

Naive Bayes Results:

Document classification is a classical machine learning problem. If there is a set of documents that is already categorized/labeled in existing categories, the task is to automatically categorize a new document into one of the existing categories.

APPLYING MULTINOMIAL BAYES CLASSIFICATION

Step 1

Calculate prior probabilities. These are the probability of a document being in a specific category from the given set of documents.

$P(\text{Category}) = (\text{No. of documents classified into the category}) \text{ divided by } (\text{Total number of documents})$

Step 2

Calculate Likelihood. Likelihood is the conditional probability of a word occurring in a document given that the document belongs to a particular category.

$P(\text{Word/Category}) = (\text{Number of occurrence of the word in all the documents from a category} + 1) \text{ divided by } (\text{All the words in every document from a category} + \text{Total number of unique words in all the documents})$

Step 3

Calculate $P(\text{Category/Document}) = P(\text{Category}) * P(\text{Word1/Category}) * P(\text{Word2/Category}) * P(\text{Word3/Category})$

Step 4

Choose the highest probability among the different classes.

The results are as follows:

The accuracy is: 0.683592110785

The precision is: 0.788712011577

The recall is: 0.472679965308

The F1 Score is: 0.591106290672

Confusion Matrix depicting the True Positives, True Negatives, False Positives and False Negatives:

