Santa Barbara County EMS County Wide Protocols

Policy 533-14

WIDE-COMPLEX TACHYCARDIA – NOT IN ARREST	
ADULT	PEDIATRIC - (14 years and under)
(HR > 150)	(Refer to Appendix A)
BLS Procedures	
Administer oxygen as indicated	Administer oxygen as indicated
o Refer to Policy 533-02 Airway Management	o Refer to Policy 533-02 Airway Management
Expanded Scope	
Same as BLS	Same as BLS
	e Hospital Contact
 Vascular Access Cardiac monitor Consider early placement of defibrillation pads Stable – Mild to Moderate Chest Pain/SOB Amiodarone IV/IO – 150mg in 100mL 0.9% Normal Saline Deliver over 10 mins Unstable Monomorphic VT – ALOC, signs of shock, CHF, or severe CP Synchronized Cardioversion Zoll: 100, 120, 150, 200 LifePak: 100, 200, 300, 360 	 Vascular Access Cardiac monitor Consider early placement of defibrillation pads <u>Stable</u> – Mild to Moderate Chest Pain/SOB Apply defibrillation pads (if not placed prior) Establish early Base Hospital Contact <u>Unstable</u> – ALOC, signs of shock, CHF, or severe CP Place on a backboard and prepare for Synchronized Cardioversion Synchronized Cardioversion 1Joule/kg May increase to 2J/kg if initial dose ineffective
 Fentanyl IV/IO – 1mcg/kg Should only be given if it does not result in delay of Synchronized Cardioversion Unstable Polymorphic VT – Torsades de Pointes Defibrillation Zoll: 200 LifePak: 360 	 Fentanyl IV/IO – 1mcg/kg Should only be given if it does not result in delay in synchronized cardioversion Contact Base Hospital, if not completed already
Base Hospital Physician Orders Only	
Stable Polymorphic VT – Torsades de Pointes Magnesium Sulfate ■ IVPB – 2gm in 100mL 0.9% Normal Saline infused over 2 mins ■ May repeat x1 if Torsades continues or reoccurs	<u>Stable</u> – Mild to Moderate Chest Pain/SOB Amiodarone • IV/IO – 2.5mg/kg in 100mL 0.9% Normal Saline □ Deliver over 10 mins ■ Early Base Hospital Contact
Consult with ED Physician for further treatment measures	Consult with ED Physician for further treatment measures
Additional Information	
Early BH contact is recommended in unusual circumstances (e.g. Torsades de Pointes, Tricyclic OD and renal failure).	Early BH contact is recommended in unusual circumstances (e.g. Torsades de Pointes, Tricyclic OD and renal failure).