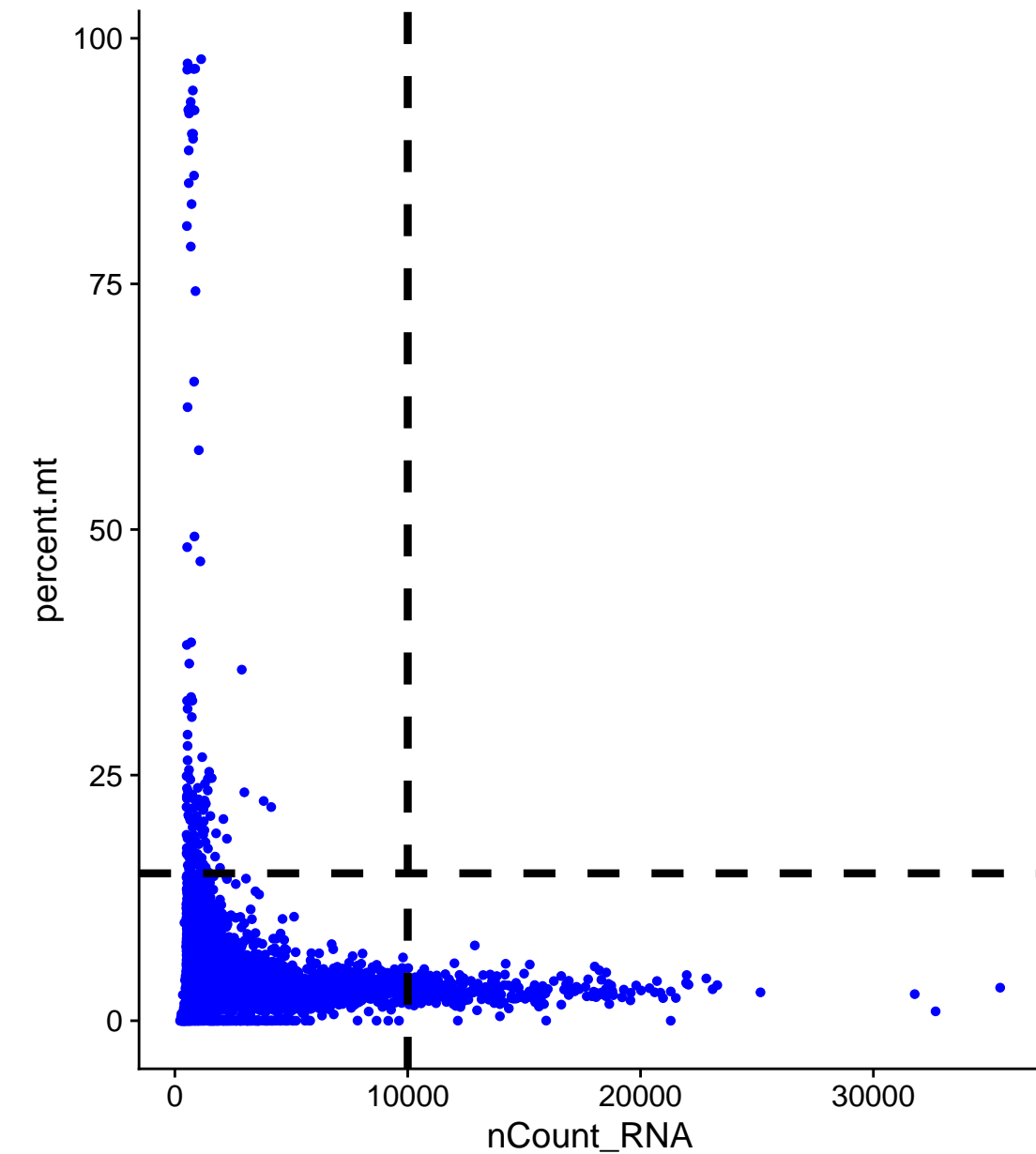
