

```
In [3]: #importing nltk
import nltk
```

## Book

```
In [4]: from nltk.book import *
```

```
*** Introductory Examples for the NLTK Book ***
Loading text1, ..., text9 and sent1, ..., sent9
Type the name of the text or sentence to view it.
Type: 'texts()' or 'sents()' to list the materials.
text1: Moby Dick by Herman Melville 1851
text2: Sense and Sensibility by Jane Austen 1811
text3: The Book of Genesis
text4: Inaugural Address Corpus
text5: Chat Corpus
text6: Monty Python and the Holy Grail
text7: Wall Street Journal
text8: Personals Corpus
text9: The Man Who Was Thursday by G . K . Chesterton 1908
```

## Brown corpus

```
In [5]: from nltk.corpus import brown
```

```
In [6]: brown.categories()
```

```
Out[6]: ['adventure',
         'belles_lettres',
         'editorial',
         'fiction',
         'government',
         'hobbies',
         'humor',
         'learned',
         'lore',
         'mystery',
         'news',
         'religion',
         'reviews',
         'romance',
         'science_fiction']
```

```
In [7]: brown.words(categories = 'adventure')[:50]
```

```
Out[7]: ['Dan',  
        'Morgan',  
        'told',  
        'himself',  
        'he',  
        'would',  
        'forget',  
        'Ann',  
        'Turner',  
        '.',  
        'He',  
        'was',  
        'well',  
        'rid',  
        'of',  
        'her',  
        '.',  
        'He',  
        'certainly',  
        "didn't",  
        'want',  
        'a',  
        'wife',  
        'who',  
        'was',  
        'fickle',  
        'as',  
        'Ann',  
        '.',  
        'If',  
        'he',  
        'had',  
        'married',  
        'her',  
        ',',  
        "he'd",  
        'have',  
        'been',  
        'asking',  
        'for',  
        'trouble',  
        '.',  
        'But',  
        'all',  
        'of',  
        'this',  
        'was',  
        'rationalization',  
        '.',  
        'Sometimes']
```

## Inaugural corpus

```
In [8]: from nltk.corpus import inaugural
```

```
In [9]: inaugural.fileids()
```

```
Out[9]: ['1789-Washington.txt',  
        '1793-Washington.txt',  
        '1797-Adams.txt',  
        '1801-Jefferson.txt',  
        '1805-Jefferson.txt',  
        '1809-Madison.txt',  
        '1813-Madison.txt',  
        '1817-Monroe.txt',  
        '1821-Monroe.txt',  
        '1825-Adams.txt',  
        '1829-Jackson.txt',  
        '1833-Jackson.txt',  
        '1837-VanBuren.txt',  
        '1841-Harrison.txt',  
        '1845-Polk.txt',  
        '1849-Taylor.txt',  
        '1853-Pierce.txt',  
        '1857-Buchanan.txt',  
        '1861-Lincoln.txt',  
        '1865-Lincoln.txt',  
        '1869-Grant.txt',  
        '1873-Grant.txt',  
        '1877-Hayes.txt',  
        '1881-Garfield.txt',  
        '1885-Cleveland.txt',  
        '1889-Harrison.txt',  
        '1893-Cleveland.txt',  
        '1897-McKinley.txt',  
        '1901-McKinley.txt',  
        '1905-Roosevelt.txt',  
        '1909-Taft.txt',  
        '1913-Wilson.txt',  
        '1917-Wilson.txt',  
        '1921-Harding.txt',  
        '1925-Coolidge.txt',  
        '1929-Hoover.txt',  
        '1933-Roosevelt.txt',  
        '1937-Roosevelt.txt',  
        '1941-Roosevelt.txt',  
        '1945-Roosevelt.txt',  
        '1949-Truman.txt',  
        '1953-Eisenhower.txt',  
        '1957-Eisenhower.txt',  
        '1961-Kennedy.txt',  
        '1965-Johnson.txt',  
        '1969-Nixon.txt',  
        '1973-Nixon.txt',  
        '1977-Carter.txt',  
        '1981-Reagan.txt',  
        '1985-Reagan.txt',  
        '1989-Bush.txt',  
        '1993-Clinton.txt',  
        '1997-Clinton.txt',  
        '2001-Bush.txt',  
        '2005-Bush.txt',  
        '2009-Obama.txt',  
        '2013-Obama.txt',  
        '2017-Trump.txt',  
        '2021-Biden.txt']
```

```
In [10]: inaugural.words(fileids='1861-Lincoln.txt')[:20]
```

```
Out[10]: ['Fellow',  
         '-',  
         'Citizens',  
         'of',  
         'the',  
         'United',  
         'States',  
         ':',  
         'In',  
         'compliance',  
         'with',  
         'a',  
         'custom',  
         'as',  
         'old',  
         'as',  
         'the',  
         'Government',  
         'itself',  
         ',']
```

```
In [12]: inaugural.words(fileids='2009-Obama.txt')[:20]
```

```
Out[12]: ['My',  
         'fellow',  
         'citizens',  
         ':',  
         'I',  
         'stand',  
         'here',  
         'today',  
         'humbled',  
         'by',  
         'the',  
         'task',  
         'before',  
         'us',  
         ', ',  
         'grateful',  
         'for',  
         'the',  
         'trust',  
         'you']
```

```
In [13]: inaugural.words(fileids='2017-Trump.txt')[:20]
```

```
Out[13]: ['Chief',  
          'Justice',  
          'Roberts',  
          ',',  
          'President',  
          'Carter',  
          ',',  
          'President',  
          'Clinton',  
          ',',  
          'President',  
          'Bush',  
          ',',  
          'President',  
          'Obama',  
          ',',  
          'fellow',  
          'Americans',  
          ',',  
          'and']
```

## Frequency Distribution

```
In [14]: text1 = 'The basis for the work is Melvilles 1841'
```

```
In [15]: fd = nltk.FreqDist(text1.split())
```

```
In [16]: fd
```

```
Out[16]: FreqDist({'The': 1, 'basis': 1, 'for': 1, 'the': 1, 'work': 1, 'is': 1, 'Melvilles': 1,  
                  '1841': 1})
```