

KTF

Java

: 2003.9. 4

KTF

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1.

1.1

KTF-WIPI

2. Java Architecture

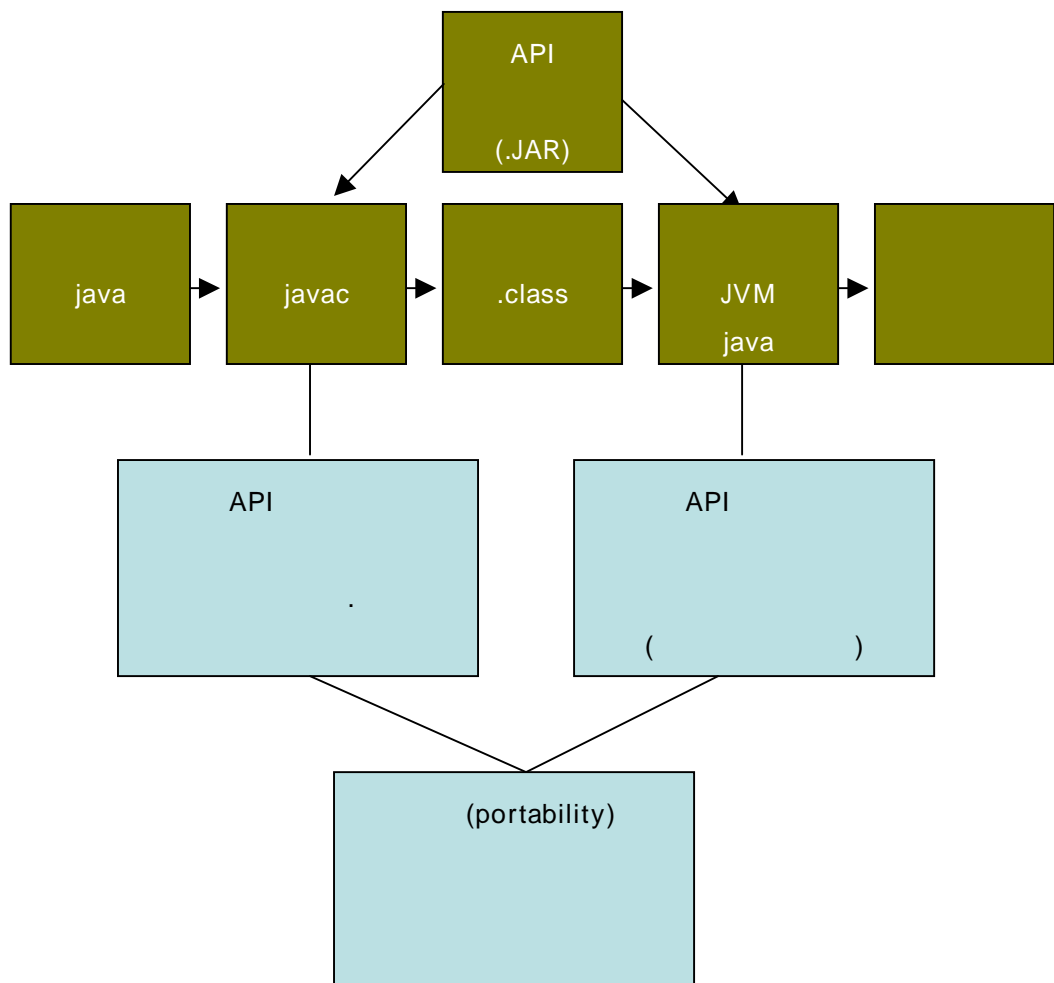
4

(1)

(2)

(3) (APIs)

