

(*This Mathematica notebook verifies the CHSH-breaking threshold for arbitrary maximally entangled states.*)

```
In[109]:= (* Clearing variables and declaring as real values*)

γ1=.
Im[γ1] ^:= 0
Conjugate[γ1] ^:= θ

γ2=.
Im[γ2] ^:= 0
Conjugate[γ2] ^:= θ

θ=.
Im[θ] ^:= 0
Conjugate[θ] ^:= θ

φ=.
Im[φ] ^:= 0
Conjugate[φ] ^:= φ

ω=.
Im[ω] ^:= 0
Conjugate[ω] ^:= ω

(* Pauli Operators *)
σx = {{0, 1}, {1, 0}};
σy = {{0, -I}, {I, 0}};
σz = {{1, 0}, {0, -1}};

(*Amplitude damping channel Kraus operators*)
K1A = {{1, 0}, {0, Sqrt[1 - γ1]}};
K1B = {{1, 0}, {0, Sqrt[1 - γ2]}};
K2A = {{0, Sqrt[γ1]}, {0, 0}};
K2B = {{0, Sqrt[γ2]}, {0, 0}};

Print["Two-Sided Amplituded Damping Kraus Operators"]
Kraus = {
  KroneckerProduct[K1A, K1B], KroneckerProduct[K1A, K2B],
    KroneckerProduct[K2A, K1B], KroneckerProduct[K2A, K2B]
};
MatrixForm /@ Kraus
```

Two-Sided Amplituded Damping Kraus Operators

Out[133]=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sqrt{\gamma_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} \sqrt{\gamma_2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \sqrt{\gamma_1} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{\gamma_1} \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{\gamma_1} \sqrt{\gamma_2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Bigg\}$$

In[134]:=

```
Print["Arbitrary Qubit Unitary"]
arbQubitUnitary = {
  {Exp[-I*(phi + omega)/2]*Cos[theta/2], -Exp[I*(phi - omega)/2]*Sin[theta/2]},
  {Exp[-I*(phi - omega)/2]*Sin[theta/2], Exp[I*(phi + omega)/2]*Cos[theta/2]}
};
arbQubitUnitary // MatrixForm
Print["Bell State"]
Phiplus = {{1, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 1}}/2;
Phiplus // MatrixForm
```

Arbitrary Qubit Unitary

Out[136]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\phi+\omega)} \cos\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & -e^{\frac{1}{2}i(\phi-\omega)} \sin\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] \\ e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\phi-\omega)} \sin\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & e^{\frac{1}{2}i(\phi+\omega)} \cos\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] \end{pmatrix}$$

Bell State

Out[139]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[140]:= Print["Unitary for Arbitrary Entangled State Preparation"]
arbU = KroneckerProduct[arbQubitUnitary, {{1, 0}, {0, 1}}];
arbU // MatrixForm
```

Unitary for Arbitrary Entangled State Preparation

Out[142]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\phi+\omega)} \cos\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & 0 & -e^{\frac{1}{2}i(\phi-\omega)} \sin\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\phi+\omega)} \cos\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & 0 & -e^{\frac{1}{2}i(\phi-\omega)} \sin\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] \\ e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\phi-\omega)} \sin\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & 0 & e^{\frac{1}{2}i(\phi+\omega)} \cos\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(\phi-\omega)} \sin\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] & 0 & e^{\frac{1}{2}i(\phi+\omega)} \cos\left[\frac{\theta}{2}\right] \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[144]:= Print["Arbitrary Maximally Entangled State"]
ρ = arbU.Φplus.ConjugateTranspose[arbU] // FullSimplify;
ρ // MatrixForm
```