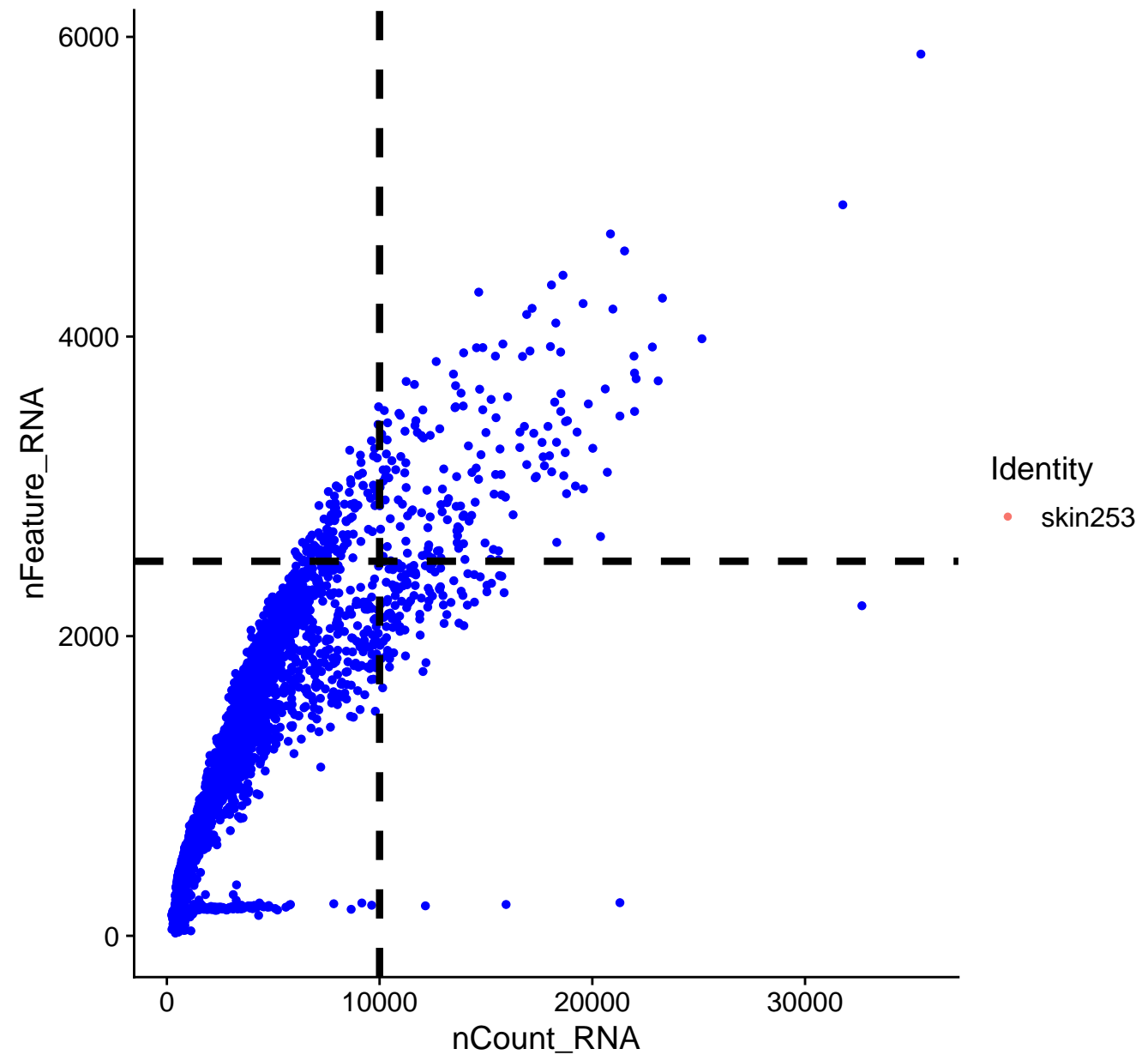


