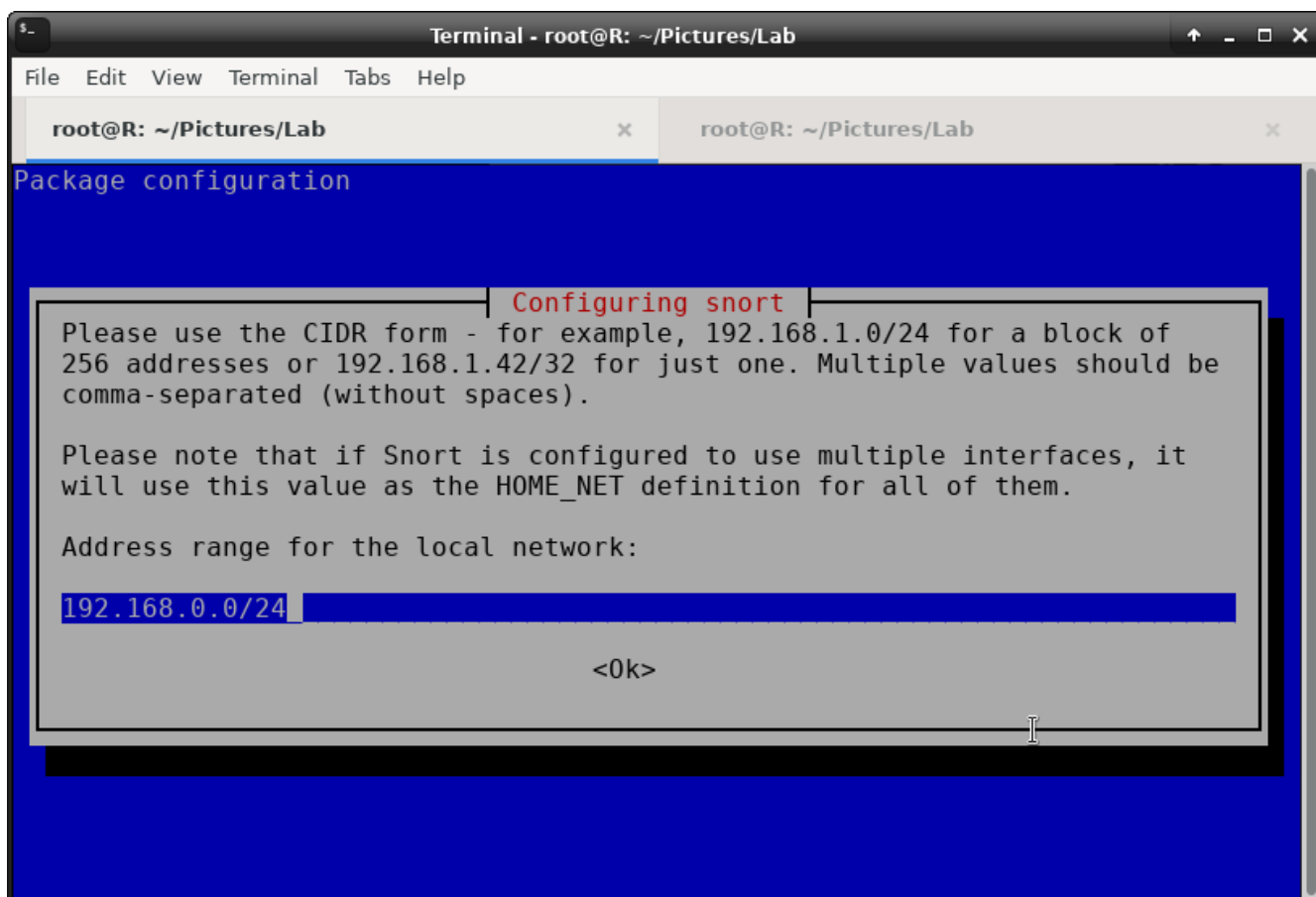


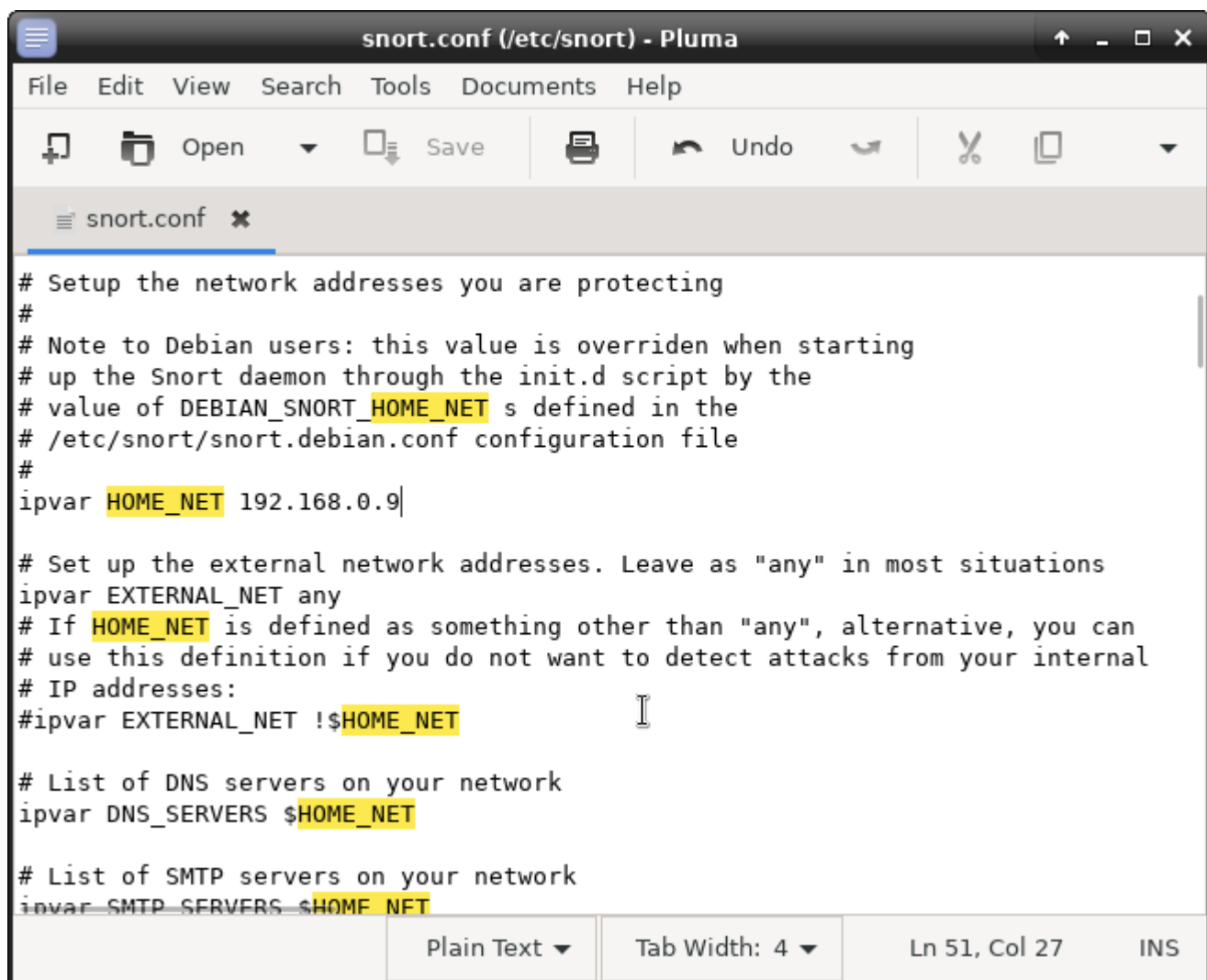
Rodrigo Castillo Camargo
Laboratorio 8: sistema de detección de intrusiones

Para el laboratorio de Detección de Intrusiones, usaremos la herramienta Snort

```
Terminal - root@R: ~/Pictures/Lab
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
root@R:~/Pictures/Lab# sudo apt install snort*
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Note, selecting 'snort-pgsql' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort-doc' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort-rules-default' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort-common' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort-mysql' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort-common-libraries' for glob 'snort*'
Note, selecting 'snort-rules' for glob 'snort*'
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  libisl19
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libdaq2 libdumbnet1 oinkmaster
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libdaq2 libdumbnet1 oinkmaster snort snort-common snort-common-libraries
  snort-doc snort-rules-default
0 upgraded, 8 newly installed, 0 to remove and 84 not upgraded.
Need to get 4,356 kB of archives.
After this operation, 15.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n]
```