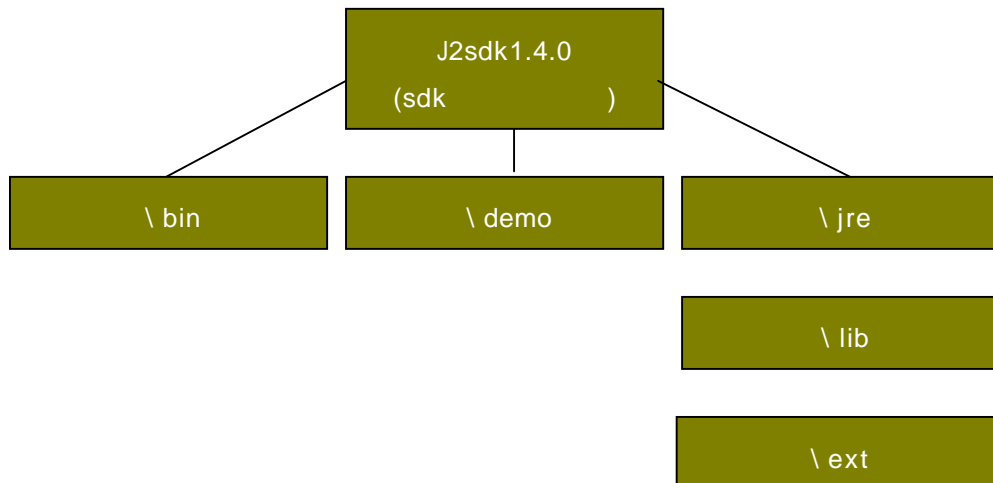
(4) 가 (Java Virtual Machine, JVM)]



2.1 2SDK(Software Development Kit)

(javac, java) + API

JDK(Java Development kit)



\ bin : JVM

\ demo :

\ jre \ lib : API
 .jar , rt.jar¹가

\ jre \ lib \ ext : 가 .jar JVM

¹ Jar Java Archive

2.2 JRE(Java Runtime Environment)

JVM Platform SDK 가
 2(API) 2DSK Java

JVM JRE .

2.3 가 (Java Virtual Machine, JVM)

Java Virtual Machine(JVM) .

가 .

(portability) 가

class 가 .

, class , 가가 ,

JVM

JVM

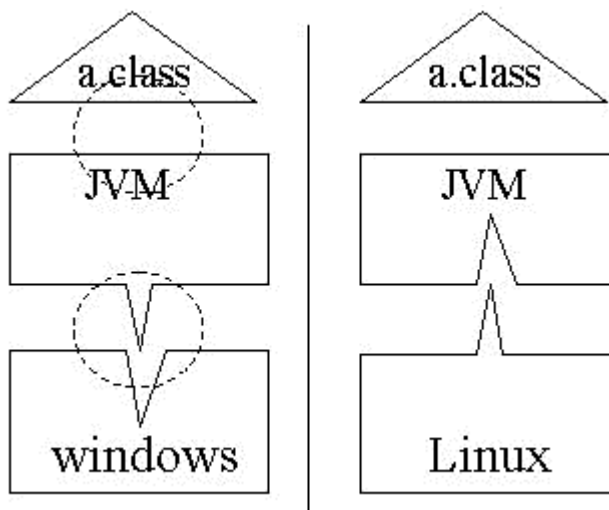
(interpreted language) .

, ,

가

APP API 가 JNI

API .



2.4 JVM

(loading), (link), (initializing)

JVM

3

(1) (loading)

JVM

(

)

Class

. Class

(2) (link)

가 JVM

(3) (initializing)

JVM

2.5 (runtime) JVM

2.5.1 heap

heap

heap

JVM heap , .

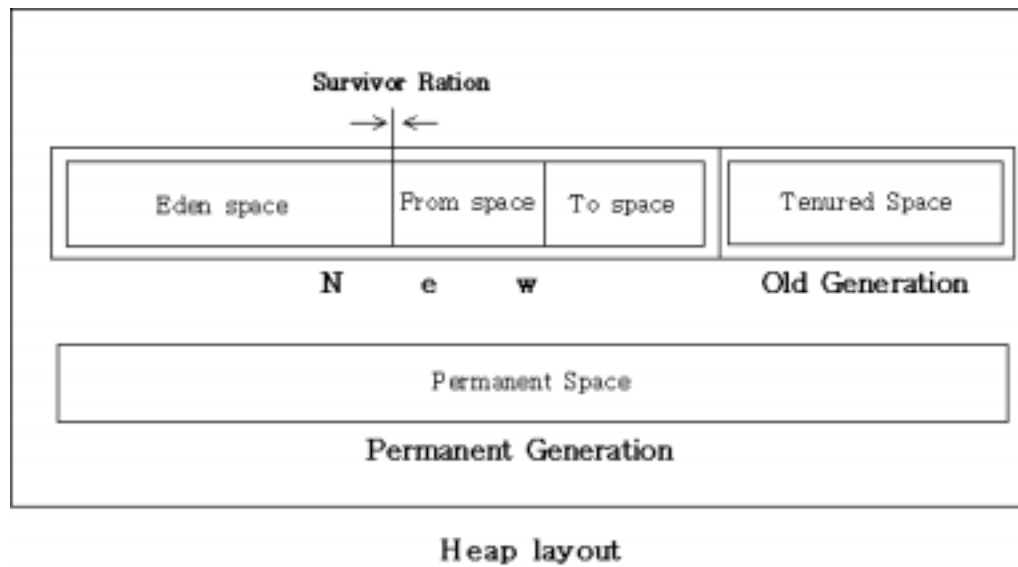
Heap 가 가

Heap 가 OutofMemoryError 가 .(LGT C9)
TMobile

(1) Permanent space: JVM

(2) Old object space:

(3) New(young) object space:



New object space

가 Eden, (Old) 가 Survivor

space(From, To) 1 2 가 .

2.5.1.1 OutOfMemory Error

OutOfMemory Error jdk1.4 -XX:+PrintGCDetails -

XX:+PrintGCTimeStamps -XX:+PrintHeapAtGC GC

Heap . GC New, Old, Perm

OutOfMemory 가

size .

100%가

.

2.5.2 Stack

, (operand stack)³

StackOverflowError 가 .

³ (operand stack)

2.5.3 method area

JVM 가 . , , , .

2.5.4 Register

(cpu) 가 가 . , 가
가 . 가
.
.

2.5.5 runtime constant pool()

가

2.5.6

가

Ex) stream object

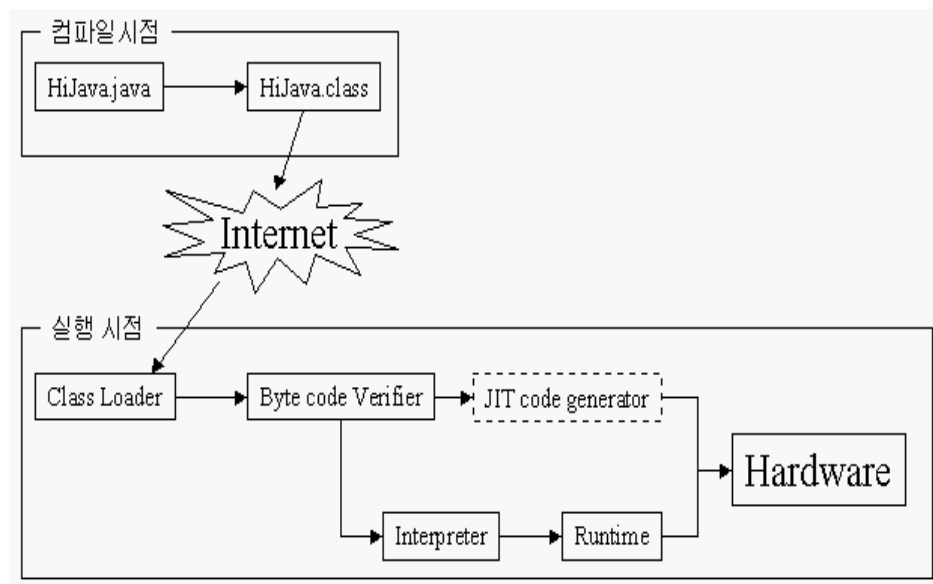
Store()

2.6 Java

2.6.7 Scalability

Java 가
 . , Java
 가

2.6.8 Security



network byte code verifier ,
 class security check . security
 code 가 error 가 .

2.6.9 Universality

‘Write Once, Run Anywhere’
 .O/S

2.6.10 Modularity

Java 가 object
 가 . object
 가 Java Java 가 가
 * , :

2.6.11 Thread

2.6.11.1 Process

가

2.6.11.2 Thread

thread
 가
 java.lang.Thread . Thread run()

2.6.11.3 java.lang.Runnable

run() run() Runnable
 Runnable
 가 Thread
 가

가 .

thread process system .
code data .

2.6.12 Garbage Collection

'Garbage Collection' .

JVM(Java Virtual Machine) .

가 가 .

가 System.gc()

.

가 .

가

가 . 가

. , 가 가

.

