Yoga Pose Classification

In this project, I have used CNN model to classify images into different YOGA poses.

```
# installing kaggle
!pip install kaggle
```

```
Looking in indexes: <a href="https://pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/pypi.org/simple</a>, <a href="https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/pypi.org/simple">https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/pypi.org/simple</a>,
     Requirement already satisfied: kaggle in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1.5
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
     Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from |
     Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
     Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packas
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (1
     Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fr
     Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode>=1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-r
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
     Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pac
                                       + Code
                                                    + Text
#copying kappgle API
cp kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
!kaggle
     Warning: Your Kaggle API key is readable by other users on this system! To fix this,
     usage: kaggle [-h] [-v] {competitions,c,datasets,d,kernels,k,config} ...
     kaggle: error: the following arguments are required: command
#checking for the datasets
!kaggle datasets list -s Yoga-Pose-Classification
     Warning: Your Kaggle API key is readable by other users on this system! To fix this,
     ref
                                                               title
     shrutisaxena/yoga-pose-image-classification-dataset
                                                               Yoga Pose Image classification (
     elysian01/yoga-pose-classification
                                                               Yoga Pose Classification
     ujjwalchowdhury/yoga-pose-classification
                                                               Yoga Pose Classification
     lakshmanarajak/yoga-dataset
                                                               Yoga Pose Dataset
     vidyams/yoga-poses-cgi
                                                               Yoga_Poses_CGI
```

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.m

cd /content/drive/My Drive

/content/drive/My Drive

dataset: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/shrutisaxena/yoga-pose-image-classification-dataset

#downloading the dataset

!kaggle datasets download shrutisaxena/yoga-pose-image-classification-dataset

Warning: Your Kaggle API key is readable by other users on this system! To fix this, Downloading yoga-pose-image-classification-dataset.zip to /content/drive/My Drive 99% 996M/0.98G [00:12<00:00, 95.6MB/s] 100% 0.98G/0.98G [00:12<00:00, 84.1MB/s]

◆

#unzipping the dataset

!unzip /content/drive/MyDrive/yoga-pose-image-classification-dataset.zip

Streaming output truncated to the last 5000 lines.

inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/11-1.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/14-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/15-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/18-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/18-1.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/19-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/2-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/20-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/21-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/22-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/23-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/24-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/26-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/28-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/29-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/3-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/30-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/31-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/32-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/34-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/36-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/37-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/38-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/4-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/40-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/42-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/43-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/44-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/45-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/47-0.png inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/48-0.png

```
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/49-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/5-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/50-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/52-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/53-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/54-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/55-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/57-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/6-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/69-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/7-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/71-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/74-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/8-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/83-1.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/86-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/92-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/93-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/93-1.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/95-0.png
inflating: dataset/bharadvajasana i/96-0.png
inflating: dataset/bhekasana/11-0.png
inflating: dataset/bhekasana/13-0.png
inflating: dataset/bhekasana/16-0.png
```

```
import cv2
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import os
import random
import matplotlib.pylab as plt
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
from glob import glob
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from skimage.io import imread
from skimage import transform
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
import keras.backend as K
from keras.utils.np_utils import to_categorical
%matplotlib inline
labels=[] #to store all the labels
path='/content/dataset/'
os.listdir(path)
for i in os.listdir(path):
    labels.append(i)
```

labels

['adho mukha svanasana',

```
'matsyasana',
'parighasana',
'anantasana',
'uttanasana',
'padangusthasana',
'supta padangusthasana',
'salamba bhujangasana',
'agnistambhasana',
'padmasana',
'adho mukha vriksasana',
'pincha mayurasana',
'bhujangasana',
'ardha bhekasana',
'eka pada koundinyanasana ii',
'yoganidrasana',
'simhasana',
'setu bandha sarvangasana',
'makara adho mukha svanasana',
'vasisthasana',
'parsva bakasana',
'ardha pincha mayurasana',
'parivrtta trikonasana',
'malasana',
'pasasana',
'bakasana',
'halasana',
'parivrtta janu sirsasana',
'marjaryasana',
'tadasana',
'tolasana',
'mayurasana',
'virabhadrasana i',
'dwi pada viparita dandasana',
'hanumanasana',
'utkatasana',
'marichyasana i',
'virabhadrasana ii',
'bhekasana',
'astavakrasana',
'kurmasana',
'urdhva prasarita eka padasana',
'sukhasana',
'vriksasana'
'anjaneyasana',
'janu sirsasana',
'parsvottanasana',
'balasana',
'bhujapidasana',
'eka pada koundinyanasana i',
'natarajasana',
'kapotasana',
'utthita hasta padangustasana',
'eka pada rajakapotasana ii',
'eka pada rajakapotasana',
'ardha matsyendrasana',
'dandasana',
'garudasana',
```

