```
In [1]: import numpy as np
 In [3]: ones_arr = np.ones((3,3))
 In [5]: ones_arr
 Out[5]: array([[1., 1., 1.],
                 [1., 1., 1.],
                 [1., 1., 1.]])
 In [7]: ones_arr = np.ones((5,5),dtype=int)
 In [9]: ones_arr
Out[9]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
In [11]: zeros_arr = np.zeros((3,3), dtype = int)
In [13]: zeros_arr
Out[13]: array([[0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0]])
In [15]: ones_arr
Out[15]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
In [17]: ones_arr * 255
Out[17]: array([[255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
                 [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
                 [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
                 [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
                 [255, 255, 255, 255, 255]])
In [19]: zeros_arr
Out[19]: array([[0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0]])
In [21]: ones_arr
Out[21]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
                 [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
```

```
In [23]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [25]: from PIL import Image
In [27]: horse_img = Image.open(r"C:\Users\chitt\OneDrive\Pictures\image\horse image.jpg"
In [29]: horse_img
Out[29]:
In [31]: type(horse_img)
Out[31]: PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile
In [33]: horse_arr = np.asarray(horse_img)
horse_arr
```

```
Out[33]: array([[[ 19, 19, 31],
                  [ 18,
                        18,
                              30],
                  [ 18,
                        18,
                             30],
                  ...,
                  [ 26,
                        36,
                             35],
                  [ 26,
                        36,
                             35],
                  [ 26,
                        36,
                             35]],
                 [[ 19,
                        19, 31],
                 [ 19,
                        19, 31],
                        18, 30],
                  [ 18,
                  ...,
                  [ 20,
                        30,
                             29],
                  [ 20,
                        30,
                             29],
                  [ 20,
                        30,
                             29]],
                 [[ 19,
                        19,
                             31],
                 [ 19,
                        19,
                             31],
                        18, 30],
                  [ 18,
                  . . . ,
                  [ 14,
                        24,
                             23],
                  [ 14,
                        24, 23],
                  [ 14,
                        24, 23]],
                 ...,
                 [[ 67,
                        53, 40],
                 [87,
                        73, 60],
                 [100,
                        86,
                             75],
                  ...,
                  [ 31,
                        36, 30],
                  [ 33,
                        38, 32],
                  [ 36,
                        41, 35]],
                 [[ 75,
                        56, 42],
                 [ 77,
                        59,
                             45],
                 [ 80,
                        62,
                             48],
                  ...,
                  [ 19,
                        28,
                             25],
                  [ 21,
                        30,
                             27],
                        33, 30]],
                  [ 24,
                 [[ 79,
                        60,
                             45],
                 [ 84,
                        65,
                             50],
                 [ 92,
                        73,
                             58],
                  ...,
                        31,
                              29],
                  [ 19,
                        33, 31],
                  [ 21,
                  [ 24,
                         36,
                             34]]], dtype=uint8)
In [35]: horse arr.shape
Out[35]: (183, 275, 3)
In [37]: plt.imshow(horse_arr)
Out[37]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160ac6f680>
```



In [39]: horse_red = horse_arr.copy()

In [41]: horse_red

```
Out[41]: array([[[ 19, 19, 31],
                 [ 18, 18,
                             30],
                        18,
                 [ 18,
                             30],
                 . . . ,
                 [ 26,
                        36,
                             35],
                        36,
                 [ 26,
                             35],
                 [ 26,
                        36,
                            35]],
                [[ 19, 19, 31],
                 [ 19,
                        19, 31],
                 [ 18,
                        18, 30],
                 ...,
                 [ 20,
                        30,
                             29],
                 [ 20,
                        30,
                             29],
                 [ 20,
                        30,
                            29]],
                [[ 19, 19, 31],
                 [ 19, 19, 31],
                       18, 30],
                 [ 18,
                 ...,
                 [ 14, 24, 23],
                 [ 14,
                       24, 23],
                 [ 14, 24, 23]],
                ...,
                [[ 67, 53, 40],
                 [87,
                        73, 60],
                 [100,
                        86, 75],
                 . . . ,
                 [ 31,
                       36, 30],
                 [ 33,
                        38, 32],
                 [ 36,
                       41, 35]],
                [[ 75, 56, 42],
                 [ 77,
                        59,
                            45],
                 [ 80,
                        62, 48],
                 ...,
                 [ 19,
                        28, 25],
                 [ 21,
                        30,
                            27],
                 [ 24, 33, 30]],
                [[ 79, 60, 45],
                 [ 84, 65,
                            50],
                       73,
                 [ 92,
                            58],
                 ...,
                 [ 19,
                        31,
                             29],
                 [ 21,
                       33, 31],
                 [ 24,
                        36, 34]]], dtype=uint8)
In [43]: horse_arr == horse_red
```

```
Out[43]: array([[[ True,
                            True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True]],
                             True,
                                     True],
                  [[ True,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                    . . . ,
                   [ True,
                                     True],
                             True,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True]],
                  [[ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   . . . ,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True]],
                  ...,
                  [[ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [True,
                                     True]],
                             True,
                  [[ True,
                                     True],
                             True,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   . . . ,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True]],
                  [[ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                   . . . ,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True],
                                     True],
                   [ True,
                             True,
                   [ True,
                             True,
                                     True]]])
In [45]:
          plt.imshow(horse red)
```