2.6.13 Exception

call stack mechanism(method Exception)

Error : 가

Exception :

mild type (가)

2.6.13.1 Runtime Exception

0, array

2.6.13.2 compiletime Exception

가 exception.

input, output ()

. end user

2.7 SDK

2.7.14 Class & Package

Class : user 가 , Java Virtual Machine(Java VM)

Package : JDK(or J2SE) , 가가
class package class

2.7.14.1

. 3 .

(1) .

(2) 가 ,

2.7.15 Java API Documentation(Java Application Programming Interface)

(API)

(J2SE,J2EE,J2ME)

API deprecation .

deprecation .

Note: TestDeprecation.java uses or overrides a deprecated API.

Note: Recompile with -deprecation for details.

2.7.16 Java Tutorial

2.7.17 Identifier

class , method , 가
identifier

2.8 A Basic Java Application ()

JVM

(<http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.3/docs/tooldocs/tools.html>)

2.8.18 Compiler

(1) : ⁴ ⁵ ,
javac
.
javac (dependencies)
. (³ ,)

(2) javac
*. ,
, ,
*. ,

2.8.18.1 javac

(1) ?
javac
(2) -classpath
javac가

⁴ : 가

⁵ : Java Virtual Machine(Java VM)

(3) -d

javac , < >

(4) -sourcepath < >

javac가

, javac

(5) -g:< () >

가

-g:lines

javac

가

-g:vars

javac

가

javac

, -g:

“ ”

-g:none

javac

-g

g:lines, source

(6) -O

javac

...

,

, -O

(7) -nowarn

javac Warning

(8) -verbose

javac가

(9) -deprecation

javac

(10) -bootclasspath

(11) -extdirs

extension

extension

(12) -target

Java VM

, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3 3

1.1

,

1.1

Java VM

target

, javac -target 1.1

(13) -encoding

encode

, javac

javac , operating system

2.8.19 Interpreter

java

2.8.19.1 java

Java VM

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NoClassDefFoundError:

public static void main(String[]) 가

Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NoSuchMethodException: main

2.8.19.2 java

(1) ?

java

(2) "-?" "-help"

java , java

(3) -classpath

Java VM

가

(4) -version

java Java VM .

(5) -showversion

, java Java VM .

(6) “-verbose” “-verbose:class”

Java VM ,

(7) -verbose:gc

Java VM 가 , .

(8) -verbose:jni

Java VM Java Native Interface(JNI)가 ,

(9) -X

(10) -jar

java JAR , Java VM
JAR 가 .
, JAR Java VM
가 가 가 .

2.8.19.3

Sun (, IBM) Java VM

가 가 .

-Xmixed, -Xint, -Xdebug, -Xbootclasspath: , -Xbootclasspath/a: , -
Xbootclasspath/p: , -Xfuture, -Xnoclassgc, -Xincgc, -Xms, -Xmx, java -
Xmx256m, -Xprof, -Xrunhprof, java -Xrunhprof:help

2.8.20

javap
non-private non-static , . , .
Javap JVM

2.8.20.1 javap

(1) -b

javap

(2) -bootclasspath

/lib/rt.jar .

(3) -c

JVM .

가 .

(4) -classpath

가 ,

CLASSPATH .

(5) -extdirs

. /lib/ext .

(6) -help

javap .

(7) -Jflag

.

(8) -l

.

(9) -package

package,protected public . .

(10) -private

.

(11) -protected

protected,public .

(12) -public

public .

(13) -s

.

(14) -verbose

,

,

가

.

3. Identifiers, Keywords, Types, and Flow Control

3.1 Keywords

. 가 가 .

	Boolean, byte, char, short, int, long, float, double, void
	Transient, volatile
	True, false, null
	If else, switch, case, default, for, while, do, break, continue, return
	Class, interface, extends, implements, static, abstract, final, new , instanceof, this, super
	Public, protected, private
	Synchronized, native
	Package, import
	Try, catch, finally, throw, throws
	Goto, const

3.1.1 Interface

(interface) : 가 ()

(implementation) .

interface abstract class , 가 method

가 abstract method . abstract method
 가 abstract class 가 interface .
 “ ” .
 , , 가
 가 .
 interface , static final . ,
 가 .
 interface 가 ' ' .
 (specification)
 interface
 member variable final static ()
 member method abstract ()
 class
 class data type 가 , instance .
 interface implements
 (implements)
 가 가 가
 .
 , (implementation) .
 Interface public (“friendly”가)
 .
 public . ,
 implements public

3.1.1.1

(1)

(2)

3.1.1.2

가 , extends
.
.
(super)
가 .
implements
implements .

