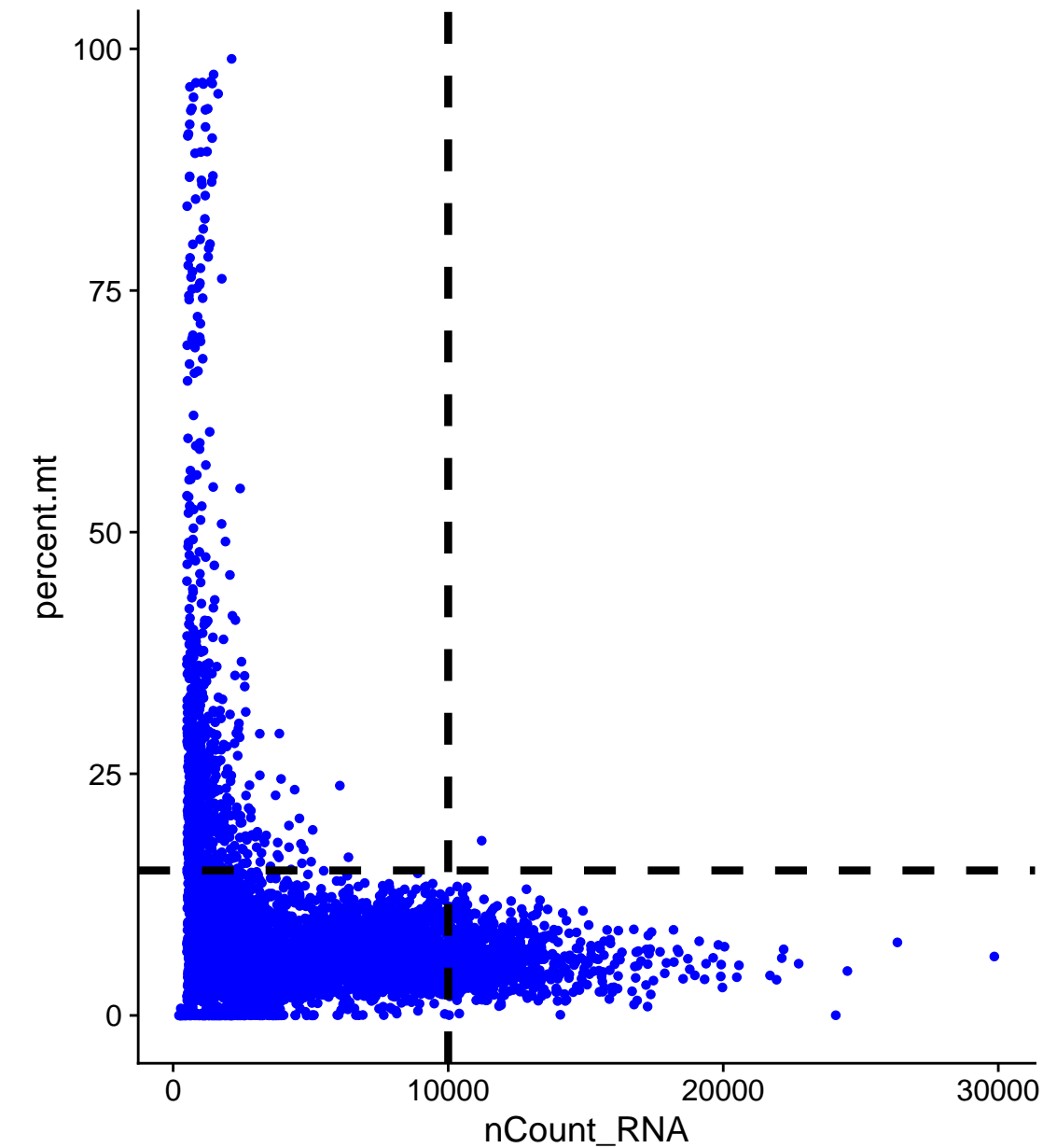
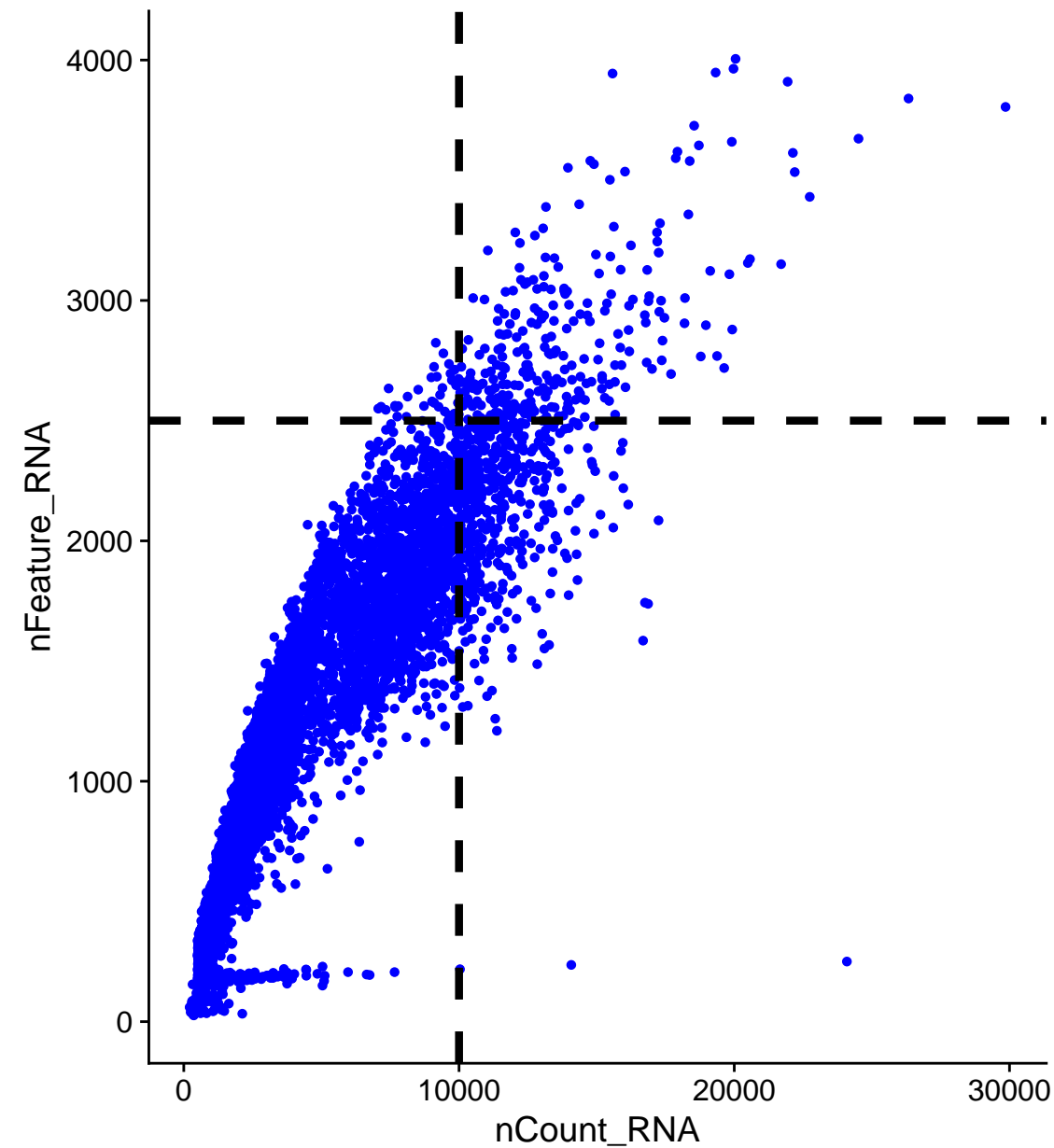