Out[45]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160acde960>

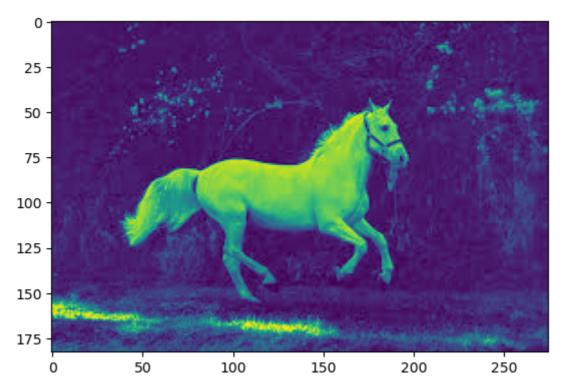


In [49]: horse_red.shape

Out[49]: (183, 275, 3)

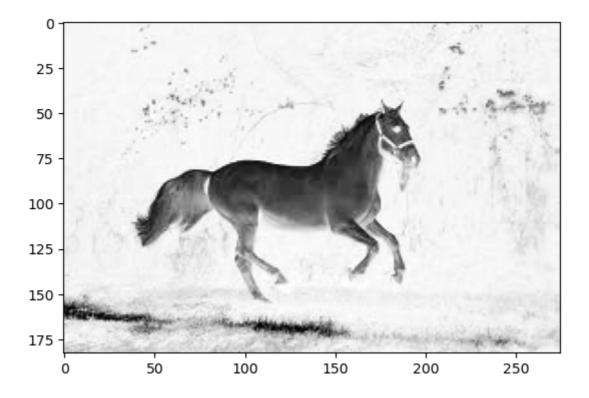
In [53]: # r g b
plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,0])

Out[53]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160b70e1e0>



In [55]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,0], cmap='Greys')

Out[55]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160b71b6e0>



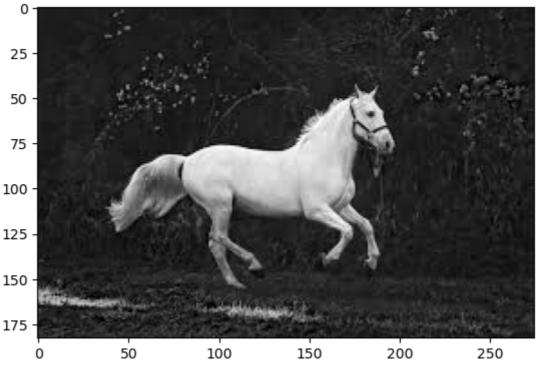
In [57]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,1], cmap='grey')

Out[57]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160b72ad20>



In [59]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:,:,2],cmap='grey')

Out[59]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160acdf6e0>



```
In [61]: horse_red[:,:,0]
                           18, ..., 26, 26,
Out[61]: array([[ 19,
                       18,
                                                26],
                [ 19,
                       19, 18, ..., 20,
                                            20,
                                                20],
                 [ 19,
                       19, 18, ...,
                                      14,
                                            14,
                                                14],
                 [ 67, 87, 100, ..., 31,
                                            33,
                                                24],
                 [ 75,
                       77, 80, ..., 19,
                                            21,
                 [ 79, 84, 92, ..., 19,
                                           21, 24]], dtype=uint8)
In [63]: horse_red[:,:,1]
Out[63]: array([[19, 18, 18, ..., 36, 36, 36],
                [19, 19, 18, \ldots, 30, 30, 30],
                 [19, 19, 18, ..., 24, 24, 24],
                 [53, 73, 86, ..., 36, 38, 41],
                 [56, 59, 62, ..., 28, 30, 33],
                 [60, 65, 73, ..., 31, 33, 36]], dtype=uint8)
In [65]: horse_red[:,:,2]
Out[65]: array([[31, 30, 30, ..., 35, 35, 35],
                 [31, 31, 30, ..., 29, 29, 29],
                [31, 31, 30, ..., 23, 23, 23],
                [40, 60, 75, \ldots, 30, 32, 35],
                 [42, 45, 48, ..., 25, 27, 30],
                 [45, 50, 58, ..., 29, 31, 34]], dtype=uint8)
In [67]: horse_red[:,:,1] = 0
         plt.imshow(horse_red)
In [69]:
Out[69]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160b5b0980>
```



```
In [71]: horse_red[:,:,2]
Out[71]: array([[31, 30, 30, ..., 35, 35, 35],
                 [31, 31, 30, ..., 29, 29, 29],
                 [31, 31, 30, ..., 23, 23, 23],
                 [40, 60, 75, \ldots, 30, 32, 35],
                 [42, 45, 48, \ldots, 25, 27, 30],
                 [45, 50, 58, ..., 29, 31, 34]], dtype=uint8)
In [73]: horse_red[:,:,2] = 0
In [75]: horse_red[:,:,2]
Out[75]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
                 ...,
                 [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
                 [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
In [77]: plt.imshow(horse_red)
```