en la máquina víctima, la cuál está corriendo un servidor de apache.





```
# Setup the network addresses you are protecting
#
# Note to Debian users: this value is overridden when starting
# up the Snort daemon through the init.d script by the
# value of DEBIAN_SNORT_HOME_NET s defined in the
# /etc/snort/snort.debian.conf configuration file
#
ipvar HOME_NET 192.168.0.9

# Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
ipvar EXTERNAL_NET any
# If HOME_NET is defined as something other than "any", alternative, you can
# use this definition if you do not want to detect attacks from your internal
# IP addresses:
#ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET

# List of DNS servers on your network
ipvar DNS_SERVERS $HOME_NET

# List of SMTP servers on your network
ipvar SMTP_SERVERS $HOME_NET
```

Una vez configurado Snort, revisé los archivos que contienen las reglas del sistema de detección de intrusiones

```
Terminal - root@R: /etc/snort/rules
GNU nano 4.4                                icmp.rules

alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP ISS Pinger"; itype:8; >
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP L3retriever Ping"; ico>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP Nemesis v1.1 Echo"; ds>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP PING NMAP"; dsize:0; i>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP icmpenum v1.1.1"; dsiz>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP redirect host"; icode:>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP redirect net"; icode:0>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP superscan echo"; dsize>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP traceroute ipopts"; ip>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP webtrends scanner"; ic>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP Source Quench"; icode:>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP Broadscan Smurf Scanne>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP PING speedera"; itype:>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP TJPingPro1.1Build 2 Wi>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP PING WhatsupGold Windo>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP PING CyberKit 2.2 Wind>
alert icmp $EXTERNAL_NET any -> $HOME_NET any (msg:"ICMP PING Sniffer Pro/NetXR>
alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"ICMP Destination Unreachable Communication >
alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"ICMP Destination Unreachable Communication >

[ Cancelled ]

^G Get Help  ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is  ^K Cut Text  ^J Justify  ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^\ Replace  ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell  ^_ Go To Line
```

