# **Operating Systems**

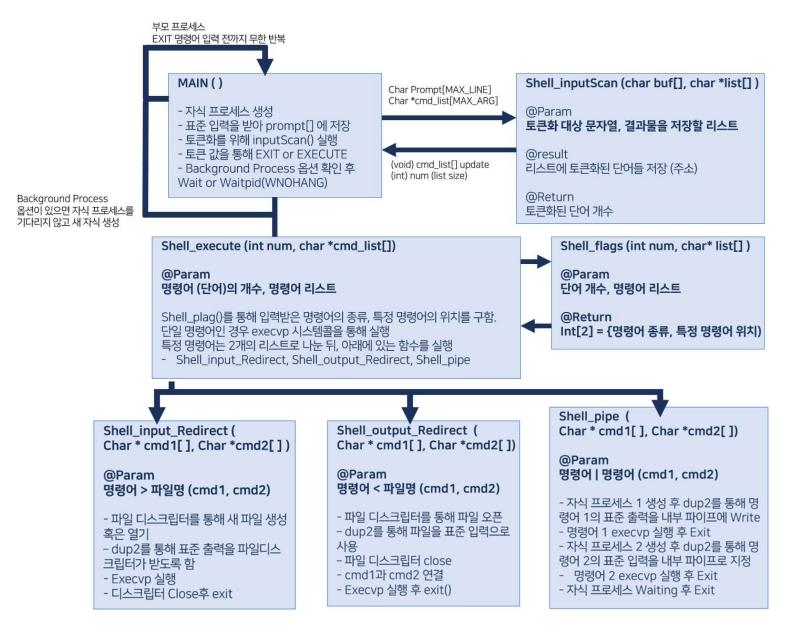
Project #1

COM2005 - 24081

## 소프트웨어학부 컴퓨터전공

2018045214 최준희

## 0. Simple Shell Algorithm



프로그램의 흐름은 위 사진과 같으며 세세한 부분은 2. Code의 주석에서 확인할 수 있다. 전반적으로 부모 프로세스를 통해 프로그램이 반복되며, 한 줄의 명령어를 위해 자식 프로세스가 생성, inputScan과 execute를 맡게 된다. 이 후 입력 받은 명령어의 특성에 따라 바로 execvp()가 실행되는 경우도 있고, 약간의 전처리를 거쳐 input, output\_Redirect(), shell\_pipe() 를 실행하는 경우도 있다.

여기서 유일하게 pipe()는 자식 프로세스의 자식 프로세스 (손자 프로세스) 를 생성, 명령어 1의 출력을 명령어 2에 넣고 나온 값을 프로세스가 받아 출력하는 구조이다.

## 1. Compile & Execute Result

## 1-1. 단일 명령어 조합

```
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ ls -al
합계 36
drwxrwxr-x 2 junhee junhee 4096 4월 1 04:37 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 junhee junhee 4096 3월 31 23:41 ..
-rwxrwxr-x 1 junhee junhee 17880 4월 1 04:37 sh
-rwxrwxr-x 1 junhee junhee 17880
-rw-rw-r-- 1 junhee junhee 7829
Custom Shell $ ^C
                                                 1 04:37 shell
                                           4월
                                                 1 03:26 shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls -al
합계 36
drwxrwxr-x 2 junhee junhee 4096 4월 1 04:37
drwxr-xr-x 4 junhee junhee 4096 3월 31 23:41
-rwxrwxr-x 1 junhee junhee 17880 4월 1 04:37
-rwxrwxr-x-1 junhee junhee 7829 4월 1 03:26
                                                 1 04:37 shell
                                                1 03:26 shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ ps -l &
[1] 7951
Custom Shell $ F S
                                     PID
                                             PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                                                                      TIME CMD
                          UID
                          2757 0
                                            0 - 5249 do_wai pts/0
0 5 1000
                2763
                                     80
                                                                              00:00:00 bash
                                                   591 do_sig pts/0
0 T 1000
                          2763 0
                                                                              00:00:00 shell
                5504
                                      80
                          5504 0
                                                                              00:00:00 cat
00:00:00 shell
0 T 1000
                5534
                                     80
                                                   4540 do_sig pts/0
0 5
      1000
                7951
                           2763
                                 0
                                      80
                                            0
                                                    624 pipe_r pts/0
     1000
                                                                  pts/0
                                                                              00:00:00 ps
0 R
                           7951 0
                                     80
^C
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ps -l &
[2] 7957
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ F S
                                                                              PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                                     PID
           TIME CMD
     1000
0 5
                2763
                           2757
                                 0
                                      80
                                            0 -
                                                   5249 poll_s pts/0
                                                                              00:00:00 bash
0 T 1000
                5504
                          2763
                                 0
                                      80
                                            0 -
                                                   591 do_sig pts/0
                                                                              00:00:00 shell
      1000
                5534
                           5504
                                  0
                                      80
                                            0 -
                                                   4540 do_sig pts/0
                                                                              00:00:00 cat
      1000
                7957
                           2763
                                  0
                                      80
                                            0
                                                   5339
                                                                  pts/0
                                                                              00:00:00 ps
```

