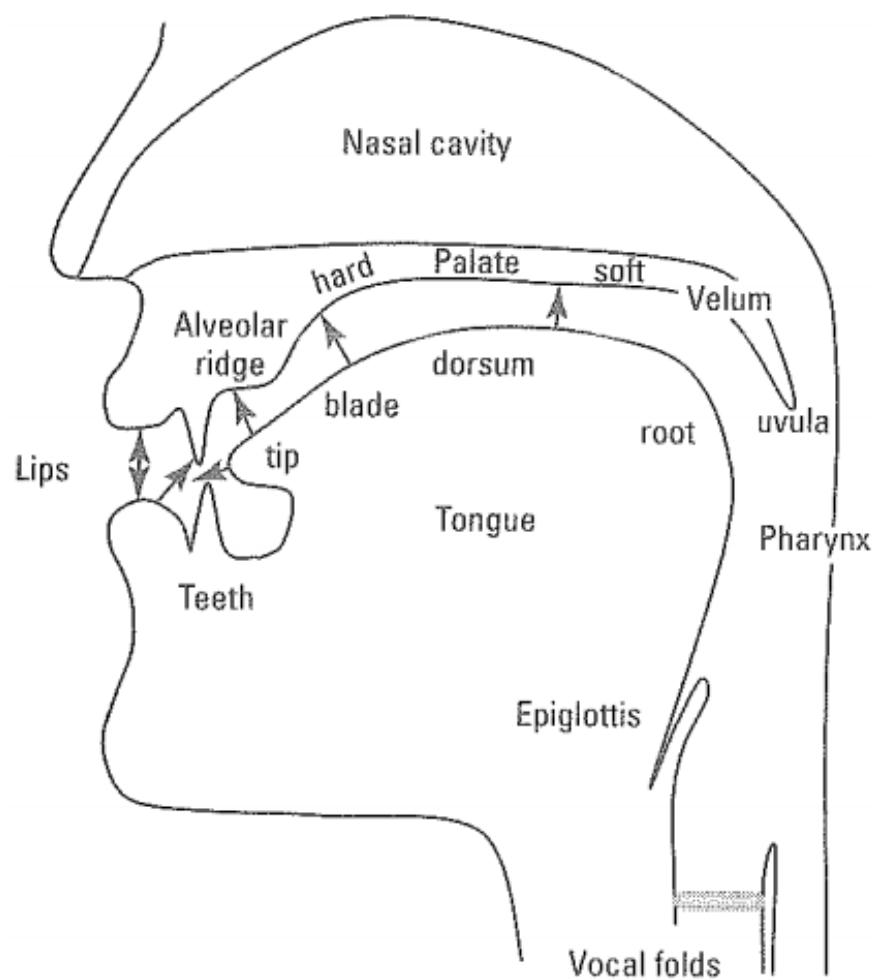


LIN200: Lecture 2 Handout



		Bilabial	Labiodental	Interdental	Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stops	vls	p			t		k	ʔ
	vcd	b			d		g	
Fricatives	vls		f	θ	s	ʃ		h
	vcd		v	ð	z	ʒ		
Affricates	vls					tʃ		
	vcd					dʒ		
Nasal	vcd	m			n		ŋ	
Approximants								
Glides	vcd	w				j		
Liquids								
Lateral	vcd				l			
Retroflex	vcd				ɭ			

Note: 'vls' = voiceless, 'vcd' = voiced

Differences between standard IPA chart and what we do in this course: [ʃ] and [ʒ] are considered to be **palatals** and [ɭ] is considered to be **retroflex**.

Canadian English Consonants

Sound	Initial Ex.	Final Ex.	Sound	Initial Ex.	Final Ex.
[p]	pat	rap	[θ]	think	breath
[t]	tack	sat	[ð]	though	breathe
[k]	cat	lack	[ʃ]	ship	clash
[b]	bat	slab	[ʒ]	Jacque	beige
[d]	duel	rude	[tʃ]	chip	rich
[g]	gum	rug	[dʒ]	Joe	badge
[f]	face	poof	[h]	ham	...
[v]	vow	rove	[ʔ]		uh-uh
[s]	salad	race	[l]	luck	call
[z]	zoo	raise	[ɹ]	run	car
[m]	mute	clam	[j]	you	...
[n]	now	pan	[w]	water	...
[ŋ]	...	sang			

Canadian English Vowels

Sound	Example	Sound	Example
[i]	bead	[ɪ]	bid
[u]	booed	[ʊ]	book
[e]	bait	[ɛ]	bed
[o]	boat	[ɑ]	bought
[æ]	bad	[ə]	banana
[ʌ]	but		
[aɪ]	buys		
[ɔɪ]	boy		
[aʊ]	bowed		

