

- (1) Using the Euclidean Algorithm prove that if  $\gcd(a, b) = 1$  and  $a|c, b|c$  then  $ab|c$ .
- (2) Using the Euclidean Algorithm find  $\gcd(291, 573)$  and integer  $x, y$  such that  $291x + 573y = \gcd(291, 573)$ .
- (3) Find  $10^{5^{101}} \pmod{21}$ .
- (4) Let  $p_1, p_2, p_3$  be distinct prime numbers.

Using the method from class give a careful proof of the formula

$$\phi(p_1^{k_1} p_2^{k_2} p_3^{k_3}) = (p_1^{k_1} - p_1^{k_1-1})(p_2^{k_2} - p_2^{k_2-1})(p_3^{k_3} - p_3^{k_3-1})$$