Counting the Samples

```
Total sample=0
for i in os.listdir(path):
    print('Length of',i,':',len(os.listdir(os.path.join(path,i))))
    Total sample+=len(os.listdir(os.path.join(path,i)))
print('Total Samples:',Total_sample)
     Length of adho mukha svanasana : 69
     Length of matsyasana: 57
     Length of parighasana: 43
     Length of anantasana: 43
     Length of uttanasana: 63
     Length of padangusthasana: 18
     Length of supta padangusthasana: 62
     Length of salamba bhujangasana : 55
     Length of agnistambhasana: 33
     Length of padmasana: 68
     Length of adho mukha vriksasana : 59
     Length of pincha mayurasana : 35
     Length of bhujangasana: 73
     Length of ardha bhekasana: 40
     Length of eka pada koundinyanasana ii : 58
     Length of yoganidrasana: 46
     Length of simhasana: 49
     Length of setu bandha sarvangasana : 58
     Length of makara adho mukha svanasana : 43
     Length of vasisthasana: 74
     Length of parsva bakasana : 56
     Length of ardha pincha mayurasana : 47
     Length of parivrtta trikonasana : 62
     Length of malasana : 68
     Length of pasasana: 56
     Length of bakasana: 77
     Length of halasana : 66
     Length of parivrtta janu sirsasana : 39
     Length of marjaryasana : 46
     Length of tadasana: 56
     Length of tolasana: 60
     Length of mayurasana : 51
     Length of virabhadrasana i : 55
     Length of dwi pada viparita dandasana : 55
     Length of hanumanasana: 35
     Length of utkatasana: 73
     Length of marichyasana i: 49
     Length of virabhadrasana ii : 56
     Length of bhekasana : 39
     Length of astavakrasana: 72
     Length of kurmasana: 40
     Length of urdhva prasarita eka padasana : 53
     Length of sukhasana : 50
     Length of vriksasana: 62
     Length of anjaneyasana: 64
     Length of janu sirsasana: 48
     Length of parsvottanasana: 35
     Length of balasana : 71
     Length of bhujapidasana : 61
     Length of eka pada koundinyanasana i : 51
     Length of natarajasana: 72
     Length of kapotasana: 57
     Length of utthita hasta padangustasana : 59
```

```
Length of eka pada rajakapotasana ii : 55
Length of eka pada rajakapotasana : 44
Length of ardha matsyendrasana : 90
Length of dandasana : 60
```

Preprocessing Images

- 1- Resizing
- 2- Scaling

```
img_size=128  # 128*128
X=[]
Y=[]
i=0
for idx,img in enumerate(os.listdir(path)):
    for img_name in tqdm(os.listdir(path+img)):
        if i<300:
            img_file=imread(path+img+'/'+img_name)
            if img_file is not None:
                img_file=transform.resize(img_file,(img_size,img_size,3))
                X.append(img_file)
                Y.append(idx)
        else:
            break
        i=i+1
    i=0
X=np.asarray(X)
Y=np.asarray(Y)
```

```
100%
                                                        69/69 [00:04<00:00, 23.10it/s]
      100%
                                                        57/57 [00:01<00:00, 42.65it/s]
      100%
                                                        43/43 [00:01<00:00, 29.08it/s]
      100%
                                                        43/43 [00:01<00:00, 32.31it/s]
      100%
                                                        63/63 [00:01<00:00, 46.02it/s]
      100%
                                                        18/18 [00:00<00:00, 38.46it/s]
      100%
                                                        62/62 [00:02<00:00, 30.98it/s]
      100%
                                                        55/55 [00:01<00:00, 41.37it/s]
      100%
                                                        33/33 [00:00<00:00, 57.03it/s]
      100%
                                                        68/68 [00:04<00:00, 14.58it/s]
      100%
                                                        59/59 [00:01<00:00, 57.49it/s]
      100%
                                                        35/35 [00:00<00:00, 47.73it/s]
      100%
                                                        73/73 [00:02<00:00, 37.30it/s]
      100%
                                                        40/40 [00:00<00:00, 43.23it/s]
      100%
                                                        58/58 [00:01<00:00, 44.86it/s]
                                                        46/46 [00:01<00:00, 35.97it/s]
      100%
      100%
                                                        49/49 [00:00<00:00, 40.25it/s]
      100%
                                                        58/58 [00:10<00:00, 8.09it/s]
      100%
                                                        43/43 [00:00<00:00. 54.96it/s]
X[0] # Skimage scale image in range of 0 to 1
     array([[[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.95708965, 0.95937823, 0.98707519],
               [0.88413469, 0.89093616, 0.97642032],
               [0.99188113, 0.99188113, 0.99211091]],
              [[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.885398, 0.8925518, 0.97674832],
               [0.91696227, 0.92139115, 0.98110072],
               [0.98327086, 0.98327086, 0.99067586]],
              [[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
               [0.73771231, 0.75283179, 0.95478927],
               [0.75405154, 0.77003186, 0.95779942],
```

```
[0.79544127, 0.80816184, 0.96361112]],
[[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.80894536, 0.82021999, 0.96537982],
[0.94226744, 0.94493588, 0.98473144],
[0.78253653, 0.79612415, 0.96174935]],
[[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
. . . ,
[0.81852956, 0.82944874, 0.96685871],
[0.85070107, 0.85981565, 0.97161909],
[0.74090074, 0.75631127, 0.95541769]],
[[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.99607843, 0.99607843, 0.99607843],
[0.97235921, 0.97319252, 0.98913502],
[0.9477989, 0.95037184, 0.98562151],
[0.75628064, 0.76973039, 0.95732741]]])
                                      35/35 [00:00<00:00, 43.06it/s]
```

