Array:-

Arrays are fixed in size that is once we create an array we can not increased or decreased based on our requirement. With respect to performance Arrays are recommended to use. With respect to memory Arrays are not recommended to use. Arrays can hold only homogeneous data types elements. Arrays can hold both object and primitive.

Collection:-

Collection are growable in nature that is based on our requirement. We can increase or decrease of size. With respect to memory collection are recommended to use. With respect to performance collection are not recommended to use. Collection can hold both homogeneous and and heterogeneous elements.