



ABDOMINAL/FLANK PAIN	
ADULT	PEDIATRIC – (14 years and under)
BLS Procedures	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Place patient in a position of comfortMonitor vital signs and assess for orthostatic changesIf SBP <90mmHg or signs of shock:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Place patient supineAdminister oxygen as indicated<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-02 Airway Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Place patient in a position of comfortMonitor vital signs and assess for orthostatic changesIf SBP is below age-appropriate value (refer to Appendix A) or signs of shock:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Place patient supineAdminister oxygen as indicated<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-02 Airway Management
Expanded Scope	
Same as BLS	Same as BLS
ALS Prior to Base Hospital Contact	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Vascular AccessCardiac monitorConsider performing a 12-Lead ECG<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 539: 12-Lead ECGMust perform 12-lead ECG to rule out STEMI in all patients with epigastric abdominal painIf nausea/vomiting is present:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-15: Nausea/VomitingFor pain management:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-03: Pain Control <p>Normal Saline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">IV/IO – 1L<ul style="list-style-type: none">Reevaluate after each 500mLMay repeat x1 to maintain SBP ≥ 90mmHg <p><i>Hypotension Refractory to Normal Saline</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Must perform 12-Lead ECG to rule out STEMI in all patients with epigastric abdominal painRefer to Policy 533-10: Push Dose Epinephrine	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Vascular AccessCardiac monitorConsider performing a 12-Lead ECG<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 539: 12-Lead ECGIf nausea/vomiting is present:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-15: Nausea/VomitingFor pain management:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-03: Pain Control <p>Normal Saline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">IV/IO 20mL/kg to maintain SBP appropriate for age (refer to Appendix A):<ul style="list-style-type: none">May repeat x1 as indicated <p><i>Hypotension Refractory to Normal Saline</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Refer to Policy 533-10: Push Dose Epinephrine
Base Hospital Physician Orders Only	
Consult with ED Physician for further treatment measures	Consult with ED Physician for further treatment measures
Additional Information	
Consider atypical presentations for acute coronary syndrome	Consider atypical presentations for acute coronary syndrome