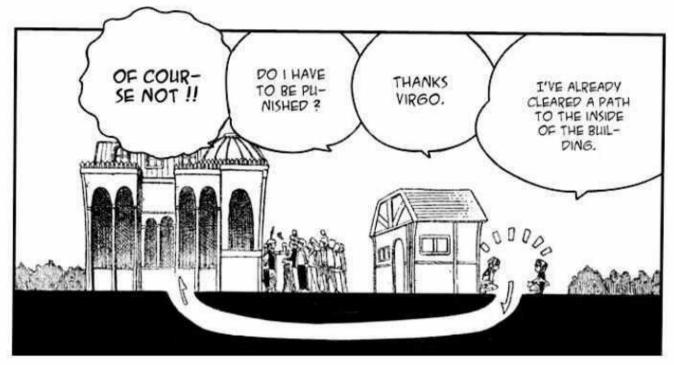


Chapter 130: Love & Lucky















DUP!

