**DIMENSION OF NATIONAL POWER: MILITARY ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL**

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**National power is the combination of power and capability of a state that the state uses for fulfilling its national interests and goals. It involves the ability to use force, or the threat of using force, or influence over others to secure the goals of national interest. In this paper, we will be discussing the three dimensions of national power, which are military, economic, and psychological.**

**National power refers to the combination of power and capabilities that a state possesses and utilizes in order to achieve its national interests and goals. It encompasses various dimensions, including military power, economic power, and psychological power. These dimensions are interconnected and mutually dependent, with each one playing a crucial role in a nation’s ability to exert influence and secure its national interest.**

**Military power is considered essential for a nation’s security and its ability to actively participate in international relations. It is a determining factor in a state’s recognition as a superpower.**

**Psychological power, on the other hand, revolves around shaping opinions and the image of a nation. It involves the use of propaganda, negotiations, and cultural influence to influence the behavior of other states.**

**In exercising national power, states employ different methods such as persuasion, rewards, punishments, and physical force. Persuasion is employed through diplomatic means to convince other nations to adopt a desired view or perception. Rewards, both material and psychological, can be offered to win support and induce a change in behavior. Punishments, such as economic sanctions or trade restrictions, can be imposed to pressure or discipline uncooperative states. Finally, physical force or violence, typically as a last resort, can be used through acts of war or reprisal.**

**Understanding national power and its dimensions, as well as the methods by which it is exercised, is essential in comprehending a nation’s position and role in the international arena. It is a dynamic concept that evolves with changing geopolitical landscapes and is crucial to the maintenance of a state’s security and pursuit of its national interests.**

**Military power is regarded as absolutely essential for achieving the objective of ensuring the security of the nation. Without economic power, no nation can develop its military power, and without the latter, no nation can play an active role in international relations. On the other hand, psychological power means the power of opinion and the Image of the nation. By using psychological and cultural means, a nation always tries to influence the people and leaders of other nations.**

**The three forms of national power are inseparable from each other. Without economic power, no nation can develop its military power, and without the latter, no nation can play an active role in international relations. Psychological power can be enduring and really effective only when it is backed by economic and military power.**

**In exercising national power, various methods can be used. Persuasion is one of them, in which attempts are made to persuade other nations to adopt a particular and desired view or perception of the nature of the issues involved in any bilateral or multilateral problem. Rewards such as material, economic, or psychological help, and punishments such as trade restrictions or refusal to export certain items or technologies can also be used.**

**Physical force or violence can be used by resorting to war, which is the extreme form of force exercised and a method of last resort in international relations. It is a risky and dangerous method that can damage the national power of the state.**

**National power is the combination of power and capability of a state that the state uses for fulfilling its national interests and goals. The three dimensions of national power are military, economic, and psychological, which are inseparable from each other. In exercising national power, various methods can be used, such as persuasion, rewards, punishments, and physical force or violence.**

**It is recommended that nations should focus on developing all three dimensions of national power simultaneously in order to maintain a strong position in international relations. Additionally, it is important for nations to exercise national power responsibly and not overlook the consequences of using physical force as it can lead to irreparable damage.**