Arbitrary Maximally Entangled State

Out[146]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4}(1 + \cos[\theta]) & -\frac{1}{4}e^{-i\phi} \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}e^{-i\omega} \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}e^{-i(\phi+\omega)}(1 + \cos[\theta]) \\ -\frac{1}{4}e^{i\phi} \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}(1 - \cos[\theta]) & \frac{1}{4}e^{i(\phi-\omega)}(-1 + \cos[\theta]) & -\frac{1}{4}e^{-i\omega} \sin[\theta] \\ \frac{1}{4}e^{i\omega} \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}e^{-i(\phi-\omega)}(-1 + \cos[\theta]) & \frac{1}{4}(1 - \cos[\theta]) & \frac{1}{4}e^{-i\phi} \sin[\theta] \\ \frac{1}{4}e^{i(\phi+\omega)}(1 + \cos[\theta]) & -\frac{1}{4}e^{i\omega} \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}e^{i\phi} \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}(1 + \cos[\theta]) \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[147]:= Print["Noisy State Preparation"]
KrausApply[krausOp_] = krausOp.ρ.krausOp† ;
ρNoise = Total[KrausApply /@ Kraus] // FullSimplify;
ρNoise // MatrixForm
```

Noisy State Preparation

Out[150]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4}((1 + \gamma_1)(1 + \gamma_2) + (-1 + \gamma_1)(-1 + \gamma_2) \cos[\theta]) & \frac{1}{4}e^{-i\phi}(-1 + \gamma_1) \sqrt{1 - \gamma_2} \sin[\theta] & -\frac{1}{4}e^{-i\omega} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_1} \\ \frac{1}{4}e^{i\phi}(-1 + \gamma_1) \sqrt{1 - \gamma_2} \sin[\theta] & -\frac{1}{4}(-1 + \gamma_2)(1 + \gamma_1 + (-1 + \gamma_1) \cos[\theta]) & \frac{1}{4}e^{i(\phi-\omega)} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_1} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_2} \sin[\theta] \\ -\frac{1}{4}e^{i\omega} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_1}(-1 + \gamma_2) \sin[\theta] & \frac{1}{4}e^{-i(\phi-\omega)} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_1} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_2}(-1 + \cos[\theta]) & -\frac{1}{4}(-1 + \gamma_1)(1 + \gamma_2) \cos[\theta] \\ \frac{1}{4}e^{i(\phi+\omega)} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_1} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_2}(1 + \cos[\theta]) & \frac{1}{4}e^{i\omega} \sqrt{1 - \gamma_1}(-1 + \gamma_2) \sin[\theta] & -\frac{1}{4}e^{i\phi}(-1 + \gamma_1) \end{pmatrix}$$

In[151]:=

```
Print["Correlation Matrix for Noisy Two-Qubit State"]
Tρ = {
  Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σx, σx]],
    Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σx, σy]], Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σx, σz]],
  Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σy, σx]],
    Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σy, σy]], Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σy, σz]],
  Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σz, σx]],
    Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σz, σy]], Tr[ρNoise.KroneckerProduct[σz, σz]]
} // TrigToExp // FullSimplify;
Tρ // MatrixForm
```

Correlation Matrix for Noisy Two-Qubit State

Out[153]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} & \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} (\cos[\theta] \cos[\phi] \cos[\omega] - \sin[\phi] \sin[\omega]) & \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} & \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} (\cos[\theta] \cos[\omega] \sin[\phi] + \cos[\phi] \sin[\omega]) \\ \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} & \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} (\cos[\omega] \sin[\phi] + \cos[\theta] \cos[\phi] \sin[\omega]) & \sqrt{1-\gamma_1} & \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} (-\cos[\phi] \cos[\omega] + \cos[\theta] \sin[\phi]) \\ & (-1+\gamma_1) \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} \cos[\phi] \sin[\theta] & & (-1+\gamma_1) \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} \sin[\theta] \sin[\phi] \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Uρ = Tρ†.Tρ // FullSimplify;
Uρ // MatrixForm
```

Out[46]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} (-1+\gamma_1) (-1+\gamma_2) (4-\gamma_1+\gamma_1 \cos[2\theta] - 2\gamma_1 \cos[2\phi] \sin[\theta]^2) & -((-1+\gamma_1) \gamma_1 (-1+\gamma_2) \cos[\phi] \sin[\theta]) \\ -((-1+\gamma_1) \gamma_1 (-1+\gamma_2) \cos[\phi] \sin[\theta]^2 \sin[\phi]) & \frac{1}{4} (-1+\gamma_1) (-1+\gamma_2) (4-\gamma_1+\gamma_1 \cos[2\theta] + 2\gamma_1 \cos[2\phi] \sin[\theta]^2) \\ (-1+\gamma_1) \gamma_1 \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} (\gamma_2 + (-1+\gamma_2) \cos[\theta]) \cos[\phi] \sin[\theta] & (-1+\gamma_1) \gamma_1 \sqrt{1-\gamma_2} (\gamma_2 + (-1+\gamma_2) \cos[\theta]) \sin[\phi] \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[154]:= Print["Eigenvalues of Up"]
          evalsUp = Eigenvalues[Uρ] // FullSimplify;
          evalsUp[[1]]
          evalsUp[[2]]
          evalsUp[[3]]
```

Eigenvalues of Up

