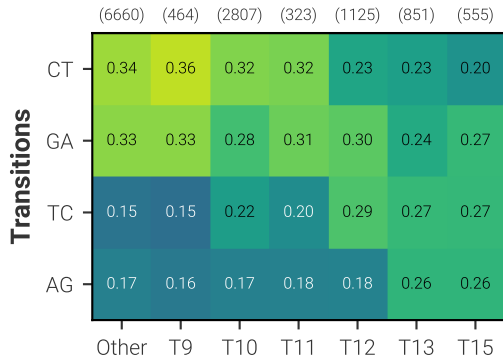


All branches



Internal branches