Visualizing the Images

100%

10070 01701 [00.01 >00.00, 01.82[08]

```
plt.imshow(X[601]) #checking any random image
plt.title(labels[Y[601]])
plt.show()
```



from random import randint n = 50 # how many digits we will display

plt.figure(figsize=(90,40))
for i in range(10,20):
 # display original

```
rn=randint(0,987)
    ax = plt.subplot(1, n, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(X[rn])
    plt.title(labels[Y[rn]])
    plt.gray()
    ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
    ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)
plt.show()
plt.close()
```





















Spliting the Data into the train & test

```
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2,stratify=Y)
                                                   63/63 [UU:U1<UU:UU, 33.U9It/s]
print('Shapes of Data Split into Train & Test Part')
print('Training Data->',X_train.shape,Y_train.shape,'Testing Data->',X_test.shape,Y_test.s
     Shapes of Data Split into Train & Test Part
     Training Data-> (4795, 128, 128, 3) (4795,) Testing Data-> (1199, 128, 128, 3) (1199,
# OneHot-Encoding
Y_train=to_categorical(Y_train,num_classes=len(labels))
Y_test=to_categorical(Y_test,num_classes=len(labels))
Y_train.shape,Y_test.shape
     ((4795, 107), (1199, 107))
     100%
                                                   66/66 [00:01<00:00, 38.99it/s]
```

Building the CNN Model

```
100%
                                                    30/30 [UU:UU<UU:UU, 00.UUII/S]
# CNN Libraries
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense,Flatten,Conv2D,MaxPooling2D
     100%
                                                    67/67 [00:01<00:00, 39.78it/s]
model=Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(64,(5,5),padding='same',activation='relu',input_shape=(128,128,3)))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Conv2D(32,(4,4),padding='same',activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Conv2D(128,(3,3),padding='same',activation='relu'))
```

```
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
model.add(Conv2D(50,(3,3),padding='same',activation='relu'))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(len(labels),activation='softmax'))  # Multi-class Classification Problem
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

model.summary()

Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | Param # |
|--|----------------------|--------------|
| conv2d (Conv2D) | (None, 128, 128, 64) | 4864 4864 |
| <pre>max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)</pre> | (None, 64, 64, 64) | 0 |
| conv2d_1 (Conv2D) | (None, 64, 64, 32) | 32800 |
| <pre>max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre> | (None, 32, 32, 32) | 0 |
| conv2d_2 (Conv2D) | (None, 32, 32, 128) | 36992 |
| <pre>max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling 2D)</pre> | (None, 16, 16, 128) | 0 |
| conv2d_3 (Conv2D) | (None, 16, 16, 50) | 57650 |
| flatten (Flatten) | (None, 12800) | 0 |
| dense (Dense) | (None, 64) | 819264 |
| dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 107) | 6955 |

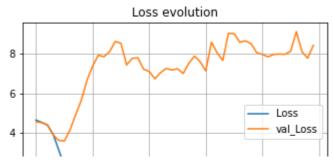
Total params: 958,525 Trainable params: 958,525 Non-trainable params: 0

history=model.fit(X_train, Y_train, validation_split=0.2, epochs=50, batch_size=32, verbos