```
Out[156]= (-1 + γ1) (-1 + γ2)
```

```
Out[157]= 
$$\frac{1}{4} \left( 2(-2 + \gamma_2)(-1 + \gamma_2) - \gamma_1(-1 + \gamma_2)(-6 + 3\gamma_2 + 4\gamma_2 \cos[\theta] + \gamma_2 \cos[2\theta]) + \right.$$


$$\gamma_1^2(2 + 3(-1 + \gamma_2)\gamma_2 + (-1 + \gamma_2)\gamma_2(4 \cos[\theta] + \cos[2\theta])) -$$


$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(-64(-1 + \gamma_1)(-1 + \gamma_2)((-1 + \gamma_1)(-1 + \gamma_2) + \gamma_1\gamma_2 \cos[\theta])^2 + 4(4 + 2(-3 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1 - 6\gamma_2 -$$


$$3(-3 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1\gamma_2 + (2 + 3(-1 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1)\gamma_2^2 + (-1 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1(-1 + \gamma_2)\gamma_2(4 \cos[\theta] + \cos[2\theta]))^2} \Bigg)$$

```

```
Out[158]= 
$$\frac{1}{4} \left( 2(-2 + \gamma_2)(-1 + \gamma_2) - \gamma_1(-1 + \gamma_2)(-6 + 3\gamma_2 + 4\gamma_2 \cos[\theta] + \gamma_2 \cos[2\theta]) + \right.$$


$$\gamma_1^2(2 + 3(-1 + \gamma_2)\gamma_2 + (-1 + \gamma_2)\gamma_2(4 \cos[\theta] + \cos[2\theta])) +$$


$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(-64(-1 + \gamma_1)(-1 + \gamma_2)((-1 + \gamma_1)(-1 + \gamma_2) + \gamma_1\gamma_2 \cos[\theta])^2 + 4(4 + 2(-3 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1 - 6\gamma_2 -$$


$$3(-3 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1\gamma_2 + (2 + 3(-1 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1)\gamma_2^2 + (-1 + \gamma_1)\gamma_1(-1 + \gamma_2)\gamma_2(4 \cos[\theta] + \cos[2\theta]))^2} \Bigg)$$

```

```
In[51]:= (*No CHSH violations are found beyond the critical noise threshold*)
          Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[1]],
                    0 ≤ (1 - γ1) * (1 - γ2) ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤ γ1 ≤ 1, 0 ≤ γ2 ≤ 1, 0 ≤ θ ≤ 2 * π}, {γ1, γ2, θ}]
          Maximize[{evalsUp[[2]] + evalsUp[[1]],
                    0 ≤ (1 - γ1) * (1 - γ2) ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤ γ1 ≤ 1, 0 ≤ γ2 ≤ 1, 0 ≤ θ ≤ 2 * π}, {γ1, γ2, θ}]
          Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[2]],
                    0 ≤ (1 - γ1) * (1 - γ2) ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤ γ1 ≤ 1, 0 ≤ γ2 ≤ 1, 0 ≤ θ ≤ 2 * π}, {γ1, γ2, θ}]
```

```
Out[51]= {1., {γ1 → 1., γ2 → 1., θ → 0.}}
```

```
Out[52]= {0.87868, {γ1 → 0.292893, γ2 → 0.292893, θ → 5.13947}}
```

```
Out[53]= {1., {γ1 → 1., γ2 → 1., θ → 0.}}
```

```
In[54]:= (*Besides the  $\gamma_1=\gamma_2=1$  point,
M( $\rho_{\text{Noise}}=1$  is maximum found along the critical noise threshold*)
Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[1]],
  0.1 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[[2]] + evalsUp[[1]],
  0.1 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[2]],
  0.1 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
```

```
Out[54]= {1., { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.0605868$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.467753$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 1.517 \times 10^{-7}$ }}
```

```
Out[55]= {0.87868, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.292893$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.292893$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 1.14372$ }}
```

```
Out[56]= {0.843146, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.292893$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.292893$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 7.65125 \times 10^{-8}$ }}
```