skin253



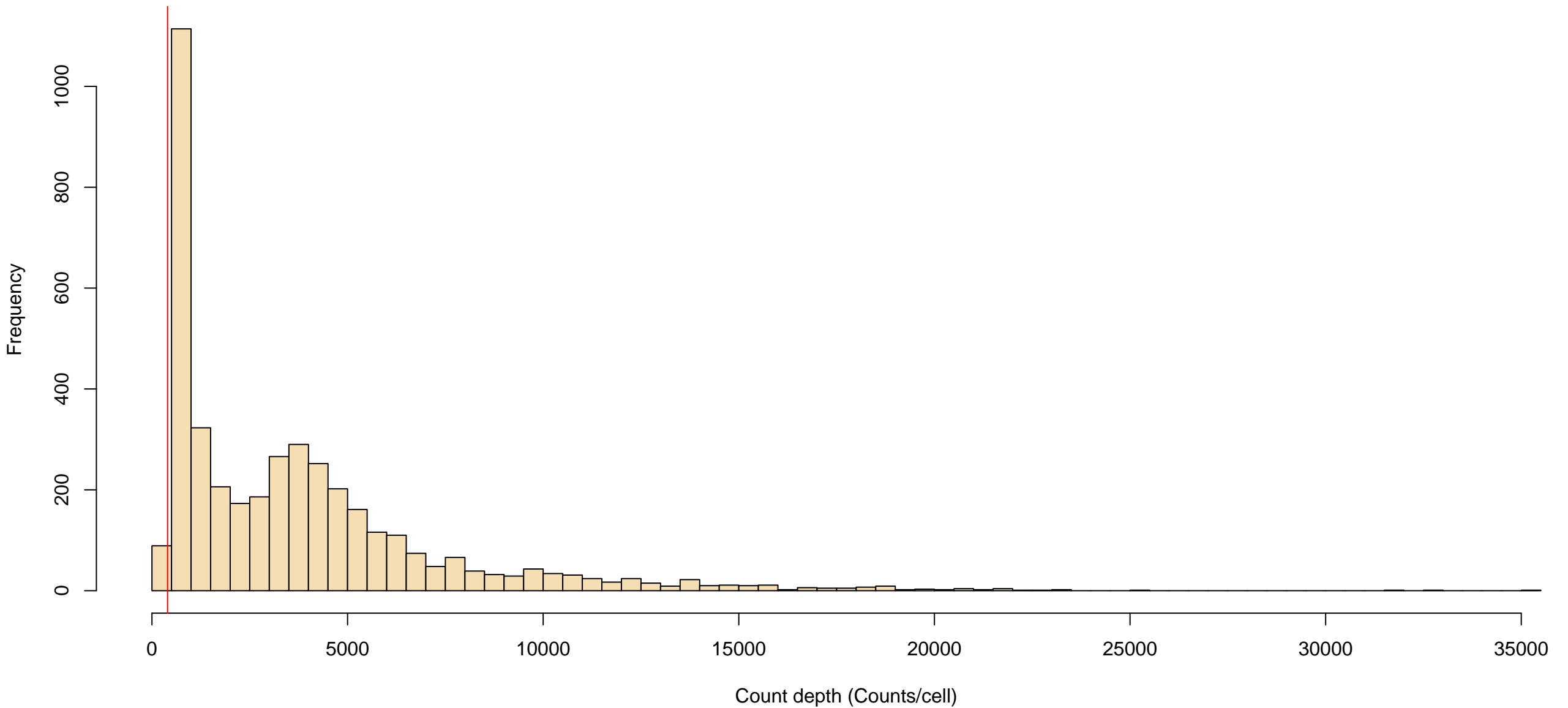
Identity
• skin253

skin253



Identity
• skin253

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skin253