3.1.2 Import

package 가 name space
package 가 anonymous package .
package directory information

3.1.3 this

this ,
.
this 가
object 가 object .
, constructor .
Super 가 가 ,
this super 가 super() 가

this 가 ,
this , this() .
.

(1) instance 가 .

(2) .

2 가

(1) member variable local variable

(2) constructor constructor

this instance

(static method this . main method
.(main static))

3.1.4 static

static : 가 가

static

: static

: static

(static method instance .)

:

:

: 가 static
가 instance

.

default java.lang.Object

super() this()

super()

this

static

static

this

.

static

static

.(가 .)

static

.

Static

static

.

static 가 (global)

.

3.1.5 final

(efficiency) .

final ,

final Variables,final Methods,final Classes

3.1.5.1 Blank final

blank final

3.1.5.2 final

final

3.1.5.3 final Methods

final

final , 가
⁶(inline) .
⁷ .

3.1.5.4 binding

(binding)

early
 (static) .
 late , .late
 (dynamic) .
 late . , final .
 final
 . 가 final
 .
 final
 가 .

3.1.6 super

object . constructor

3.1.7 return

⁶ (inline)

⁷ 5.25.4 binding

```

        return void .void

public static Soup access()
{
    return ps1;
}

```

Soup

3.1.8 instanceof

Instanceof 가 .boolean

String a = “ ”

System.out.println(a instanceof String);

```

String
String
String interm()

```

JVM String String 가
String

3.1.9 transient

I/O , ,

3.1.10 volatile

, , default
synchronzied

3.1.11 native

dependent

3.1.12 strictfp

strictfp

3.2 Variable & Constants ()

:

(1) 8 .

(2) .

(3) .

(4) .

(5) {} .

(5) 가 .

3.2.13 Constants

, underscore(_) .final keyword

8 가 가 .
 1 2 UTF-8

3.2.14 Local variable

method (local, automatic, temporary, stack
variable

method 가 , method
memory

compile error 가

3.2.15 Member variable

Global (static) variable

3.3 Data type

3.3.16 Primitive Types

Call by Value : .

data

3.3.16.1 Integral

byte = -2 7 2 7 -1

short = -2 15 2 15 -1

int = -2 31 2 31 (default)

long = -2 63 2 63 -1

in

, 가 4 byte int

int

byte, short

, long

java.lang.math.BigDecimal

8 '0'

16 0x

10

(1)

byte a = (byte)(int);

(2)

long l2 = 1014L;

3.3.16.2 Floating

float = 1.4E -45 ~ 3.4028235E38

double = -4.9E -324 1.7976931348623157E308 (default)

가

: float f = (float)(1.014*2);

*, int float 가
가 .

3.3.16.3 Logical

Boolean – 1 가 ,

3.3.16.4 Textual

char – 2 가

– 0~65535 가

3.3.17 Non-Primitive type || Reference Types

Call by Reference : .

object 'new'

[ex]String

String primitive data

가 new reference

pointing

3.3.18 field

가

new

가

3.3.19 Signature ()

3.3.20 name space ()

3.3.21 aliasing

가

3.3.22 Operator

{ }

{ } ,가

3.3.22.1 unary Operator ()

- , +

3.3.22.2 assignment Operator ()

3.3.22.3 mathematical Operator()

+ - / *

3.3.22.4

prefix()

postfix()

++

a++ : a=a+1;

3.3.22.5 relational Operators

boolean

!

! : boolean

3.3.22.6 Logical Operators and Short-Circuit Logical Operators

boolean

boolean

“ (short_circuit⁹) ”

⁹ short_circuit :

가

(true or false)

?:

? true : false

true 가 false .

OP=

OP operand . , 가 '='가

== primitive data type

equals() method class 가

3.3.22.7 bitwise Operators

. EXCLUSIVE or XOR .

.TV

~

~ : ¹⁰ , 0 1

2 ,

^

^ XOR

1

|

OR 1 1 .

