

WEEK 3 -THEORY

UI Architecture - Theme, Widgets, Screens

Learning objectives

- ✓ **Structure Flutter widgets** for extendibility and consistency
- ✓ Comply with **coding conventions**
- ✓ Create a library of **generic widgets** aligned with a **design system**
- ✓ Understand the dart concepts of **static methods**, **attributes**

How to start?

- ✓ Create a **GitHub repository** for this project
- ✓ Get the **start code**, including the Figma Design System
- ✓ Ensure you can run the start project on your computer

How to submit?

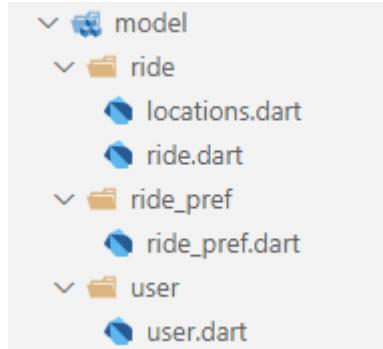
- ✓ Make sure you follow the COMMIT standards (see below)
- ✓ **Push the start code** into your repository (commit: BLA-000- Start Code)
- ✓ Once finished, submit to MS Team:
 - o GitHub URL
 - o This document

You are **not** allowed to use AI to submit this work

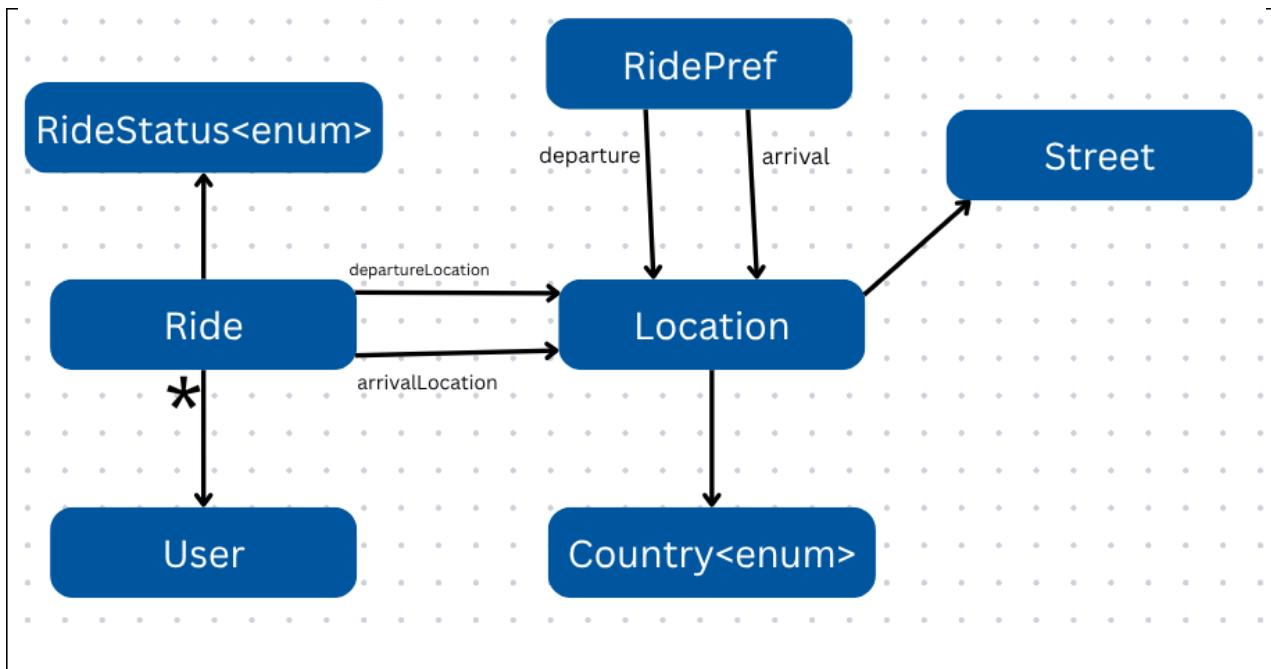
ACTIVITY 1 – Analyze the model layer

The model layer - so far - is composed of 6 classes:

Ride, Location, Country, DateTime, User, RidePref



Draw the UML class diagram representing the relationships between those 6 classes.