#### 사용한 명령어

Is -al

ps -1 &

### 1-2. 리다이렉트 명령어 조합

```
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ cat -s > file1
Hanyang University ERICA campus
Education Research Industry Cluster @ Ansan
Redirect test
Custom Shell $ ls
file1 shell shell.c
Custom Shell $ cat file1
Hanyang University ERICA campus
Education Research Industry Cluster @ Ansan
Redirect test
Custom Shell $ Custom Shell $ ^C
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ cat file1
Hanyang University ERICA campus
Education Research Industry Cluster @ Ansan
Redirect test
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$
```

```
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ ps -ael > file &
[1] 8381
Custom Shell $ head file
Custom Shell $ F S
                                PID
                                       PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                                                        TIME CMD
                                                                   00:00:01 systemd
00:00:00 kthreadd
4 5
                 1
                            0
                                      0 - 25839 -
        0
                          0
                                80
1 S
1 I
                                      0 -
         0
                 2
                          0
                            0
                                 80
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:00 rcu_gp
         0
                          2 0
                                60 -20
                                               0 -
1 I
1 I
                          2 0 2 0
                                                                   00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
        0
                                 60 - 20 -
                 4
                                               0 -
         0
                 6
                                 60 -20
                                               0 -
                          2 0
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
  I
         0
                 9
                                 60 -20 -
                                                                   00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
1 5
                                80
        0
                10
                                      0 -
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:05 rcu_sched
        0
                11
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:00 migration/0
1 5
        0
                          2
                              0
                                -40
                                               0 -
                12
Custom Shell $ ^C
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ps -ael > file2 & [1] 8411
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ head file2
      UID
               PID
                       PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN
                                                         TTY
                                                                        TIME CMD
4 5
                          0 0 80
                                      0 - 25839 -
        0
                                                                   00:00:01 systemd
1 S
1 I
                 2
         0
                          0 0
                                80
                                      0 -
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:00 kthreadd
                                                                   00:00:00 rcu_gp
00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
                          2
                                 60 -20 -
         0
                 3
                             0
                                               0 -
1
                          2 0
2 0
                 4
                                 60 -20 -
                                               0 -
        0
         0
                                 60 -20 -
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
                                                                   00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
  I
                 9
                          2
         0
                             0
                                 60 -20
                                               0 -
                10
                             0
                                      0 -
                                               0 -
         0
                                80
         0
                11
                             0
                                80
                                      0 -
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:05 rcu_sched
                          2
1 5
         0
                12
                             0
                                -40
                                               0 -
                                                                   00:00:00 migration/0
      완료
                               ps -ael > file2
[1]+
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$
```

```
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
file file2 shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ head < file
F S
              PID
                      PPID C PRI
                                    NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                                      TIME CMD
      UID
4 S
1 S
        0
                         0
                            0
                                80
                                     0 - 25839 -
                                                                 00:00:01 systemd
        0
                         0
                            0
                                80
                                     0 -
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 kthreadd
                 2
                                   -20 -
        0
                 3
                         2
                            0
                                60
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 rcu_gp
        0
                 4
                            0
                                60
                                   -20
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
                                                                 00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
        0
                 6
                         2
                            0
                                60
                                   -20
                                              0 -
  Ι
                         2
                                                                 00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
        0
                 q
                            0
                                60
                                   -20
                                              0 -
                            0
                                     0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 ksoftirgd/0
        0
                10
                         2
                                80
1 I
        0
                            0
                                80
                                     0 -
                                                                 00:00:05 rcu_sched
                                              0 -
                11
1 5
                                                                 00:00:00 migration/0
        0
                             0
                               -40
                                              0 -
Custom Shell $ ^C
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ head < file
                            C PRI
      UID
               PID
