knn

January 27, 2023

```
[68]: # This mounts your Google Drive to the Colab VM.
      from google.colab import drive
      drive.mount('/content/drive')
      # TODO: Enter the foldername in your Drive where you have saved the unzipped
      # assignment folder, e.g. 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
      FOLDERNAME = 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
      assert FOLDERNAME is not None, "[!] Enter the foldername."
      # Now that we've mounted your Drive, this ensures that
      # the Python interpreter of the Colab VM can load
      # python files from within it.
      import sys
      sys.path.append('/content/drive/My Drive/{}'.format(FOLDERNAME))
      # This downloads the CIFAR-10 dataset to your Drive
      # if it doesn't already exist.
      %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME/cs231n/datasets/
      !bash get_datasets.sh
      %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True). /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1/cs231n/datasets /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1

1 k-Nearest Neighbor (kNN) exercise

Complete and hand in this completed worksheet (including its outputs and any supporting code outside of the worksheet) with your assignment submission. For more details see the assignments page on the course website.

The kNN classifier consists of two stages:

- During training, the classifier takes the training data and simply remembers it
- During testing, kNN classifies every test image by comparing to all training images and transfering the labels of the k most similar training examples
- The value of k is cross-validated

In this exercise you will implement these steps and understand the basic Image Classification pipeline, cross-validation, and gain proficiency in writing efficient, vectorized code.

```
[69]: # Run some setup code for this notebook.
      import random
      import numpy as np
      from cs231n.data_utils import load_CIFAR10
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      # This is a bit of magic to make matplotlib figures appear inline in the
       \rightarrownotebook
      # rather than in a new window.
      %matplotlib inline
      plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (10.0, 8.0) # set default size of plots
      plt.rcParams['image.interpolation'] = 'nearest'
      plt.rcParams['image.cmap'] = 'gray'
      # Some more magic so that the notebook will reload external python modules;
      # see http://stackoverflow.com/questions/1907993/
      \rightarrow autoreload-of-modules-in-ipython
      %load_ext autoreload
      %autoreload 2
```

The autoreload extension is already loaded. To reload it, use: %reload_ext autoreload

```
[70]: # Load the raw CIFAR-10 data.
      cifar10_dir = 'cs231n/datasets/cifar-10-batches-py'
      # Cleaning up variables to prevent loading data multiple times (which may cause,
      →memory issue)
      try:
        del X_train, y_train
         del X test, y test
         print('Clear previously loaded data.')
      except:
         pass
      X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test = load_CIFAR10(cifar10_dir)
      # As a sanity check, we print out the size of the training and test data.
      print('Training data shape: ', X_train.shape)
      print('Training labels shape: ', y train.shape)
      print('Test data shape: ', X_test.shape)
      print('Test labels shape: ', y_test.shape)
```

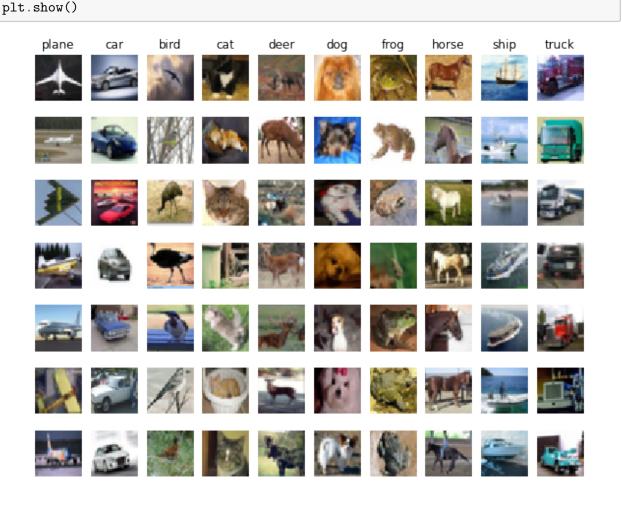
Clear previously loaded data.

```
Test data shape: (10000, 32, 32, 3)
     Test labels shape: (10000,)
[71]: # Visualize some examples from the dataset.
     # We show a few examples of training images from each class.
     classes = ['plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', _
      num_classes = len(classes)
     samples_per_class = 7
     for y, cls in enumerate(classes):
         idxs = np.flatnonzero(y_train == y)
         idxs = np.random.choice(idxs, samples_per_class, replace=False)
         for i, idx in enumerate(idxs):
             plt_idx = i * num_classes + y + 1
             plt.subplot(samples_per_class, num_classes, plt_idx)
             plt.imshow(X_train[idx].astype('uint8'))
             plt.axis('off')
             if i == 0:
```

Training data shape: (50000, 32, 32, 3)

plt.title(cls)

Training labels shape: (50000,)



```
[72]: # Subsample the data for more efficient code execution in this exercise
    num_training = 5000
    mask = list(range(num_training))
    X_train = X_train[mask]
    y_train = y_train[mask]

    num_test = 500
    mask = list(range(num_test))
    X_test = X_test[mask]
    y_test = y_test[mask]

# Reshape the image data into rows
# -1 means that the value is unspecified.
X_train = np.reshape(X_train, (X_train.shape[0], -1))
    X_test = np.reshape(X_test, (X_test.shape[0], -1))
    print(X_train.shape, X_test.shape)
```

(5000, 3072) (500, 3072)

```
[73]: from cs231n.classifiers import KNearestNeighbor

# Create a kNN classifier instance.

# Remember that training a kNN classifier is a noop:

# the Classifier simply remembers the data and does no further processing classifier = KNearestNeighbor()

classifier.train(X_train, y_train)
```

We would now like to classify the test data with the kNN classifier. Recall that we can break down this process into two steps:

- 1. First we must compute the distances between all test examples and all train examples.
- 2. Given these distances, for each test example we find the k nearest examples and have them vote for the label

Lets begin with computing the distance matrix between all training and test examples. For example, if there are **Ntr** training examples and **Nte** test examples, this stage should result in a **Nte** x **Ntr** matrix where each element (i,j) is the distance between the i-th test and j-th train example.

Note: For the three distance computations that we require you to implement in this notebook, you may not use the np.linalg.norm() function that numpy provides.

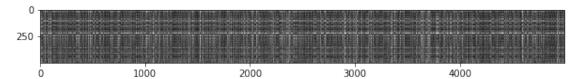
First, open cs231n/classifiers/k_nearest_neighbor.py and implement the function compute_distances_two_loops that uses a (very inefficient) double loop over all pairs of (test, train) examples and computes the distance matrix one element at a time.

```
[74]: # Open cs231n/classifiers/k_nearest_neighbor.py and implement # compute_distances_two_loops.
```

```
# Test your implementation:
dists = classifier.compute_distances_no_loops(X_test)
print(dists.shape)
```

(500, 5000)

```
[75]: # We can visualize the distance matrix: each row is a single test example and # its distances to training examples plt.imshow(dists, interpolation='none') plt.show()
```



Inline Question 1

Notice the structured patterns in the distance matrix, where some rows or columns are visibly brighter. (Note that with the default color scheme black indicates low distances while white indicates high distances.)

- What in the data is the cause behind the distinctly bright rows?
- What causes the columns?

Your Answer: A bright row occur when a picture in the test set has high distance with almost every picture in the train set. However, a bright column occur when a picture in the train set has high distance with almost every picture in the test set.

```
[76]: # Now implement the function predict_labels and run the code below:
# We use k = 1 (which is Nearest Neighbor).
y_test_pred = classifier.predict_labels(dists, k=1)

# Compute and print the fraction of correctly predicted examples
num_correct = np.sum(y_test_pred == y_test)
accuracy = float(num_correct) / num_test
print('Got %d / %d correct => accuracy: %f' % (num_correct, num_test, accuracy))
```

Got 137 / 500 correct => accuracy: 0.274000

You should expect to see approximately 27% accuracy. Now lets try out a larger k, say k = 5:

```
[77]: y_test_pred = classifier.predict_labels(dists, k=5)
num_correct = np.sum(y_test_pred == y_test)
accuracy = float(num_correct) / num_test
print('Got %d / %d correct => accuracy: %f' % (num_correct, num_test, accuracy))
```

Got 139 / 500 correct => accuracy: 0.278000

You should expect to see a slightly better performance than with k = 1.

Inline Question 2

We can also use other distance metrics such as L1 distance. For pixel values $p_{ij}^{(k)}$ at location (i, j) of some image I_k ,

the mean μ across all pixels over all images is

$$\mu = \frac{1}{nhw} \sum_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{h} \sum_{j=1}^{w} p_{ij}^{(k)}$$

And the pixel-wise mean μ_{ij} across all images is

$$\mu_{ij} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^{n} p_{ij}^{(k)}.$$

The general standard deviation σ and pixel-wise standard deviation σ_{ij} is defined similarly.

Which of the following preprocessing steps will not change the performance of a Nearest Neighbor classifier that uses L1 distance? Select all that apply. 1. Subtracting the mean μ ($\tilde{p}_{ij}^{(k)} = p_{ij}^{(k)} - \mu$.) 2. Subtracting the per pixel mean μ_{ij} ($\tilde{p}_{ij}^{(k)} = p_{ij}^{(k)} - \mu_{ij}$.) 3. Subtracting the mean μ and dividing by the standard deviation σ . 4. Subtracting the pixel-wise mean μ_{ij} and dividing by the pixel-wise standard deviation σ_{ij} . 5. Rotating the coordinate axes of the data.

YourAnswer: 1, 2, 3

Your Explanation: When we subtract the mean or the pixel mean for p and q, they are cancelled out, and thus doesn't change the result. Also, dividing by constant value σ is a simple re-scaling of the result and does not change the nearest neighbor. However, dividing by pixel-wise standard deviations will change the result.

```
[78]: # Now lets speed up distance matrix computation by using partial vectorization
      # with one loop. Implement the function compute_distances_one_loop and run the
      # code below:
      dists_one = classifier.compute_distances_one_loop(X_test)
      # To ensure that our vectorized implementation is correct, we make sure that it
      # agrees with the naive implementation. There are many ways to decide whether
      # two matrices are similar; one of the simplest is the Frobenius norm. In case
      # you haven't seen it before, the Frobenius norm of two matrices is the square
      # root of the squared sum of differences of all elements; in other words,
       \rightarrow reshape
      # the matrices into vectors and compute the Euclidean distance between them.
      difference = np.linalg.norm(dists - dists_one, ord='fro')
      print('One loop difference was: %f' % (difference, ))
      if difference < 0.001:</pre>
          print('Good! The distance matrices are the same')
      else:
```

```
print('Uh-oh! The distance matrices are different')
```

One loop difference was: 0.000000 Good! The distance matrices are the same

```
[79]: # Now implement the fully vectorized version inside compute_distances_no_loops
# and run the code
dists_two = classifier.compute_distances_no_loops(X_test)

# check that the distance matrix agrees with the one we computed before:
difference = np.linalg.norm(dists - dists_two, ord='fro')
print('No loop difference was: %f' % (difference, ))
if difference < 0.001:
    print('Good! The distance matrices are the same')
else:
    print('Uh-oh! The distance matrices are different')</pre>
```

No loop difference was: 0.000000 Good! The distance matrices are the same

```
[80]: # Let's compare how fast the implementations are
      def time_function(f, *args):
          Call a function f with args and return the time (in seconds) that it took \Box
       \hookrightarrow to execute.
          n n n
          import time
          tic = time.time()
          f(*args)
          toc = time.time()
          return toc - tic
      two_loop_time = time_function(classifier.compute_distances_two_loops, X_test)
      print('Two loop version took %f seconds' % two_loop_time)
      one_loop_time = time function(classifier.compute_distances_one_loop, X_test)
      print('One loop version took %f seconds' % one_loop_time)
      no_loop_time = time_function(classifier.compute_distances_no_loops, X_test)
      print('No loop version took %f seconds' % no_loop_time)
      # You should see significantly faster performance with the fully vectorized
      → implementation!
      # NOTE: depending on what machine you're using,
      # you might not see a speedup when you go from two loops to one loop,
      # and might even see a slow-down.
```

Two loop version took 41.078816 seconds One loop version took 45.143771 seconds No loop version took 0.608031 seconds

1.0.1 Cross-validation

We have implemented the k-Nearest Neighbor classifier but we set the value k=5 arbitrarily. We will now determine the best value of this hyperparameter with cross-validation.

```
[81]: num_folds = 5
    k_{choices} = [1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 50, 100]
    X_train_folds = []
    y_train_folds = []
     # Split up the training data into folds. After splitting, X_train_folds and
                                                                      #
     # y_train_folds should each be lists of length num_folds, where
     # y_train_folds[i] is the label vector for the points in X_train_folds[i].
     # Hint: Look up the numpy array split function.
     # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)*****
    X_train_folds = np.array_split(X_train, num_folds)
    y_train_folds = np.array_split(y_train, num_folds)
     # *****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
     # A dictionary holding the accuracies for different values of k that we find
     # when running cross-validation. After running cross-validation,
     \# k\_to\_accuracies[k] should be a list of length num_folds giving the different
     # accuracy values that we found when using that value of k.
    k_to_accuracies = {}
     # TODO:
     \# Perform k-fold cross validation to find the best value of k. For each
     # possible value of k, run the k-nearest-neighbor algorithm num folds times,
     # where in each case you use all but one of the folds as training data and the #
     # last fold as a validation set. Store the accuracies for all fold and all
     # values of k in the k_to_accuracies dictionary.
     # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
    num_split = X_train.shape[0]/num_folds
    for ik, k in enumerate(k_choices):
        acc = np.zeros((num_folds,))
```

```
for i in range(num_folds):
    train_data = np.concatenate(X_train_folds[:i] + X_train_folds[i+1:])
    y_data = np.concatenate(y_train_folds[:i] + y_train_folds[i+1:])
    classifier.train(train_data, y_data)
    y_temp_res = classifier.predict(X_train_folds[i], k = k)

    acc[i] = float(np.sum(y_train_folds[i] == y_temp_res)) / num_split

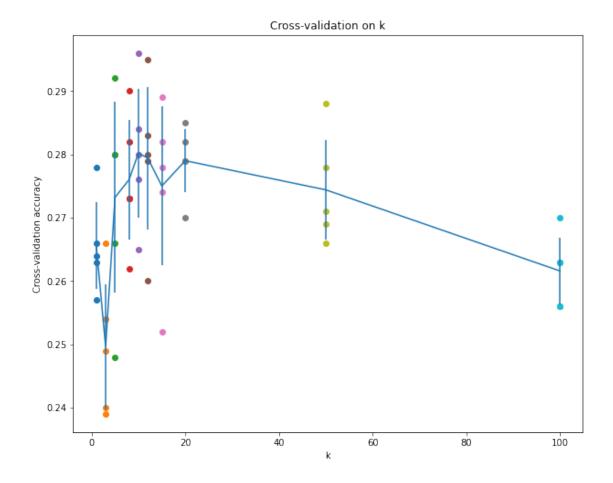
k_to_accuracies[k] = acc

# ****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****

# Print out the computed accuracies
for k in sorted(k_to_accuracies):
    for accuracy in k_to_accuracies[k]:
        print('k = %d, accuracy = %f' % (k, accuracy))
```

```
k = 1, accuracy = 0.263000
k = 1, accuracy = 0.257000
k = 1, accuracy = 0.264000
k = 1, accuracy = 0.278000
k = 1, accuracy = 0.266000
k = 3, accuracy = 0.239000
k = 3, accuracy = 0.249000
k = 3, accuracy = 0.240000
k = 3, accuracy = 0.266000
k = 3, accuracy = 0.254000
k = 5, accuracy = 0.248000
k = 5, accuracy = 0.266000
k = 5, accuracy = 0.280000
k = 5, accuracy = 0.292000
k = 5, accuracy = 0.280000
k = 8, accuracy = 0.262000
k = 8, accuracy = 0.282000
k = 8, accuracy = 0.273000
k = 8, accuracy = 0.290000
k = 8, accuracy = 0.273000
k = 10, accuracy = 0.265000
k = 10, accuracy = 0.296000
k = 10, accuracy = 0.276000
k = 10, accuracy = 0.284000
k = 10, accuracy = 0.280000
k = 12, accuracy = 0.260000
k = 12, accuracy = 0.295000
k = 12, accuracy = 0.279000
k = 12, accuracy = 0.283000
k = 12, accuracy = 0.280000
```

```
k = 15, accuracy = 0.252000
     k = 15, accuracy = 0.289000
     k = 15, accuracy = 0.278000
     k = 15, accuracy = 0.282000
     k = 15, accuracy = 0.274000
     k = 20, accuracy = 0.270000
     k = 20, accuracy = 0.279000
     k = 20, accuracy = 0.279000
     k = 20, accuracy = 0.282000
     k = 20, accuracy = 0.285000
     k = 50, accuracy = 0.271000
     k = 50, accuracy = 0.288000
     k = 50, accuracy = 0.278000
     k = 50, accuracy = 0.269000
     k = 50, accuracy = 0.266000
     k = 100, accuracy = 0.256000
     k = 100, accuracy = 0.270000
     k = 100, accuracy = 0.263000
     k = 100, accuracy = 0.256000
     k = 100, accuracy = 0.263000
[82]: # plot the raw observations
      for k in k_choices:
          accuracies = k_to_accuracies[k]
          plt.scatter([k] * len(accuracies), accuracies)
      # plot the trend line with error bars that correspond to standard deviation
      accuracies_mean = np.array([np.mean(v) for k,v in sorted(k_to_accuracies.
      →items())])
      accuracies_std = np.array([np.std(v) for k,v in sorted(k_to_accuracies.
      \rightarrowitems())])
      plt.errorbar(k_choices, accuracies_mean, yerr=accuracies_std)
      plt.title('Cross-validation on k')
      plt.xlabel('k')
      plt.ylabel('Cross-validation accuracy')
      plt.show()
```



```
[83]: # Based on the cross-validation results above, choose the best value for k,
# retrain the classifier using all the training data, and test it on the test
# data. You should be able to get above 28% accuracy on the test data.
best_k = 1

classifier = KNearestNeighbor()
classifier.train(X_train, y_train)
y_test_pred = classifier.predict(X_test, k=best_k)

# Compute and display the accuracy
num_correct = np.sum(y_test_pred == y_test)
accuracy = float(num_correct) / num_test
print('Got %d / %d correct => accuracy: %f' % (num_correct, num_test, accuracy))
```

Got 137 / 500 correct => accuracy: 0.274000

Inline Question 3

Which of the following statements about k-Nearest Neighbor (k-NN) are true in a classification setting, and for all k? Select all that apply. 1. The decision boundary of the k-NN classifier is

linear. 2. The training error of a 1-NN will always be lower than or equal to that of 5-NN. 3. The test error of a 1-NN will always be lower than that of a 5-NN. 4. The time needed to classify a test example with the k-NN classifier grows with the size of the training set. 5. None of the above.

Your Answer: 2, 4

Your Explanation: When 1-NN is applied, training error should be 0 since the identical data can be found in the training set and hence the distance will always be 0. This is not the case when 5-NN is applied. When the size of the training set of the k-NN classifier becomes larger, the cost needed to calculate the distances increases.

svm

January 27, 2023

```
[]: # This mounts your Google Drive to the Colab VM.
     from google.colab import drive
     drive.mount('/content/drive')
     # TODO: Enter the foldername in your Drive where you have saved the unzipped
     # assignment folder, e.g. 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
     FOLDERNAME = 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
     assert FOLDERNAME is not None, "[!] Enter the foldername."
     # Now that we've mounted your Drive, this ensures that
     # the Python interpreter of the Colab VM can load
     # python files from within it.
     import sys
     sys.path.append('/content/drive/My Drive/{}'.format(FOLDERNAME))
     # This downloads the CIFAR-10 dataset to your Drive
     # if it doesn't already exist.
     %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME/cs231n/datasets/
     !bash get_datasets.sh
     %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME
```

Mounted at /content/drive /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1/cs231n/datasets /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1

1 Multiclass Support Vector Machine exercise

Complete and hand in this completed worksheet (including its outputs and any supporting code outside of the worksheet) with your assignment submission. For more details see the assignments page on the course website.

In this exercise you will:

- implement a fully-vectorized loss function for the SVM
- implement the fully-vectorized expression for its analytic gradient
- check your implementation using numerical gradient
- use a validation set to tune the learning rate and regularization strength
- optimize the loss function with SGD

• visualize the final learned weights

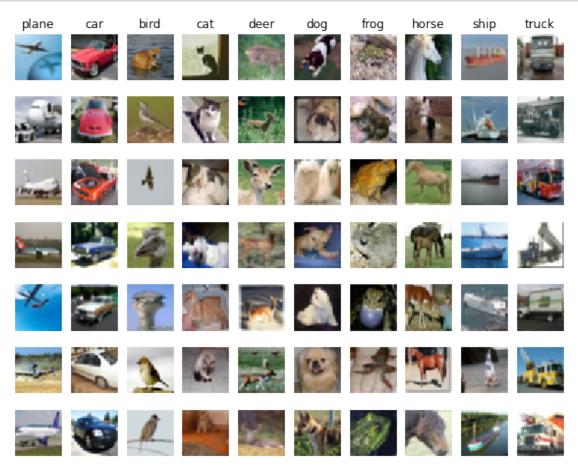
```
[]: # Run some setup code for this notebook.
     import random
     import numpy as np
     from cs231n.data_utils import load_CIFAR10
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     # This is a bit of magic to make matplotlib figures appear inline in the
     # notebook rather than in a new window.
     %matplotlib inline
     plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (10.0, 8.0) # set default size of plots
     plt.rcParams['image.interpolation'] = 'nearest'
     plt.rcParams['image.cmap'] = 'gray'
     # Some more magic so that the notebook will reload external python modules;
     # see http://stackoverflow.com/questions/1907993/
     \rightarrow autoreload-of-modules-in-ipython
     %load ext autoreload
     %autoreload 2
```

1.1 CIFAR-10 Data Loading and Preprocessing

```
[]: # Load the raw CIFAR-10 data.
     cifar10_dir = 'cs231n/datasets/cifar-10-batches-py'
     # Cleaning up variables to prevent loading data multiple times (which may cause_
     →memory issue)
     try:
       del X_train, y_train
       del X_test, y_test
       print('Clear previously loaded data.')
     except:
       pass
     X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test = load_CIFAR10(cifar10_dir)
     # As a sanity check, we print out the size of the training and test data.
     print('Training data shape: ', X_train.shape)
     print('Training labels shape: ', y_train.shape)
     print('Test data shape: ', X_test.shape)
     print('Test labels shape: ', y_test.shape)
```

Training data shape: (50000, 32, 32, 3)
Training labels shape: (50000,)
Test data shape: (10000, 32, 32, 3)
Test labels shape: (10000,)

```
[]: # Visualize some examples from the dataset.
    # We show a few examples of training images from each class.
    classes = ['plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', _
     num_classes = len(classes)
    samples_per_class = 7
    for y, cls in enumerate(classes):
        idxs = np.flatnonzero(y_train == y)
        idxs = np.random.choice(idxs, samples_per_class, replace=False)
        for i, idx in enumerate(idxs):
            plt_idx = i * num_classes + y + 1
            plt.subplot(samples_per_class, num_classes, plt_idx)
            plt.imshow(X_train[idx].astype('uint8'))
            plt.axis('off')
            if i == 0:
                plt.title(cls)
    plt.show()
```

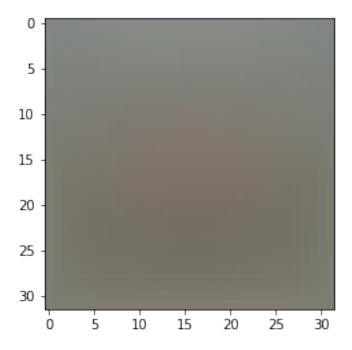


```
[]: # Split the data into train, val, and test sets. In addition we will
     # create a small development set as a subset of the training data;
     # we can use this for development so our code runs faster.
     num_training = 49000
     num validation = 1000
     num_test = 1000
     num_dev = 500
     # Our validation set will be num validation points from the original
     # training set.
     mask = range(num training, num training + num validation)
     X_val = X_train[mask]
     y_val = y_train[mask]
     # Our training set will be the first num train points from the original
     # training set.
     mask = range(num_training)
     X_train = X_train[mask]
     y_train = y_train[mask]
     # We will also make a development set, which is a small subset of
     # the training set.
     mask = np.random.choice(num_training, num_dev, replace=False)
     X dev = X train[mask]
     y_dev = y_train[mask]
     # We use the first num_test points of the original test set as our
     # test set.
     mask = range(num_test)
     X_test = X_test[mask]
     y_test = y_test[mask]
     print('Train data shape: ', X_train.shape)
     print('Train labels shape: ', y_train.shape)
     print('Validation data shape: ', X_val.shape)
     print('Validation labels shape: ', y_val.shape)
     print('Test data shape: ', X_test.shape)
     print('Test labels shape: ', y_test.shape)
    Train data shape: (49000, 32, 32, 3)
    Train labels shape: (49000,)
    Validation data shape: (1000, 32, 32, 3)
    Validation labels shape: (1000,)
    Test data shape: (1000, 32, 32, 3)
    Test labels shape: (1000,)
```

```
[]: # Preprocessing: reshape the image data into rows
     X_train = np.reshape(X_train, (X_train.shape[0], -1))
     X_val = np.reshape(X_val, (X_val.shape[0], -1))
     X_test = np.reshape(X_test, (X_test.shape[0], -1))
     X_dev = np.reshape(X_dev, (X_dev.shape[0], -1))
     # As a sanity check, print out the shapes of the data
     print('Training data shape: ', X_train.shape)
     print('Validation data shape: ', X_val.shape)
     print('Test data shape: ', X_test.shape)
     print('dev data shape: ', X dev.shape)
    Training data shape: (49000, 3072)
    Validation data shape: (1000, 3072)
    Test data shape: (1000, 3072)
    dev data shape: (500, 3072)
[]: # Preprocessing: subtract the mean image
     # first: compute the image mean based on the training data
     mean_image = np.mean(X_train, axis=0)
     print(mean_image) # print a few of the elements
     plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
     plt.imshow(mean_image.reshape((32,32,3)).astype('uint8')) # visualize the mean_i
     \rightarrow image
     plt.show()
     # second: subtract the mean image from train and test data
     X_train -= mean_image
     X_val -= mean_image
     X_test -= mean_image
     X_dev -= mean_image
     # third: append the bias dimension of ones (i.e. bias trick) so that our SVM
     # only has to worry about optimizing a single weight matrix W.
     X_train = np.hstack([X_train, np.ones((X_train.shape[0], 1))])
     X_val = np.hstack([X_val, np.ones((X_val.shape[0], 1))])
     X_test = np.hstack([X_test, np.ones((X_test.shape[0], 1))])
     X_dev = np.hstack([X_dev, np.ones((X_dev.shape[0], 1))])
```

[130.64189796 135.98173469 132.47391837 ... 126.64218367 125.86195918 114.39957143]

print(X_train.shape, X_val.shape, X_test.shape, X_dev.shape)



(49000, 3073) (1000, 3073) (1000, 3073) (500, 3073)

1.2 SVM Classifier

Your code for this section will all be written inside cs231n/classifiers/linear_svm.py.

As you can see, we have prefilled the function svm_loss_naive which uses for loops to evaluate the multiclass SVM loss function.

```
[]: # Evaluate the naive implementation of the loss we provided for you:
from cs231n.classifiers.linear_svm import svm_loss_naive
import time

# generate a random SVM weight matrix of small numbers
W = np.random.randn(3073, 10) * 0.0001

loss, grad = svm_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.000005)
print('loss: %f' % (loss, ))
```

loss: 8.804380

The grad returned from the function above is right now all zero. Derive and implement the gradient for the SVM cost function and implement it inline inside the function svm_loss_naive. You will find it helpful to interleave your new code inside the existing function.

To check that you have correctly implemented the gradient, you can numerically estimate the gradient of the loss function and compare the numeric estimate to the gradient that you computed. We have provided code that does this for you:

```
[]: # Once you've implemented the gradient, recompute it with the code below
     # and gradient check it with the function we provided for you
     # Compute the loss and its gradient at W.
     loss, grad = svm_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.0)
     # Numerically compute the gradient along several randomly chosen dimensions, and
     \# compare them with your analytically computed gradient. The numbers should
      \rightarrow match
     # almost exactly along all dimensions.
     from cs231n.gradient_check import grad_check_sparse
     f = lambda w: svm_loss_naive(w, X_dev, y_dev, 0.0)[0]
     grad_numerical = grad_check_sparse(f, W, grad)
     # do the gradient check once again with regularization turned on
     # you didn't forget the regularization gradient did you?
     loss, grad = svm loss naive(W, X dev, y dev, 5e1)
     f = lambda w: svm_loss_naive(w, X_dev, y_dev, 5e1)[0]
     grad_numerical = grad_check_sparse(f, W, grad)
```

```
numerical: -9.718197 analytic: -9.718197, relative error: 5.468155e-12
numerical: -11.995459 analytic: -11.995459, relative error: 7.624493e-12
numerical: -27.799381 analytic: -27.799381, relative error: 1.279606e-11
numerical: -1.994948 analytic: -1.994948, relative error: 4.434992e-11
numerical: -12.438977 analytic: -12.438977, relative error: 1.139547e-11
numerical: 21.450519 analytic: 21.450519, relative error: 4.488153e-12
numerical: 6.833154 analytic: 6.833154, relative error: 3.073947e-11
numerical: -15.598459 analytic: -15.598459, relative error: 8.055834e-12
numerical: -29.094187 analytic: -29.094187, relative error: 4.579154e-13
numerical: 36.423738 analytic: 36.423738, relative error: 5.735844e-12
numerical: -0.516133 analytic: -0.516133, relative error: 3.901620e-10
numerical: -5.548452 analytic: -5.548452, relative error: 2.426308e-11
numerical: 18.668079 analytic: 18.668079, relative error: 1.080606e-11
numerical: -4.471473 analytic: -4.471473, relative error: 6.272536e-11
numerical: -12.280172 analytic: -12.280172, relative error: 4.025779e-11
numerical: -5.477206 analytic: -5.477206, relative error: 5.837126e-11
numerical: 7.467966 analytic: 7.467966, relative error: 3.262893e-11
numerical: 9.186237 analytic: 9.186237, relative error: 5.193650e-11
numerical: -22.141505 analytic: -22.141505, relative error: 4.374082e-12
numerical: 24.575243 analytic: 24.575243, relative error: 7.943616e-12
```

Inline Question 1

It is possible that once in a while a dimension in the gradcheck will not match exactly. What could such a discrepancy be caused by? Is it a reason for concern? What is a simple example in one dimension where a gradient check could fail? How would change the margin affect of the frequency of this happening? Hint: the SVM loss function is not strictly speaking differentiable

Your Answer: Since for numeric method, we use a finite step value. However for strict differen-

tiation definition, it has to be infinitly small. So numeric is just a approximation. However, the analytic method is exact.

Naive loss: 8.804380e+00 computed in 0.116037s Vectorized loss: 8.804380e+00 computed in 0.015438s difference: 0.000000

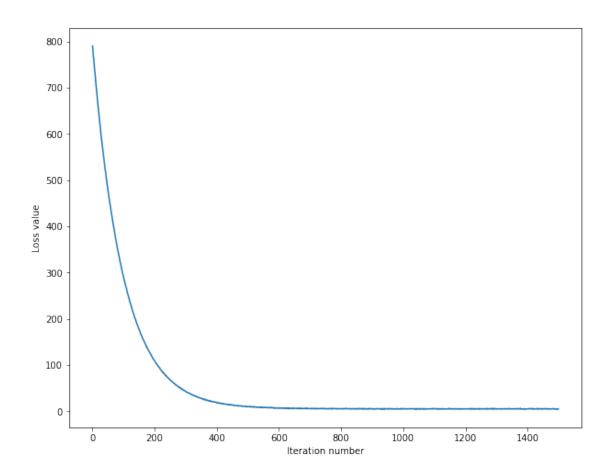
```
[]: # Complete the implementation of sum_loss_vectorized, and compute the gradient
     # of the loss function in a vectorized way.
     # The naive implementation and the vectorized implementation should match, but
     # the vectorized version should still be much faster.
     tic = time.time()
     _, grad_naive = svm_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.000005)
     toc = time.time()
     print('Naive loss and gradient: computed in %fs' % (toc - tic))
     tic = time.time()
     _, grad_vectorized = svm_loss_vectorized(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.000005)
     toc = time.time()
     print('Vectorized loss and gradient: computed in %fs' % (toc - tic))
     # The loss is a single number, so it is easy to compare the values computed
     # by the two implementations. The gradient on the other hand is a matrix, so
     # we use the Frobenius norm to compare them.
     difference = np.linalg.norm(grad_naive - grad_vectorized, ord='fro')
     print('difference: %f' % difference)
```

Naive loss and gradient: computed in 0.119370s Vectorized loss and gradient: computed in 0.012525s difference: 0.000000

1.2.1 Stochastic Gradient Descent

We now have vectorized and efficient expressions for the loss, the gradient and our gradient matches the numerical gradient. We are therefore ready to do SGD to minimize the loss. Your code for this part will be written inside cs231n/classifiers/linear_classifier.py.

```
[]: # In the file linear_classifier.py, implement SGD in the function
     # LinearClassifier.train() and then run it with the code below.
     from cs231n.classifiers import LinearSVM
     svm = LinearSVM()
     tic = time.time()
     loss_hist = svm.train(X_train, y_train, learning_rate=1e-7, reg=2.5e4,
                           num_iters=1500, verbose=True)
     toc = time.time()
     print('That took %fs' % (toc - tic))
    iteration 0 / 1500: loss 790.261988
    iteration 100 / 1500: loss 289.617602
    iteration 200 / 1500: loss 109.082338
    iteration 300 / 1500: loss 42.613630
    iteration 400 / 1500: loss 18.420933
    iteration 500 / 1500: loss 10.130544
    iteration 600 / 1500: loss 6.952395
    iteration 700 / 1500: loss 5.857074
    iteration 800 / 1500: loss 5.296012
    iteration 900 / 1500: loss 5.349392
    iteration 1000 / 1500: loss 5.311757
    iteration 1100 / 1500: loss 5.662046
    iteration 1200 / 1500: loss 5.484205
    iteration 1300 / 1500: loss 5.034122
    iteration 1400 / 1500: loss 5.156651
    That took 12.583942s
[]: # A useful debugging strategy is to plot the loss as a function of
     # iteration number:
     plt.plot(loss_hist)
     plt.xlabel('Iteration number')
     plt.ylabel('Loss value')
     plt.show()
```



```
[]: # Write the LinearSVM.predict function and evaluate the performance on both the
# training and validation set
y_train_pred = svm.predict(X_train)
print('training accuracy: %f' % (np.mean(y_train == y_train_pred), ))
y_val_pred = svm.predict(X_val)
print('validation accuracy: %f' % (np.mean(y_val == y_val_pred), ))
```

training accuracy: 0.374776 validation accuracy: 0.372000

```
[24]: # Use the validation set to tune hyperparameters (regularization strength and # learning rate). You should experiment with different ranges for the learning # rates and regularization strengths; if you are careful you should be able to # get a classification accuracy of about 0.39 (> 0.385) on the validation set.

# Note: you may see runtime/overflow warnings during hyper-parameter search.
# This may be caused by extreme values, and is not a bug.

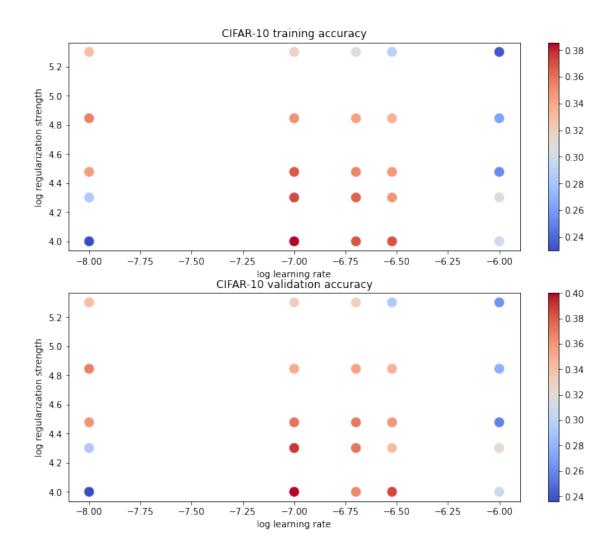
# results is dictionary mapping tuples of the form # (learning_rate, regularization_strength) to tuples of the form
```

```
# (training accuracy, validation accuracy). The accuracy is simply the fraction
# of data points that are correctly classified.
results = {}
best_val = -1  # The highest validation accuracy that we have seen so far.
best_svm = None # The LinearSVM object that achieved the highest validation
\rightarrow rate.
# Write code that chooses the best hyperparameters by tuning on the validation #
# set. For each combination of hyperparameters, train a linear SVM on the
# training set, compute its accuracy on the training and validation sets, and
# store these numbers in the results dictionary. In addition, store the best
# validation accuracy in best_val and the LinearSVM object that achieves this
# accuracy in best sum.
# Hint: You should use a small value for num iters as you develop your
# validation code so that the SVMs don't take much time to train; once you are #
# confident that your validation code works, you should rerun the validation
# code with a larger value for num iters.
# Provided as a reference. You may or may not want to change these
\rightarrow hyperparameters
learning_rates = [1e-8, 1e-7, 2e-7, 3e-7, 1e-6]
regularization_strengths = [1e4, 2e4, 3e4, 7e4, 2e5]
# *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
svm = LinearSVM()
for lr in learning rates:
   for reg in regularization_strengths:
       loss hist = svm.train(X train, y train, learning rate=lr, reg=reg,__
→num_iters=1500)
       y_train_pred = svm.predict(X_train)
       acc_train = np.mean(y_train == y_train_pred)
       y_val_pred = svm.predict(X_val)
       acc_val = np.mean(y_val == y_val_pred)
       results[(lr, reg)] = (acc_train, acc_val)
       if acc_val > best_val:
           best_val = acc_val
           best_svm = svm
```

```
# *****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
      # Print out results.
      for lr, reg in sorted(results):
          train_accuracy, val_accuracy = results[(lr, reg)]
          print('lr %e reg %e train accuracy: %f val accuracy: %f' % (
                      lr, reg, train_accuracy, val_accuracy))
      print('best validation accuracy achieved during cross-validation: %f' %u
       →best val)
     lr 1.000000e-08 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.229571 val accuracy: 0.236000
     lr 1.000000e-08 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.284408 val accuracy: 0.293000
     lr 1.000000e-08 reg 3.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.345347 val accuracy: 0.361000
     lr 1.000000e-08 reg 7.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.355714 val accuracy: 0.369000
     lr 1.000000e-08 reg 2.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.329245 val accuracy: 0.342000
     lr 1.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.385694 val accuracy: 0.400000
     lr 1.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.371776 val accuracy: 0.391000
     lr 1.000000e-07 reg 3.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.368388 val accuracy: 0.373000
     lr 1.000000e-07 reg 7.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.349551 val accuracy: 0.351000
     lr 1.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.318633 val accuracy: 0.332000
     lr 2.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.369286 val accuracy: 0.365000
     1r 2.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.364429 val accuracy: 0.372000
     lr 2.000000e-07 reg 3.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.353469 val accuracy: 0.371000
     1r 2.000000e-07 reg 7.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.343429 val accuracy: 0.355000
     lr 2.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.309510 val accuracy: 0.329000
     lr 3.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.370367 val accuracy: 0.387000
     lr 3.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.348612 val accuracy: 0.343000
     lr 3.000000e-07 reg 3.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.346184 val accuracy: 0.360000
     1r 3.000000e-07 reg 7.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.335694 val accuracy: 0.347000
     1r 3.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.288347 val accuracy: 0.293000
     lr 1.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.298592 val accuracy: 0.309000
     lr 1.000000e-06 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.310143 val accuracy: 0.323000
     lr 1.000000e-06 reg 3.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.252367 val accuracy: 0.257000
     lr 1.000000e-06 reg 7.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.262857 val accuracy: 0.277000
     lr 1.000000e-06 reg 2.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.234204 val accuracy: 0.264000
     best validation accuracy achieved during cross-validation: 0.400000
[25]: # Visualize the cross-validation results
      import math
      import pdb
      # pdb.set trace()
      x_scatter = [math.log10(x[0]) for x in results]
```

y_scatter = [math.log10(x[1]) for x in results]