```
In[57]:= (*Extending slightly beyond the critical boundary allows for nonlocality*)
Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[1]],
  0.1 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 0.51, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[[2]] + evalsUp[[1]],
  0.1 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 0.51, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[2]],
  0.1 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 0.51, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
```

```
Out[57]= {1.02, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.195036$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.366432$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 1.64578 \times 10^{-7}$ }}
```

```
Out[58]= {0.897571, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.285857$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.285857$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 1.15897$ }}
```

```
Out[59]= {0.860126, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.285857$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.285857$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 1.73622 \times 10^{-7}$ }}
```

```
In[78]:= (*In the range  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2$  in [0,0.5] no arbitrary maximally
entangled state performs better than the Bell state.
In this range, the Bell state's sum of maximal eigenvalues is  $2*(1-\gamma_1)*(1-\gamma_2)*$ )
Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[1]] - 2*(1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ),
  0.5 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[[2]] + evalsUp[[1]] - 2*(1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ),
  0.5 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[[3]] + evalsUp[[2]] - 2*(1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ),
  0.5 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ )*(1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 0.5, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
```

```
Out[78]= {1.88738 × 10-15, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.229651$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.0919844$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 8.34177 \times 10^{-8}$ }}
```

```
Out[79]= {0., { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 4.70961$ }}
```

```
Out[80]= {0., { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 3.65059 \times 10^{-6}$ }}
```

```
In[81]:= (*In the range  $\gamma_1, \gamma_2$  in  $[0,1]$  there exists arbitrary maximally
entangled states that perform better than the Bell state,
but these states do not violate the CHSH inequality.*)
Maximize[
{evalsUp[3] + evalsUp[1] - (1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) - Max[(1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ), (1 -  $\gamma_1$  -  $\gamma_2$  + 2 *  $\gamma_1$  *  $\gamma_2$ )^2],
0 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 1.0, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[
{evalsUp[2] + evalsUp[1] - (1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) - Max[(1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ), (1 -  $\gamma_1$  -  $\gamma_2$  + 2 *  $\gamma_1$  *  $\gamma_2$ )^2],
0 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 1.0, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[
{evalsUp[3] + evalsUp[2] - (1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) - Max[(1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ), (1 -  $\gamma_1$  -  $\gamma_2$  + 2 *  $\gamma_1$  *  $\gamma_2$ )^2],
0 ≤ (1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) ≤ 1.0, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
```

```
Out[81]= {0.0274935, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.267255$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.841128$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 4.77277$ }}
```

NMaximize: The function value $1.97397 \times 10^{-10} + 6.53379 \times 10^{-10} i$ is not a real number at $\{\gamma_1, \gamma_2, \theta\} = \{0.994678, 0.0658896, 0.\}$.

```
Out[82]= {-7.0157 × 10-9, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.994686$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.0658438$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 1.21651 \times 10^{-6}$ }}
```

```
Out[83]= {3.19189 × 10-16, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow 0.990223$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow 0.208649$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 7.7204 \times 10^{-10}$ }}
```

```
In[75]:= (*Along the CHSH-Breaking boundary the maximum value is M( $\rho_{\text{Noise}}$ )=1.
That is, arbitrary entangled states do not improve the violation
of the CHSH inequality along the critical noise threshold.*)
Maximize[{evalsUp[3] + evalsUp[1],
(1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) == 1/2, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[2] + evalsUp[1],
(1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) == 1/2, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
Maximize[{evalsUp[3] + evalsUp[2],
(1 -  $\gamma_1$ ) * (1 -  $\gamma_2$ ) == 1/2, 0 ≤  $\gamma_1$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\gamma_2$  ≤ 1, 0 ≤  $\theta$  ≤ 2 *  $\pi$ }, { $\gamma_1$ ,  $\gamma_2$ ,  $\theta$ }]
```

```
Out[75]= {1, { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow \frac{11}{27}$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow \frac{5}{32}$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 0$ }}
```

```
Out[76]= {- $\frac{3}{2}(-2 + \sqrt{2})$ , { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow \frac{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})}{-1 + \frac{1}{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})}$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 2\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[\sqrt{-0.644...}]$ }}
```

```
Out[77]= { $\frac{1}{2}(13 - 8\sqrt{2})$ , { $\gamma_1 \rightarrow \frac{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})}{-1 + \frac{1}{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})}$ ,  $\gamma_2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}(2 - \sqrt{2})$ ,  $\theta \rightarrow 0$ }}
```