                      PPID
                                    NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                                      TIME CMD
4 5
        0
                1
                         0
                            0
                               80
                                     0 - 25839 -
                                                                 00:00:01 systemd
1 S
1 I
                                                                 00:00:00 kthreadd
        0
                         0
                            0
                                80
                                     0 -
                                              0 -
        0
                             0
                                60
                                   -20
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 rcu gp
                                                                 00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
1 I
        0
                         2
                            0
                                60
                                   -20
                                              0 -
        0
                 6
                            0
                                60
                                   -20
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
                 9
                             0
                                60
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
        0
                                   -20
                                                                 00:00:00 ksoftirgd/0
        0
                            0
                                     0 -
                                              0 -
                10
                                80
  I
        0
                            0
                                80
                                     0
                                              0 -
                                                                 00:00:05 rcu_sched
  5
        0
                12
                          2
                             0
                               -40
                                              0
                                                                 00:00:00 migration/0
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화
```

```
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ps -ael > temp
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
shell.c temp
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ head -10 < temp &
               PID
                       PPID C PRI
      UID
                                      NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                                          TIME CMD
                                 80
                           0
                                       0
                                          - 25839 -
                                                                     00:00:01 systemd
                                                                     00:00:00 kthreadd
         0
                  2
                           0
                             0
                                  80
                                       0
                                                0 -
         0
                  3
                                  60 -20 -
                                                 0 -
                                                                     00:00:00 rcu_gp
                                                                     00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
         0
                              0
                                  60
                                     -20
1
  I
                           2
                              0
         0
                                  60
                                     -20
                                                 0 -
                  б
         0
                 9
                              0
                                  60 -20
                                                 0 -
                                                                     00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
                           2
1
         0
                              0
                                  80
                                       0
                                                 0 -
                                                                     00:00:00 ksoftirgd/0
                 10
1 R
                                                                     00:00:06 rcu sched
         0
                 11
                              0
                                 80
                                        0
         0
                 12
                              0
                                 -40
                                                 0 -
                                                                     00:00:00 migration/0
[1] 8777
Custom Shell $ ^C
junhee@virtual-PC:-/바탕화면/project01$ head -10 < temp &
[1] 8807
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ F S UID
                                                                     PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
                                                             PID
          TIME CMD
         0
                  1
                           0
                              0
                                  80
                                        0 - 25839
                                                                     00:00:01 systemd
                                                                     00:00:00 kthreadd
1
  S
I
                                  80
         0
                           0
                              0
                                       0 -
                                                0 -
                  3
                              0
                                  60 -20 -
                                                 0 -
                                                                     00:00:00 rcu_gp
                                                                     00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
                           2
         0
                              0
                                  60
                                     -20
                                                 0
                           2 2
                              0
         0
                  б
                                  60
                                     -20
                                                 0
                  9
                              0
                                  60
                                     -20
                                                 0 -
                                                                     00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
         0
                 10
                              0
                                  80
                                       0
                                                 0
                                                                     00:00:00 ksoftirgd/0
                                                                     00:00:06 rcu_sched
         0
                 11
                              0
                                  80
                                        0
                                                 0 -
                 12
                           2
                              0
                                                 0 -
                                                                      00:00:00 migration/0
```