Out[77]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160b72af60>



In [79]: horse_arr

```
Out[79]: array([[[ 19, 19, 31],
                 [ 18,
                        18,
                             30],
                        18,
                 [ 18,
                             30],
                 . . . ,
                 [ 26,
                        36,
                             35],
                        36,
                 [ 26,
                             35],
                 [ 26,
                        36,
                             35]],
                [[ 19,
                        19, 31],
                 [ 19,
                        19, 31],
                 [ 18,
                        18, 30],
                 ...,
                 [ 20,
                        30,
                             29],
                 [ 20,
                        30,
                             29],
                 [ 20,
                        30,
                             29]],
                [[ 19,
                        19,
                             31],
                 [ 19, 19,
                            31],
                 [ 18,
                       18, 30],
                 ...,
                 [ 14,
                        24,
                             23],
                 [ 14,
                        24, 23],
                 [ 14, 24, 23]],
                ...,
                [[ 67,
                        53, 40],
                 [87,
                        73, 60],
                 [100,
                        86,
                             75],
                 ...,
                 [ 31,
                        36, 30],
                 [ 33,
                        38, 32],
                 [ 36,
                       41, 35]],
                [[ 75, 56, 42],
                 [ 77,
                        59,
                             45],
                 [ 80,
                        62,
                            48],
                 ...,
                 [ 19,
                        28,
                             25],
                 [ 21,
                        30,
                            27],
                 [ 24,
                       33, 30]],
                [[ 79, 60,
                             45],
                 [ 84, 65,
                             50],
                        73,
                 [ 92,
                             58],
                 ...,
                 [ 19,
                        31,
                             29],
                 [ 21,
                        33, 31],
                 [ 24,
                        36,
                             34]]], dtype=uint8)
In [81]: horse_red
```

file:///C:/Users/chitt/Downloads/Image to array conversion using pil, np, plt .html

Out[81]: array([[[19,

0],

```
0],
                    [ 18,
                             0,
                    [ 18,
                                   0],
                             0,
                    . . . ,
                                   0],
                    [ 26,
                             0,
                             0,
                    [ 26,
                                   0],
                    [ 26,
                             0,
                                   0]],
                   [[ 19,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 19,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 18,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    . . . ,
                    [ 20,
                                   0],
                             0,
                    [ 20,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 20,
                             0,
                                   0]],
                   [[ 19,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 19,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 18,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    ...,
                                   0],
                    [ 14,
                             0,
                    [ 14,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 14,
                             0,
                                   0]],
                   ...,
                   [[ 67,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 87,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [100,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    . . . ,
                    [ 31,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 33,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 36,
                             0,
                                   0]],
                   [[ 75,
                                   0],
                             0,
                    [ 77,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 80,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    ...,
                    [ 19,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 21,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 24,
                                   0]],
                             0,
                   [[ 79,
                             0,
                                   0],
                             0,
                    [ 84,
                                   0],
                    [ 92,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    ...,
                    [ 19,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 21,
                             0,
                                   0],
                    [ 24,
                             0,
                                   0]]], dtype=uint8)
In [83]: horse_img
```

Out[83]:



In [85]: arr1 = np.asarray(horse_img)

In [87]: type(arr1)

Out[87]: numpy.ndarray

In [89]: arr1.shape

Out[89]: (183, 275, 3)

In [91]: plt.imshow(arr1)

Out[91]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160d59ec90>



In [93]: horse_img1=arr1.copy()

In [95]: horse_img1[:,:,1]

Out[99]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2160d612150>



completed

In []: