

```
def get_middle(matrix):  
    middle = []  
    for i in range(4, 24):  
        for j in range(4, 24):  
            index = i * 28 + j  
            middle.append(matrix[index])  
  
    return np.array(middle).astype(np.float)
```

```
def stretch(matrix):  
    reshaped_matrix = matrix.reshape(20, 20)  
    left = 20  
    right = -1  
    up = 20  
    down = -1  
    for i in range(20):  
        for j in range(20):  
            if reshaped_matrix[i][j] != 0:  
                if i < up: up = i  
                if i > down: down = i  
                if j < left: left = j  
                if j > right: right = j  
  
    height = down - up + 1  
    width = right - left + 1  
    stretched_matrix = reshaped_matrix[left:right + 1, up:down + 1]  
    new_stretched = imresize(stretched_matrix, (20, 20))  
    new_stretched = new_stretched.reshape(1, 400)[0]
```

```

#read test data
with open('val.csv', 'r') as csvfile:
    data = csv.reader(csvfile, delimiter=',')
    count = 0
    for row in data:
        if count == 0:
            count += 1
            continue
        curr = np.array(row[1:]).astype(np.float)
        test_data.append(curr)
        test_label.append(row[0])

train_data = np.array(train_data).astype(np.float)
train_label = np.array(train_label).astype(np.float)
test_data = np.array(test_data).astype(np.float)
test_label = np.array(test_label).astype(np.float)

middle_train_data = []
for i in range(len(train_data)):
    middle_train_data.append(get_middle(train_data[i]))
middle_train_data = np.array(middle_train_data).astype(np.float)

middle_test_data = []
for i in range(len(test_data)):
    middle_test_data.append(get_middle(test_data[i]))
middle_test_data = np.array(middle_test_data).astype(np.float)

stretched_matrix = []
for i in range(len(middle_train_data)):
    line = middle_train_data[i]
    stretched_matrix.append(stretch(line))
stretched_matrix = np.array(stretched_matrix).astype(np.float)

```

#original v gaussian distribution

```
clf = GaussianNB()
clf.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('Original v Gaussian : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.7355
```

#original v bernoulli

```
clf1 = BernoulliNB()
clf1.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf1.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('Original v Bernoulli : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.8215
```

#stretched v gaussian dsitribution

```
clf2 = GaussianNB()
clf2.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf2.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('Stretched v Gaussian : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.6505
```

#stretched v bernoulli

```
clf3 = BernoulliNB()
clf3.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf3.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('Stretched v Bernoulli : ' + str(accuracy))#0.6795
```

```
#stretched matrix
stretched_matrix = []
for i in range(len(middle_train_data)):
    line = middle_train_data[i]
    stretched_matrix.append(stretch(line))
stretched_matrix = np.array(stretched_matrix).astype(np.float)
```

```
#####
```

```
#random forest
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, max_depth = 4)
clf.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('10 v 4 v original : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.7715
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, max_depth = 4)
clf.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('10 v 4 v stretched : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.573
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, max_depth = 16)
clf.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('10 v 16 v original : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.968
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, max_depth = 16)
clf.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('10 v 16 v stretched : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.7675
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, max_depth = 16)
clf.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('10 v 16 v original : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.968
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, max_depth = 16)
clf.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('10 v 16 v stretched : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.7675
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 30, max_depth = 4)
clf.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('30 v 4 v original : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.791
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 30, max_depth = 4)
clf.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('30 v 4 v stretched : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.6165
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 30, max_depth = 16)
clf.fit(middle_train_data, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('30 v 16 v original : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.977
```

```
clf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 30, max_depth = 16)
clf.fit(stretched_matrix, train_label)
accuracy = clf.score(middle_test_data, test_label)
print('30 v 16 v stretched : ' + str(accuracy)) #0.8295
```