#### 사용한 명령어

cat -s > file1, cat file1, ps -ael > file &

head < file, ps -ael > temp, head -10 < temp &

### 1-3. 파이프 명령어 조합

```
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ ps -ael | grep ab
Custom Shell $ ps -ael | grep 50
     1000
               980
                        909
0 5
                            0
                                 80
                                      0 - 61502 poll s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 gvfs-goa-volume
0 5
              1184
     1000
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 - 25045 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 gnome-session-c
0 5
     1000
              1357
                        909
                                      0 - 80500 poll_s ?
                             0
                                 80
                                                                   00:00:00 gsd-housekeepin
0
 5
     1000
                                      0 - 125071 poll_s ?
              1366
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                                                   00:00:00 gsd-power
                                      0 - 57950 poll_s ?
0
  S
     1000
              1418
                       1190
                             0
                                 80
                                                                   00:00:00 gsd-disk-utilit
                                                                   00:00:07 snap-store
4
  S
     1000
              1502
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 - 295513 poll_s ?
0
                                        - 61933 poll s ?
     1000
              1550
                       1230
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                                                   00:00:00 ibus-engine-han
0
 5
     1000
              2505
                       1230
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 - 43271 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 ibus-engine-sim
0
     1000
              8650
                        909
                                      0 - 227253 poll_s ?
                             0
                                 80
                                                                   00:00:03 gnome-terminal-
0
 S
     1000
              8656
                       8650
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 -
                                           5249 do_wai pts/0
                                                                   00:00:00 bash
0
 5
     1000
              8793
                       8650
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 -
                                           5171 poll_s pts/1
                                                                   00:00:00 bash
Custom Shell $ ^C
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ps -ael | grep 50
0 5
    1000
               980
                        909 0
                                 80
                                      0 - 61502 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 gvfs-goa-volume
0 5
     1000
              1184
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 - 25045 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 gnome-session-c
                                               0 poll_s ?
0
 S
     1000
              1357
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                        - 80
                                                                   00:00:00 gsd-housekeepin
                                               71 poll_s ?
0
  S
     1000
              1366
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                        - 12
                                                                   00:00:00 gsd-power
0
  S
     1000
              1418
                       1190
                                        - 579
                                                 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 gsd-disk-utilit
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                        - 295513 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:07 snap-store
  5
     1000
              1502
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
0
 S
              15
     1000
                       1230
                             0
                                 80
                                      0 - 61933 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 ibus-engine-han
0
 S
     1000
              2
                 5
                             0
                                      0 - 43271 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:00 ibus-engine-sim
                       1230
                                 80
0
 S
     1000
              86
                        909
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                        - 227253 poll_s ?
                                                                   00:00:03 gnome-terminal-
                                            5249 do wai pts/0
0
  5
     1000
              8656
                       86
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
                                                                   00:00:00 bash
                       86
                                            5171 poll_s pts/1
                                                                   00:00:00 bash
0
 S
     1000
              8793
                             0
                                 80
                                      0
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$
```

```
unhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ls
shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ gcc -o shell shell.c
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ./shell
Custom Shell $ ps -al | grep o &
[1] 9134
Custom Shell $ 4 S
                     1000
                               928
                                       926 1
                                               80
                                                     0 - 159336 ep_pol tty2
                                                                                 00:04:41 Xorg
                                       - 49631 poll s tty2
0 5 1000
              1015
                                     0
                                                                 00:00:00 gnome-session-b
                       926
                            0
                               80
     1000
              8840
                      8656
                            0
                               80
                                     0 -
                                           591 do_sig pts/0
                                                                 00:00:00 shell
              8846
                      8840
                                     0
     1000
                            0
                               80
                                           624 do sig pts/0
                                                                 00:00:00 shell
                                           624 do_wai pts/0
    1000
              9135
                      9134
                                                                 00:00:00 shell
1 S
                            0
                               80
                                     0
^C
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ ps -al | grep o &
[2] 9141
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$ 4 S 1000
                                                         928
                                                                  926 1 80
                                                                               0 - 159336 ep_p@l tty
     00:04:41 Xorg
              1015
0 5
    1000
                       926
                            0
                               80
                                     0 - 49631 pell_s tty2
                                                                 00:00:00 gnome-session-b
                      8656
                                           591 do_sig pts/0
624 do_sig pts/0
     1000
                                                                 00:00:00 shell
 T
              8840
                            0
                               80
                                     0 -
1 T
     1000
              8846
                      8840
                            0
                               80
                                     0 -
                                                                 00:00:00 shell
[2]- 완료
                             ps -al | grep --color=auto o
junhee@virtual-PC:~/바탕화면/project01$
```

#### 사용한 명령어

```
ps -ael | grep 50
ps -al | grep o &
```

### 2. Code

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    #include <string.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
    #define MAX ARG 8
    #define MAX_LINE 80
32 int shell_inputScan(char prompt[], char *cmd_list[]);
   void shell_execute(int num, char *cmd_list[]);
34 int *shell_flag(int num, char *cmd_list[]);
    void shell_input_redirect(char *cmd1[], char *cmd2[]);
    void shell_output_redirect(char *cmd1[], char *cmd2[]);
    void shell_pipe(char *cmd1[], char *cmd2[]);
    int main(){
        char prompt[MAX_LINE];
        char buf[MAX_LINE];
        char *cmd_list[MAX_ARG];
        char *exitstr = "exit";
        char *backstr = "&";
        int num, status;
        pid_t pid;
            int exit_pipe[2];
            if (pipe(exit_pipe) < 0) {</pre>
                printf("$ 파이프 생성 오류\n");
            if ((pid = fork()) < 0) { /* 자식 프로세스 생성 */
                printf("Custom Shell $ 자식 프로세스 생성 오류\n");
            else if (pid == 0) { /* 자식 프로세스 */
                close(exit_pipe[0]); // 파이프 READ 달음
                printf("Custom Shell $ ");
```

