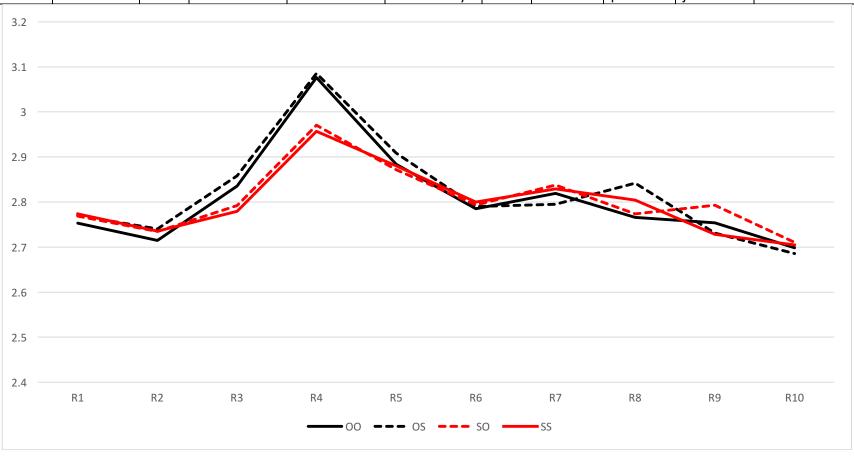
## **ENGLISH**

Туре	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	R8	R9	R10
SS	The horse	that	<b>e</b> kicked	the wolf	on Tuesday	that	<b>e</b> patted	the lion	just now	went home.
os	The horse	that	the wolf	kicked <b>e</b>	on Tuesday	that	<b>e</b> patted	the lion	just now	went home.
SO	The horse	that	<i>e</i> kicked	the wolf	on Tuesday	that	the lion	patted <b>e</b>	just now	went home.
00	The horse	that	the wolf	kicked <b>e</b>	on Tuesday	that	the lion	patted <b>e</b>	just now	went home.



➤ All stats are done with Imer4.0 package in R.

Model: m\_RegionX = Imer (log\_RX ~ log\_R4\*RC1fac \* RC2fac + (1\*log\_R4\*dprimeT|Participant) + (1\*log\_R4\*dprimeT|Item), dataset)

- In RC 1, there is a robust **SRC advantage**.
- ➤ In RC 2: (notation: \*>> means significantly faster; \*<< means significantly slower)

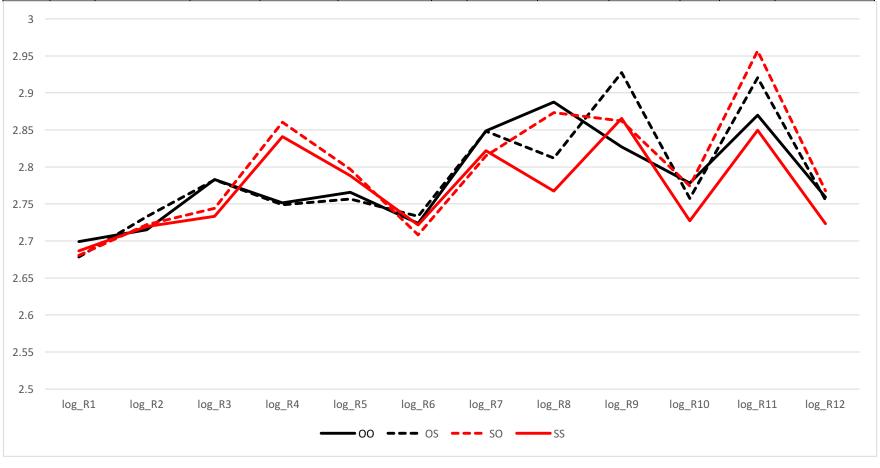
	Main Ef	fects	Interactions		Rank main effects	Parallelism as a factor	
R3	RC1S	t = -5.155, p < .001			S *>> O		
R4	RC1S	t = -8.253, p < .001			S *>> O		
R7	RC1S	t = 2.228, p < .05			OS, OO *>> SO, SS	Not sig.	
R8	RC2S	t = 4.831, p < .001	RC1S:RC2S	00=S0?>>SS?>>OS	SO, OO *>> OS, SS	t = -2.048, p < .05	
			t = -2.048, p < .05				
R9	RC2S	t = -4.489, p < .001	RC1S:RC2S	SS=OS?>>OO?>>SO	SO, OO *<< OS, SS	t = -2.143, p < .05	
			t = -2.143, p < .05				
R10	RC1S	t = 2.164, p < .05			OS, OO *>> SO, SS	Not sig.	
R78	RC2S	t = 2.584, p < .05					