10 1010 12 1100 1 1 OR

1110 .110 10 14 .

3.3.22.8 Shift Operators

(sign)가 가

¹⁰ (bit) : binary digit 0 1 .

1 .

MSB(Most Significant Bit) 0, 1 .

가 2 (two's complement)

.

3.3.22.9 Ternary Operators ()

3

if - else .

boolean ? value0 : value1

3.3.22.10 Cast Operators

(narrowing conversion)

type 가 .
type ClassCastException 가

.

.

(run - time type

identification:RTTI) .

3.3.22.11 Coma Operators

for

for 가 (,)

for (int i=1 , j=i+10 ; i<5 ; i++ , j=i*2)

for

.

3.3.22.12 String Concatenation With +

String s = "Dr.";

String name = "Pate" + " " + "Seyour";

String title = s + name;


```

: int []      = {1,2,3,4,5}

: int[]       = new int[5];

[0] = 1;

[1] = 2;

...

0

:      A 가      B 가      , B   A      가      .

,B      A[]

,      A[]      B[]

.

{}      , new      가      .

*.shallow copy      :      ,      가

```

3.4.23 Objectives Arrays

object array array object . object array array
 element object 가 가 , array object array

3.4.24 Multidimensional Arrays

```

int [][]      = {{1,2},{3,4,5},.....}

int [] a,b[];

int [] a      int[][] b      ,

```

3.5 Branching Statements ()

for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) - for block

switch type byte, char, int

switch

do-while

```
do {
    System.out.println(i);
    i++;
} while (i < 10);
```

do-while statement while do block
check loop

3.5.25 label

label (identifier¹¹) (:) .

label .

nested()

¹¹ identifier : class , method , 가
identifier

4. Object Oriented Programming

4.1 Class Object

4.1.1 Class

user 가 ,

4.1.2 Object

(1) . “ (request)”

(2) 가 ,

(3) 가 .
가 .

(4) or type .
(class) (instance) .

(5) .
(substitutability)

Class ,

class Java object .

program object .

가 'new' . new ,
“ (reference)”

“ (reference)” (identifier) .

runtime .

.

4.1.3 Class Object

Object	class
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · instance of class <p>(memory 가)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Object is unique. · variable + <u>method</u> <p>(= behavior= member method = function = action)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · template for Object · source code <p>(program text)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · <u>attribute</u> + behavior <p>(= variable = member variable = field = data = information)</p>

4.1.4 Accessing Object Members

dot object member dot notation

4.2 Access Modifier

4.2.5

public

private

friendly(default)

: 가 ,

protected

: friendly

4.2.6

public

가

가

4.3 Object-Oriented Programming Language (OOPL) 3 대 concept

OOPL 3 concept Inheritance polymorphism
(Object Based Language)

ex) (Javascript)

4.3.7 Polymorphism

가 (, constructor)
class . extends keyword .
Object 가 message

- override override
override parent class 가

가 . ,

4.3.8 inheritance

class ,
.

4.3.8.1 substitution principle()

(incremental development) :

, .

“is a” relationship () .

가 ,

. type interface .

is kind of(~)가 가 (extends)

가

4.3.8.2 composition

(reuse)

“has a” relationship(embedded) .

“has-a”

.

, 가

.

is part of, is composed of 가 가 , class class
member(member variable) .

가

*

(parents)	(child)
(base)	(derived)
Super	Sub

4.3.8.3 pure substitution() is-like-a

가

100%

가

, 100%

is-like-a

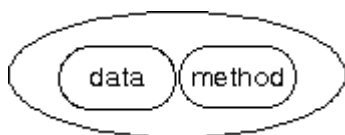
4.3.8.4 upcasting

가

(:

downcasting)

4.3.9 encapsulation



Encapsulation

data

handling

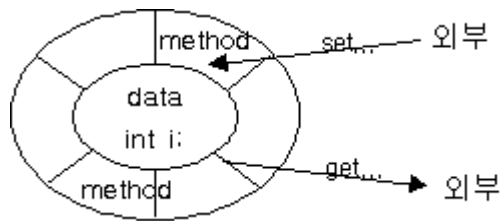
method

Information Hiding

Encapsulation

(data)

- fully Encapsulation



- variable private

- method public

가

handling	method		
, int i;			set..
get.. method		data	set..
get.. method			

5. Java Basic Grammar

5.1 Construct

new instance
 default constructor : constructor 가
 : member
 parent class 가 .
 Constructor .
 Constructor overriding .(overloading 가)
 2 가 : Constructor, private method
 overload constructor : this()
 this(); constructor .
 super() 가
 constructor default constructor .
 default constructor .