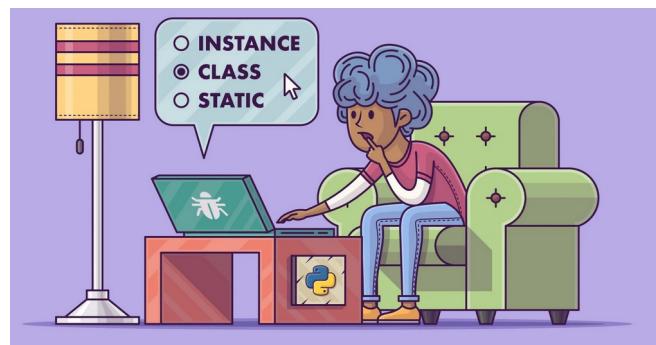


(no attribute, methods, just associations relationships)

What is the goal of the operator == and the hashCode method in Location class?

operator == defines logical equality, and hashCode ensures that equality works correctly in collections like Set and Map.

ACTIVITY 2 – Understand the difference between **instance** and **static** access



Answer the quiz in class

ACTIVITY 3 – Understand and analyze a first view: **Ride Preferences screen**

Let's build step by step a **Ride Preferences screen**, showing only the past entered ride preferences.

Understand the **methodology**, **steps**, and **coding standards** to implement this view

Two wireframe mockups of a "Ride Preferences screen" are shown side-by-side. Both screens feature a header "Your pick of rides at low prices" and a background image of a train crossing a bridge. The left screen, labeled "First version (for theory)", shows a list of past rides: "Toulouse → Bordeaux Sat 22 Feb, 1 passenger", "Rennes → Paris Fri 28 Feb, 1 passenger", "Rennes → Paris Sun 23 Feb, 1 passenger", and "Toulouse → Paris Fri 21 Feb, 1 passenger". The right screen, labeled "Final version (for practice)", includes a search form with fields for "Leaving from", "Going to", "Date", and "Passenger count (1)" with a "Search" button. Below the form is the same list of past rides. Labels "pridePrefsScreen", "pridePrefsHistory", and "pridePrefsForm" are placed near their respective parts of the interface.

Explain how the font (*Eesti*) is loaded from the assets and is applied to all widgets.

- The global theme sets fontFamily: 'Eesti' which makes it the default font for all text widgets
- The MaterialApp uses blaTheme, applying the Eesti font to every text widget in the app automatically

Analyze how the **history tile** interacts with the App theme.

History Tile	BlaTextStyle	BlaColor
title	BlaTextStyles.body(access by static method)	BlaColors.textNormal (access by static method)
subtitle	BlaTextStyles.label(access by static method)	BlaColors.textLight(access by static method)

Explain how the **date** is converted into a readable label

```
if (targetDate == today) {
    return 'Today';
} else if (targetDate == today.subtract(Duration(days: 1))) {
    return 'Yesterday';
} else if (targetDate == today.add(Duration(days: 1))) {
    return 'Tomorrow';
} else {
    return DateFormat('E d MMM').format(dateTime); // Example: Wed 12 Feb
}
```

we have a targetDate as the current date so when it meet with the Yesterday it subtract with the duration 1 days and if it meet with the Tomorrow it will add duration 1 day.

Analyze the Ride Preferences screen and complete the table.

Widget	Screen / Screen Widget /App Widget	Parameters	Callbacks
RidePrefScreen	Screen (StatelessWidget)	RidePref ridePref	onRidePrefSelected()
BlaBackground	App Widget		No
RidePrefHistoryTile			

Note: The "RidePrefHistoryTile" doesn't exist in the lib you provided but I see only [RidePrefsService](#) which is class not the widget it just a class.

At home, try to **reproduce it by yourself** (with the correction for help)