```
Epoch 8/50
120/120 [============== ] - 4s 37ms/step - loss: 1.0080 - accuracy:
Epoch 9/50
120/120 [============= ] - 4s 37ms/step - loss: 0.6161 - accuracy:
Epoch 10/50
120/120 [============= ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.3629 - accuracy:
Epoch 11/50
120/120 [============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.2369 - accuracy:
Epoch 12/50
120/120 [=============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.1513 - accuracy:
Epoch 13/50
120/120 [=============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.1423 - accuracy:
Epoch 14/50
120/120 [============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.1222 - accuracy:
Epoch 15/50
120/120 [=============== ] - 5s 40ms/step - loss: 0.1207 - accuracy:
Epoch 16/50
120/120 [============= ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.1103 - accuracy:
Epoch 17/50
120/120 [============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.0894 - accuracy:
Epoch 18/50
120/120 [=============== ] - 5s 40ms/step - loss: 0.0689 - accuracy:
Epoch 19/50
120/120 [============= ] - 5s 39ms/step - loss: 0.0677 - accuracy:
Epoch 20/50
120/120 [============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.0637 - accuracy:
Epoch 21/50
120/120 [============= ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.0578 - accuracy:
Epoch 22/50
120/120 [=============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.0572 - accuracy:
Epoch 23/50
120/120 [============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.0547 - accuracy:
Epoch 24/50
120/120 [============== ] - 5s 38ms/step - loss: 0.0470 - accuracy:
Epoch 25/50
Epoch 26/50
Epoch 27/50
Epoch 28/50
```

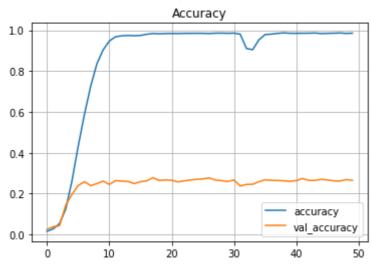
```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
plt.subplot(2, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.title('Loss evolution')
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Loss evolution')



```
plt.subplot(1,1,1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'],label='accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'],label='val_accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.title('Accuracy')
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Accuracy')



Saving the Model

```
model.save('./Yoga_CNN.h5')
```

Evaluating the Model

```
Y_test=np.argmax(Y_test,axis=1)
Y test
     array([98, 66, 28, ..., 55, 7, 91])
#Printing Confusion Matrix
from sklearn import metrics
metrics.confusion_matrix(Y_test,y_pred)
     array([[6, 0, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 4, 1, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 4, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
             [0, 0, 1, \ldots, 0, 5, 0],
             [0, 1, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 3]])
#Printing Classification Report
metrics.classification_report(Y_test,y_pred)
                                                                                        0.55
                     precision
                                   recall f1-score
                                                       support\n\n
                                                                               0
     0.43
                                                                           0.36
                0.48
                             14\n
                                                     0.36
                                                                0.36
                                                                                        11\n
                                             1
     2
              0.40
                                   0.42
                                                 9\n
                                                                3
                                                                         0.60
                                                                                   0.33
     0.43
                                                                0.17
                   9\n
                                  4
                                           0.20
                                                     0.15
                                                                             13\n
     0.00
                0.00
                          0.00
                                        3\n
                                                       6
                                                                0.20
                                                                           0.25
                                                                                     0.22
     12\n
                              0.11
                                        0.09
                                                   0.10
                                                                11\n
                                                                                8
                                                                                         0.12
     0.14
                0.13
                              7\n
                                             9
                                                     0.60
                                                                0.43
                                                                           0.50
                                                                                        14\n
predicted_classes=model.predict(X_test)
```

```
predicted_classes=model.predict(X_test)
predicted_classes=np.argmax(predicted_classes,1)
Y_classes=Y_test
L = 5
W = 3
fig, axes = plt.subplots(L, W, figsize = (14,14))
axes = axes.ravel()

for i in np.arange(0, L * W):
    axes[i].imshow(X_test[i])
    axes[i].set_title(f"Predicted Class = {labels[predicted_classes[i]]}\n Actual Class = axes[i].axis('on')
plt.subplots_adjust(wspace=2.5)
```

5

Predicted Class = urdhva prasarita eka padasana Actual Class = bitilasana



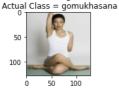
Predicted Class = hanumanasana Actual Class = hanumanasana



Predicted Class = vasisthasana Actual Class = urdhva prasarita eka padasana



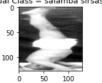
Predicted Class = gomukhasana



Predicted Class = ardha uttanasana Actual Class = uttanasana



Predicted Class = pasasana Actual Class = salamba sirsasana



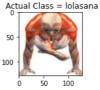
Predicted Class = urdhva mukha svanasana



Predicted Class = ananda balasana Actual Class = bitilasana



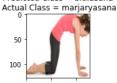
Predicted Class = lolasana



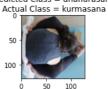
Predicted Class = salamba bhujangasana Actual Class = eka pada rajakapotasana



Predicted Class = bitilasana



Predicted Class = dhanurasana



Predicted Class = bhujapidasana Actual Class = adho mukha vriksasana



Predicted Class = tolasana Actual Class = durvasasana



Predicted Class = utthita ashwa sanchalanasana Actual Class = anjaneyasana



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