5.2 abstract

abstract method 가 class abstract class
 . abstract class instance 가
 interface abstract class , 가 method
 가 abstract method
 abstract method 가 abstract class 가 interface
 interface class
 abstract private 가 .

5.3 Overriding

method , return type, parameter type

가 .

method

가

list , return type, argument
 . ,
 .

5.3.1 closure

가 , 가
 .

5.3.2 call back

() 가 , 가
 가 .

5.4 Overloading

class .
 , return type . , argument list
 .
 . 가

5.5 Constructor

, object 가 , . .

5.6 toString()

java.util .

converts an object to a String

toString() method Object class 가 가 . class 가
instance String instance .
(String) 가?

5.7 Inner class

JDK 1.1

event handling (event)

outer class member inner class
가

outer class instance 가 , inner class instance 가
inner class method 가 . inner class 가
access method final 가

anonymous inner class

5.8 Wrapper Class

- Primitive data type 가 Wrapper class
- primitive data type wrapping class

Primitive Data Type	Wrapper Class
boolean	Boolean
byte	Byte
char	Char
short	Short
int	Integer
long	Long
float	Float
double	Double

“ .this” 가 .

5.9 Local class

```

Local
가 .

Public class LocalClass
{
    public void testLocal(final int I)
    {
        class Test
        {
            public void callMe()
            {
                System.out.println("i=" + i);
                System.out.println(getClass())
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
Test test = new Test();
Test.callMe();
}
public static void main(String args[])
{
    LocalClass local = new LocalClass();
    Local.testLocal(100);
}
}
[      ]
i = 100
classLocalClass1$Test
Local      가      가      .
TestLocalClass()      final
      .final      가
가      .      가      Test
Test      LocalClass$1$Test
,      .
      "$"

```

5.10 Anonymous class

```

Anonymous      . ,      "      "      .
Public class AnonymousClass
{
    public void testAnonymousClass()
    {

```

```

        Object obj = new Object()
        {
            public String toString();//java.lang.Object
Anonymous      가
            {
                System.out.println(getClass());
                System.out.println(AnonymousClass.this.getClas
ss());
                Return super.toString();
            }
        };
        System.out.println(obj);//                toString()
    }

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        AnonymousClass local = new AnonymousClass();
        Local.testAnonymousClass();
    }
}

[      ]

class AnonymousClass$1
<- testAnonymousClass()                Anonymous

class AnonymousClass
<- AnonymousClass.this.getClass())

this.

AnonymousClass$1@f63f9263
<-return super.toString()    Super      가 java.lang.Object

```

5.11 Collection API

Set : without ordering, without duplication

List : ordering(,) , duplication()

) Vector class : dynamic array

(1) Collection() Data Type .

(2) level List(가), Set() .

(3) 가 .

(4) Iterator(,), Enumeration(),

ListIterator(, 가, ,).

(5) Map 가 .

(6) BitSet, Stack, Dictionary .

5.11.3 Collection interface

Collection object element 가 object

Collection - Array, Vector, Bits, BitSet, Stack, Hashtable, LinkedList

5.11.4 Set interface

Set : .

(1) AbstractSet

(2) HashSet

- . Hashing - 가

.

- . null .

(3) BitSet

- . 0 .

Object clone().

(4) TreeSet

- . 가 .

- . :

Comparable implements 가 .

Comparator , SortedMap - .

5.11.5 List / ListIterator interface

List : 가 .

ListIterator : List , , 가, , 가 .

(1) AbstractList

(2) ArrayList

- . .

(3) Vector

- . 1.1 .

- . ArrayList .

(4) LinkedList

- . , , 가 .

- . 1.1 Stack .

5.11.6 Map interface

Map : .

1.1 Dictionary .

(1) , .

(2) , , .

(3) 가, .

(4) Map.Entry .

-. Map - 가 .

(5) AbstractMap, HashMap .