```
memset(prompt, 0, sizeof(char) * MAX_LINE); // 프롬프트 버퍼 초기화
if (!fgets(prompt, MAX_LINE, stdin)) break;
fflush(stdin); // 표준 입력 스트림 버퍼 초기화
if ((num = shell_inputScan(prompt, cmd_list)) < 1) {</pre>
   if (num == 0) {
       printf("Custom Shell $ 잘못된 입력입니다.\n");
       printf("Custom Shell $ 쉘을 종료합니다. \n");
       write(exit_pipe[1], exitstr, strlen(exitstr)); // 파이프를 통해 EXIT 작성
       close(exit_pipe[1]); // 파이프 WRITE 달음
   exit(0);
if(!strcmp(cmd_list[num-1], backstr)){
   write(exit_pipe[1], backstr, strlen(backstr));
   cmd_list[num-1] = '\setminus 0';
   num-=1;
close(exit_pipe[1]); // 파이프 WRITE 달음
shell_execute(num, cmd_list);
/* EXIT 입력 확인 (파이프) */
close(exit_pipe[1]);
memset(buf, 0, sizeof(char) * MAX_LINE); //버퍼 초기화
if (read(exit_pipe[0], buf, sizeof(char) * 4) < 0) {</pre>
    printf("파이프 읽기 오류\n");
close(exit_pipe[0]);
if (!strcmp(buf, exitstr)) exit(0);
if (buf[0] == backstr[0]) {
    waitpid(pid, &status, WNOHANG);
    wait(&status);
```

```
shell_output_redirect(cmd_list1, cmd_list2);
                 exit(0);
                 shell_pipe(cmd_list1, cmd_list2);
                 exit(0);
                 printf("& 실행 오류 !\n");
                 exit(1);
      void shell_input_redirect(char *cmd1[], char *cmd2[]){
         int fd;
         if ((fd = open(cmd2[0], 0_RDWR | 0_CREAT | S_IROTH, 0644)) < 0) {</pre>
             printf("$ 파일 생성 오류\n");
         dup2(fd, STDOUT_FILENO);
         execvp(cmd1[0], cmd1);
         close(fd);
         exit(0);
         int fd, num, i, n;
212
         char buf[MAX_LINE]; // 파일을 읽어와 내용을 보관할 임시 버퍼
213
         char *list[MAX_ARG]; // 파일 내용을 토큰화 하고 저장할 버퍼
         pid_t cpid;
         if (fd = open(cmd2[0], 0_RDONLY) < 0) {</pre>
             printf("$ 존재하지 않는 파일명 입니다. \n");
             exit(1);
         dup2(fd, STDIN_FILENO);
         close(fd);
         for (i=0; cmd1[i]!=NULL; i++){
         cmd1[i] = cmd2[0];
         cmd1[i+1] = '\setminus 0';
         execvp(cmd1[0], cmd1);
235
     void shell_pipe(char *cmd1[], char *cmd2[]){
         int i, tmp_fd;
         pid_t cpid1, cpid2;
         int fd[2];
```

```
char buf[MAX_LINE];
         pipe(fd);
         cpid1 = fork();
          if (cpid1 < 0) {
             printf("$ 프로세스 생성 오류 \n");
         else if (cpid1 == 0) {
             close(fd[0]);
             dup2(fd[1], STDOUT_FILENO);
close(fd[1]);
             execvp(cmd1[0], cmd1);
             exit(0);
             cpid2 = fork();
             if (cpid2 < 0) {
                 printf("$ 프로세스 생성 오류\n");
             else if (cpid2 == 0) {
                 close(fd[1]);
                 dup2(fd[0], STDIN_FILENO);
                 close(fd[0]);
                 execvp(cmd2[0], cmd2);
271
     int shell_inputScan(char prompt[], char *cmd_list[]){
         if(prompt[strlen(prompt)-1] == '\n') prompt[strlen(prompt)-1] = '\0';
         if (!strcmp(prompt, "exit")) {
             cmd_list[0] = prompt;
         int i=0;
         char *ptr = strtok(prompt, " ");
         while(ptr != NULL){
             if (i+1 > MAX_ARG) return 0; /* 최대 인자 초과 */
             cmd_list[i] = ptr;
             ptr = strtok(NULL, " ");
```