## > Detailed comparisons:

Regions	Rankings	Significance	Possible explanations
R7	<b>OS</b> *>> SS	Not sig. (Since RC2S is	Processing O in RC1 was longer, which encoded the structure better, so
	00, S0	not sig. as a main effect)	the S after O (OS) is processed significantly faster than the S after S (SS).
R8	OS *<< <b>SS</b>	* t = 4.831, S *>> O	Parallelism. R8 is the region to show effects due to spillover for S as RC2.
	00, S0		
R9	OS, SS	* t = -4.489, S *<< O	Parallelism. R9 is the region to show effects due to spillover for O as RC2.
	00 *>> SO		
R10	OS, SS	Not sig. (Since RC2S is	
	00, S0	not sig. as a main fr)	

## **CHINESE**

Type	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	R8	R9	R10	R11	R12
SS	Dem	on Tuesday	<b>e</b> kicked	the wolf	many times	de	just now	<b>e</b> patted	the lion	de	horse	went home.
os	Dem	on Tuesday	the wolf	<b>e</b> kicked	many times	de	just now	<b>e</b> patted	the lion	de	horse	went home.
SO	Dem	on Tuesday	<b>e</b> kicked	the wolf	many times	de	just now	the lion	patted <b>e</b>	de	horse	went home.
00	Dem	on Tuesday	the wolf	<b>e</b> kicked	many times	de	just now	the lion	patted <b>e</b>	de	horse	went home.



- Same stats as the English dataset.
- In RC 1, there is a robust **ORC advantage**. This is to the opposite of English.
- In RC 2: (notation: \*>> means significantly faster; \*<< means significantly slower)

	Main Effects		Interactions		Rank main effects	Parallelism
						as a factor
R3	RC1S	t = -3.607, p < .001			S *>> O	
R4	RC1S	t = 8.961, p < .001			O *>> S	
R5	RC1S	t = 2.863, p < .01			O *>> S	
R7	RC1S	t = -2.289, p < .05			SS, SO *>> OS, OO	
R8	RC1S	t = -2.557, p < .05			SS, SO *>> OS, OO	
	RC2S	t = -7.876, p < .001			SS, OS *>> SO, OO	
R9	RC2S	t = 4.397, p < .001	RC1S:RC2S	00 ?>> SO = SS ?>>	SS, OS *<< SO, OO	t = -4.103,
			t = -4.103, p < .001	OS		p < .001
R10	RC2S	t = -3.134, p < .01			SS, OS *>> SO, OO	
R11	Almost	t = 1.856, p =	RC1S:RC2S	SS?>>00?>>0S?>>SO	SS, OS *<< SO, OO	t = -5.121,
	RC2S	0.0675	t = -5.121, p < .001			p < .001
R12	RC2S	t = -2.836, p < .01	RC1S:RC2S	SS?>>00=0S?>>S0	SS, OS *>> SO, OO	t = -2.361,
			t = -2.361, p < .05			p < .05
R89	RC1S	t = -2.315, p < .05	RC1S:RC2S		SS, SO *>> OS, OO	t = -3.815,
	RC2S	t = -2.327, p < .05	t = -3.815, p < .001		SS, OS *>> SO, OO	p < .001
R8910	RC1S	t = -2.595, p < .01	RC1S:RC2S		SS, SO *>> OS, OO	t = -4.227,
	RC2S	t = -3.180, p < .01	t = -4.227, p < .001		SS, OS *>> SO, OO	p < .001

Regions	Rankings	Significance	Possible explanations			
R7	OS, SS	Not sig.	t = -1.971, p < .05			
	00 *<< <b>SO</b>					
R8	OS *<< <b>SS</b>	*	1. Processing S in RC1 was longer, which encoded the structure better, so the S			
	00, S0		after S (SS) is processed significantly faster than the S after O (OS).  2. Parallelism			
R9	OS *<< <b>SS</b>	*	Parallelism is stronger than structure encoding.			
	00 *>> SO					
R10	OS *<< <b>SS</b>	*				
	00, S0					
R11	OS *<< <b>SS</b>	Almost *	Parallelism			
	00, S0					
R12	OS *<< <b>SS</b>	*	Parallelism			
	00, S0					