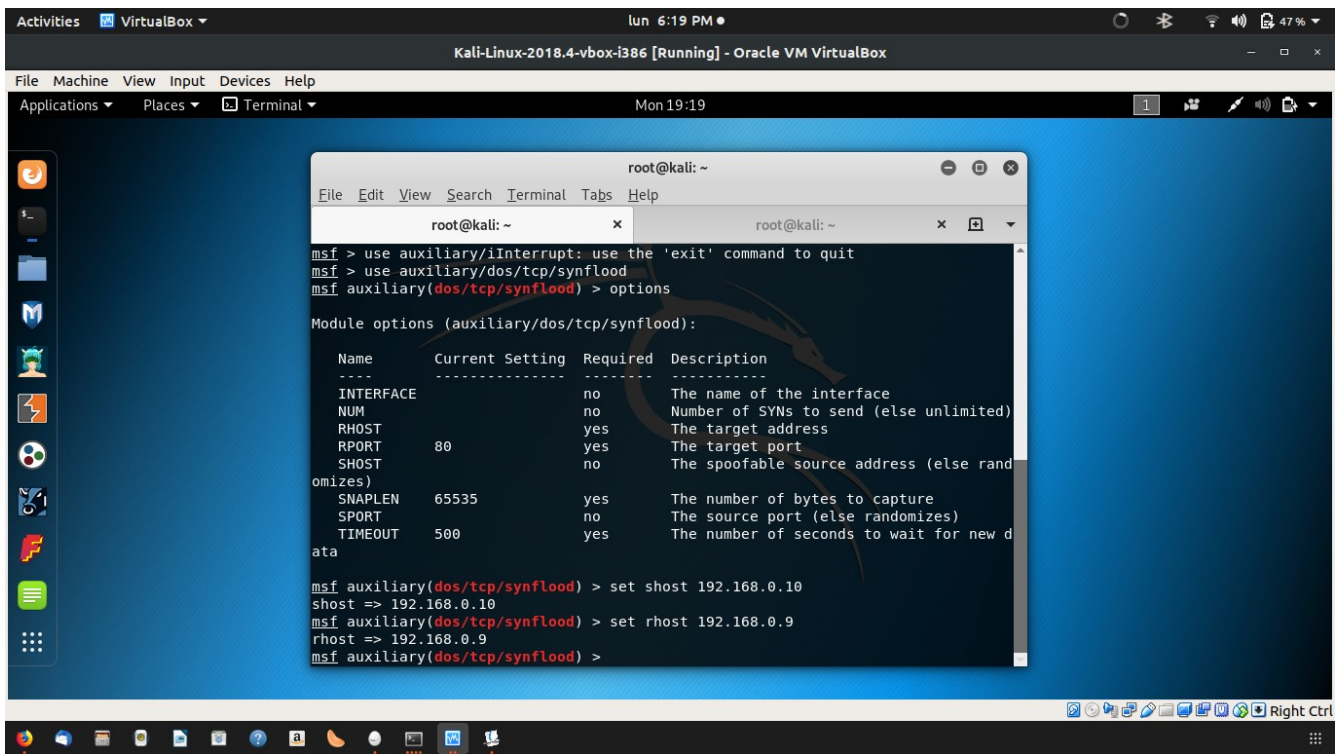
Configuración para la regla de TCP – SYN FLOOD

```
Terminal - root@R: /etc/snort/rules
GNU nano 4.4                                local.rules                                Modified
# $Id: local.rules,v 1.11 2004/07/23 20:15:44 bmc Exp $
# -----
# LOCAL RULES
# -----
# This file intentionally does not come with signatures. Put your local
# additions here.
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.0.9 (msg : " SYN Flood Dos" ; fags: S ; sid : 1000006;)

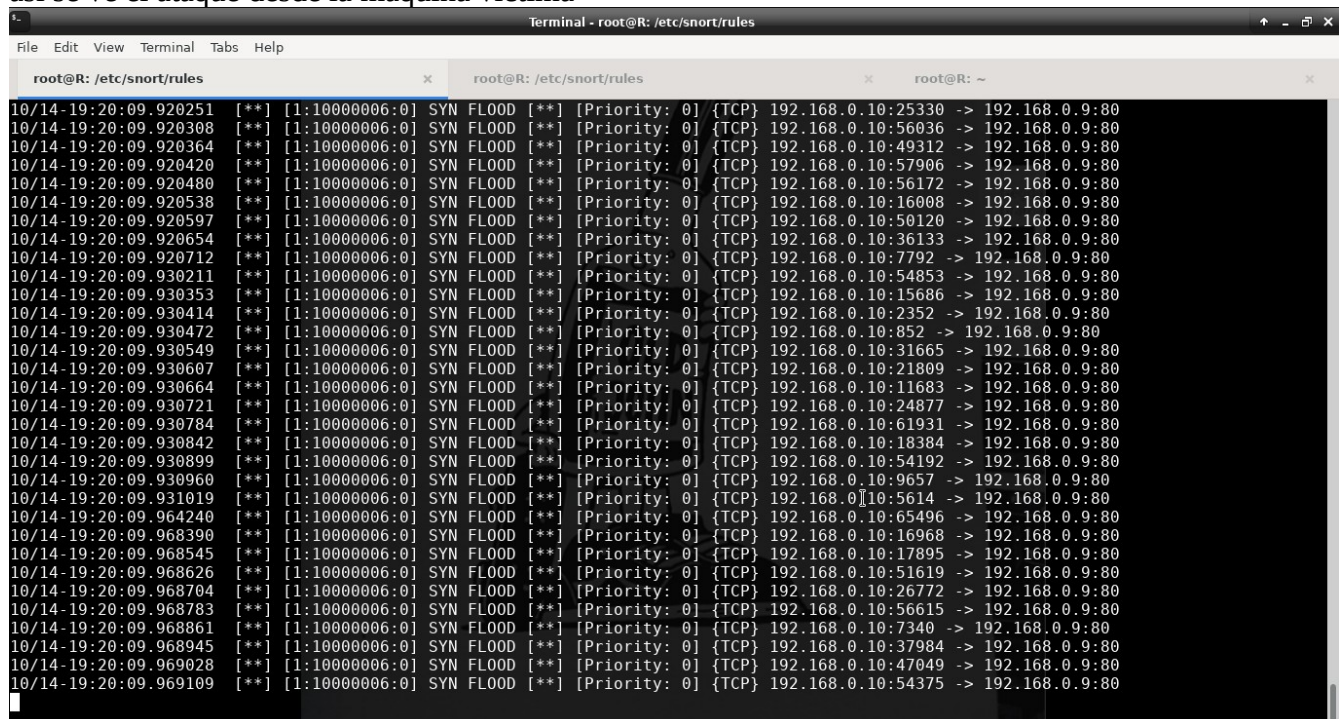
# -----
# This file intentionally does not come with signatures. Put your local
# additions here.

# -----
```