Hashtable :

Properties :

가 :

:

ex) Vector Class

5.12 Reflection API

(1) source code 가 binary code(.class)

(2) Java beans

(3) java.lang.class 가 Reflection API

5.13 Vector

Vector array . Vector object .
Vector 가

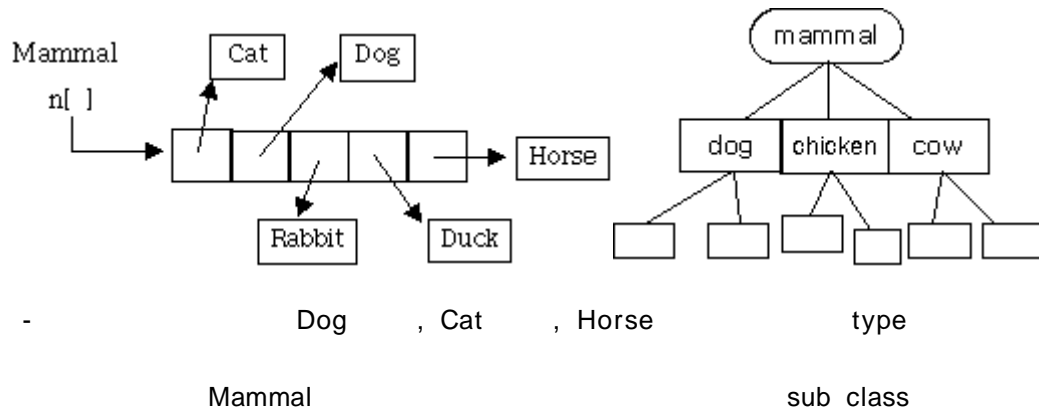
5.14 Heterogeneous Collections

super class type reference type

sub class type 가 .()

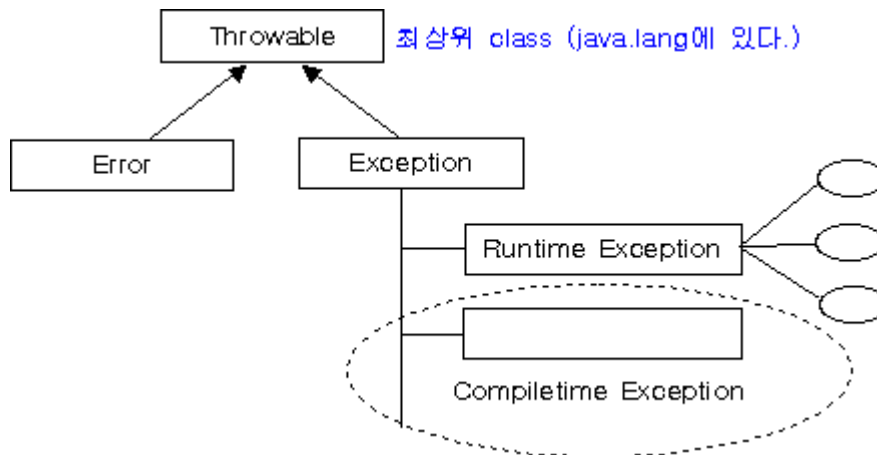
sub class super class

container



가 . Heterogeneous Collections

5.15 Exception



Error : 가

Exception :

mild type (가)

Runtime Exception :

0 , array

compiletime Exception :

가 가 exception.
input, output ()
. end user

```
java.lang.Throwable
├── java.lang.Error
├── java.lang.Exception ( )
│   └── java.lang.RuntimeException ( )
```

Throwable Exception Error ,

Exception ,

exception

```
try
{
    가
}catch
{
}finally
{
```

}

catch

catch

: java.lang.ArithmeticException

,

(exception handler) :

– catch

(exception condition) :

throw

throws

5.16 Handle or Declare

Exception Handle or Declare .

Handle

try {

exception code

} catch (Exception) {

exception code

}

try block

protected code

try catch .
 specific exception , wide exception
 .

Declare

~ throws OoException { }

cf) throw : exception signal ()

exception handling .

) throw new OoException;

5.17 static inner class

(1) static

(2) static .

.

() . ,
 가 .

(1) 가 . ,
 가 .

(2) 가 ,

.

(3)

(4)

oop

5.18 finally

exception

.

(try return break 가 finally)

- System.exit(); , power off (),

finally block exception .

break; finally break .