skin239



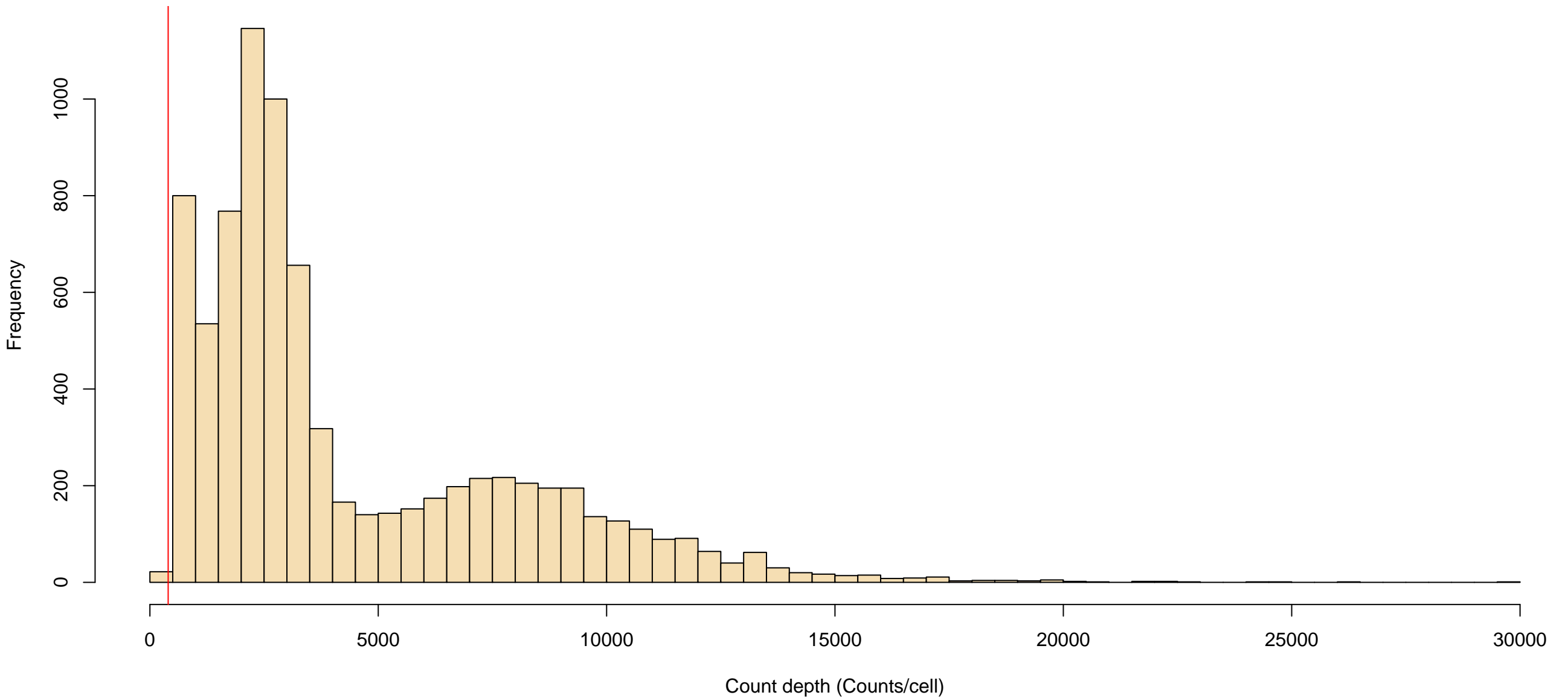
Identity  
• skin239

skin239



Identity  
• skin239

skin239



skin239

