive user experience.



Data Management

PostgreSQL/MongoDB efficiently handles health records.

















Potential Impact & Future Scope

Impact:

- Bridging Healthcare Gaps: Focused on Tier 2-Tier 3 towns, rural X-ray centers, and health camps
- <u>Faster Diagnosis & Enhanced Triage:</u> Real-time severity classification with multi-modal inputs reduces missed details and prioritizes urgent cases instantly
- Reduced Workload: Automates routine radiology tasks, letting doctors focus on critical cases
- Empowered Clinicians: Provides context-aware, actionable Al insights they can trust
- Improved Patient Experience: Delivers clear, empathetic explanations in simple terms
- Scalable Design: Easily extendable to new body parts and imaging modalities (MRI/CT)
- Detects bone fractures in X-ray images with YOLOv11.
- Simplifies diagnosis using a finetuned LLM.
- Creates structured PDF reports for doctors.
- Offers a user-friendly web interface for uploads, results, and insights.

Project Link

Previous Iteration

- Multi-Modal Inputs: X-rays, CT/MRI, text & audio.
- Real-Time Triage: Severity classified(Red/Amber/Green)
- MCP Collaboration: Parallel agents → faster, confident, sentiment-aware diagnosis.
- Scalable Design: Easy extension to new domains/agents.

support for use in low-connectivity areas.

• Remote/Offline Access: Mobile

- Expanded Coverage: Add new microagents to extend diagnosis across more body parts.
- Rehab Support: Exercise assessment and monitoring post-fracture.
- Multi-Domain Expansion: Extend beyond orthopedics into cardiology, neurology, dermatology, etc.

Current Scope

Future Scope