

Let's upgrade

Assignments

# Master Data Structure & Algorithms

Day 1

```
1. int a = 0
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    for (int j = n; j > i; j--)
    {
        a = a + i * j;
    }
}
```

Sol<sup>n</sup>

Time complexity for the first loop  
is -  $O(n)$

For the second loop

i	j
1	n, n-1, n-2, ..., 1
2	n, n-1, n-2, ..., 2
...	...
n	1

Time complexity -  $O(n)$   
of second loop

GOOD WRITE  $\therefore$  Time complexity -  $O(n^2)$



```

2. int count = 0
   for (int i = 1; i <= n; i = i * 2)
   {
       for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++)
       {
           count = count + 1;
       }
   }

```

Sol<sup>n</sup> For outer loop  
Time complexity -  $O(\log n)$

For inner loop

i	j
1	2
2	1, 2
4	1, 2, 3, 4
8	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
...	...
n	1, 2, 3, ..., n

$$\Rightarrow 1 + 2 + 4 + 8 + \dots + n$$

$$2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^n$$

By G.P. Series

$$= 1 \left( \frac{1 - 2^{(\log n + 1)}}{1 - 2} \right)$$

GOOD WRITE

$\therefore O(n)$

$$= 2^{\log n} \Rightarrow n$$



3. Find the best, average and worst case in linear search algorithm.

Sol<sup>n</sup> In linear search algorithm

Best case  $\Rightarrow O(1)$

Worst case  $\Rightarrow O(n)$

Average case  $\Rightarrow \frac{O(1) + O(n)}{2}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1+n}{2}$$

$\Rightarrow n$  [neglecting the co-efficients]