una vez configurado, lo atacé desde la máquina atacante



así se ve el ataque desde la máquina víctima



Ahora, con el ataque FIN Flood

```
Terminal - root@R: /
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

root@R: /
root@R: /etc/snort/rules
root@R: ~

GNU nano 4.4 /etc/snort/rules/local.rules Modified
# $Id: local.rules,v 1.11 2004/07/23 20:15:44 bmc Exp $
# -----
# LOCAL RULES
# -----
# This file intentionally does not come with signatures. Put your local
# additions here.
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.0.9 any (msg:"FIN Dos Rodrigo";flags:F; sid:10000001;)

^G Get Help      ^O Write Out     ^W Where Is      ^K Cut Text      ^J Justify       ^C Cur Pos       M-U Undo         M-A Mark Text
^X Exit          ^R Read File     ^_ Replace       ^U Paste Text    ^T To Spell     ^_ Go To Line    M-E Redo         M-6 Copy Text
```

```
Terminal - root@R: /
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

root@R: /
root@R: /etc/snort/rules
root@R: ~

10/14-19:39:43.563762 10/14-19:39:43.563773 10/14-19:39:43.563773 10/14-19:39:43.563782 10/14-19:39:43.563782 10/14-19:39:43.563792 10/14-19:39:43.563792 10/14-19:39:43.563800 10/14-19:39:43.563800 10/14-19:39:43.563809 10/14-19:39:43.563809 10/14-19:39:43.563819 10/14-19:39:43.563819 10/14-19:39:43.563828 10/14-19:39:43.563828 10/14-19:39:43.563841 10/14-19:39:43.563841 10/14-19:39:43.563850 10/14-19:39:43.563850 10/14-19:39:43.563859 10/14-19:39:43.563859
10/14-19:39:43.563762 10/14-19:39:43.563773 10/14-19:39:43.563773 10/14-19:39:43.563782 10/14-19:39:43.563782 10/14-19:39:43.563792 10/14-19:39:43.563792 10/14-19:39:43.563800 10/14-19:39:43.563800 10/14-19:39:43.563809 10/14-19:39:43.563809 10/14-19:39:43.563819 10/14-19:39:43.563819 10/14-19:39:43.563828 10/14-19:39:43.563828 10/14-19:39:43.563841 10/14-19:39:43.563841 10/14-19:39:43.563850 10/14-19:39:43.563850 10/14-19:39:43.563859 10/14-19:39:43.563859
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:41892 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:53350 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:53350 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:45772 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:45772 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:56478 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:56478 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:51166 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:51166 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:52014 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:52014 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:55851 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:55851 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:56164 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:56164 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:47900 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:47900 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:50545 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:50545 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:10000001:0] FIN Dos Rodrigo [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:56611 -> 192.168.0.9:80
[**] [1:621:7] SCAN FIN [**] [Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 192.168.0.10:56611 -> 192.168.0.9:80
```

ahora con el ataque PUSH ACK Flood


```
Terminal - root@R: /
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

root@R: /
root@R: /etc/snort/rules
root@R: ~

GNU nano 4.4 /etc/snort/rules/local.rules Modified
# $Id: local.rules,v 1.11 2004/07/23 20:15:44 bmc Exp $
# -----
# LOCAL RULES
# -----
# This file intentionally does not come with signatures. Put your local
# additions here.
alert tcp any any -> 192.168.0.9 any (msg:"SMURF Dos Rodrigo";itype:87 sid:10000001;)

I

^G Get Help      ^O Write Out    ^W Where Is     ^K Cut Text     ^J Justify      ^C Cur Pos      M-U Undo        M-A Mark Text
^X Exit          ^R Read File    ^_ Replace      ^U Paste Text   ^T To Spell     ^_ Go To Line   M-E Redo        M-6 Copy Text
```

pues me decía que no existían reglas para ese ataque.