```
# plot training accuracy
marker_size = 100
colors = [results[x][0] for x in results]
plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
plt.tight_layout(pad=3)
plt.scatter(x_scatter, y_scatter, marker_size, c=colors, cmap=plt.cm.coolwarm)
plt.colorbar()
plt.xlabel('log learning rate')
plt.ylabel('log regularization strength')
plt.title('CIFAR-10 training accuracy')
# plot validation accuracy
colors = [results[x][1] for x in results] # default size of markers is 20
plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
plt.scatter(x_scatter, y_scatter, marker_size, c=colors, cmap=plt.cm.coolwarm)
plt.colorbar()
plt.xlabel('log learning rate')
plt.ylabel('log regularization strength')
plt.title('CIFAR-10 validation accuracy')
plt.show()
```



```
[26]: # Evaluate the best sum on test set
    y_test_pred = best_svm.predict(X_test)
    test_accuracy = np.mean(y_test == y_test_pred)
    print('linear SVM on raw pixels final test set accuracy: %f' % test_accuracy)
```

linear SVM on raw pixels final test set accuracy: 0.247000

```
for i in range(10):
    plt.subplot(2, 5, i + 1)

# Rescale the weights to be between 0 and 255
    wimg = 255.0 * (w[:, :, :, i].squeeze() - w_min) / (w_max - w_min)
    plt.imshow(wimg.astype('uint8'))
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.title(classes[i])
```





Inline question 2

Describe what your visualized SVM weights look like, and offer a brief explanation for why they look the way they do.

Your Answer: We can observe some tendencies of the colors of the pixels. For example, we can see the cluster of green-colored pixels for frog. Therefore, if we have a picture that has a green matter in the center, that picture will get a high score for the frog class.

softmax

January 27, 2023

```
[]: # This mounts your Google Drive to the Colab VM.
     from google.colab import drive
     drive.mount('/content/drive')
     # TODO: Enter the foldername in your Drive where you have saved the unzipped
     # assignment folder, e.g. 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
     FOLDERNAME = 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
     assert FOLDERNAME is not None, "[!] Enter the foldername."
     # Now that we've mounted your Drive, this ensures that
     # the Python interpreter of the Colab VM can load
     # python files from within it.
     import sys
     sys.path.append('/content/drive/My Drive/{}'.format(FOLDERNAME))
     # This downloads the CIFAR-10 dataset to your Drive
     # if it doesn't already exist.
     %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME/cs231n/datasets/
     !bash get_datasets.sh
     %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True). /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1/cs231n/datasets /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1

1 Softmax exercise

Complete and hand in this completed worksheet (including its outputs and any supporting code outside of the worksheet) with your assignment submission. For more details see the assignments page on the course website.

This exercise is analogous to the SVM exercise. You will:

- implement a fully-vectorized loss function for the Softmax classifier
- implement the fully-vectorized expression for its analytic gradient
- check your implementation with numerical gradient
- use a validation set to tune the learning rate and regularization strength

- optimize the loss function with SGD
- visualize the final learned weights

The autoreload extension is already loaded. To reload it, use: %reload_ext autoreload

```
[]: def get_CIFAR10_data(num_training=49000, num_validation=1000, num_test=1000,
      \rightarrownum dev=500):
         Load the CIFAR-10 dataset from disk and perform preprocessing to prepare
         it for the linear classifier. These are the same steps as we used for the
         SVM, but condensed to a single function.
         11 11 11
         # Load the raw CIFAR-10 data
         cifar10 dir = 'cs231n/datasets/cifar-10-batches-py'
         # Cleaning up variables to prevent loading data multiple times (which may)
      → cause memory issue)
         try:
            del X_train, y_train
            del X_test, y_test
            print('Clear previously loaded data.')
         except:
            pass
         X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test = load_CIFAR10(cifar10_dir)
         # subsample the data
         mask = list(range(num_training, num_training + num_validation))
         X_val = X_train[mask]
         y_val = y_train[mask]
```

```
mask = list(range(num_training))
   X_train = X_train[mask]
   y_train = y_train[mask]
   mask = list(range(num_test))
   X_test = X_test[mask]
   y_test = y_test[mask]
   mask = np.random.choice(num_training, num_dev, replace=False)
   X_dev = X_train[mask]
   y_dev = y_train[mask]
   # Preprocessing: reshape the image data into rows
   X_train = np.reshape(X_train, (X_train.shape[0], -1))
   X_val = np.reshape(X_val, (X_val.shape[0], -1))
   X_test = np.reshape(X_test, (X_test.shape[0], -1))
   X_dev = np.reshape(X_dev, (X_dev.shape[0], -1))
    # Normalize the data: subtract the mean image
   mean_image = np.mean(X_train, axis = 0)
   X_train -= mean_image
   X_val -= mean_image
   X_test -= mean_image
   X_dev -= mean_image
   # add bias dimension and transform into columns
   X_train = np.hstack([X_train, np.ones((X_train.shape[0], 1))])
   X_val = np.hstack([X_val, np.ones((X_val.shape[0], 1))])
   X_test = np.hstack([X_test, np.ones((X_test.shape[0], 1))])
   X_dev = np.hstack([X_dev, np.ones((X_dev.shape[0], 1))])
   return X train, y train, X val, y val, X test, y test, X dev, y dev
# Invoke the above function to get our data.
X_train, y_train, X_val, y_val, X_test, y_test, X_dev, y_dev =
→get_CIFAR10_data()
print('Train data shape: ', X_train.shape)
print('Train labels shape: ', y_train.shape)
print('Validation data shape: ', X_val.shape)
print('Validation labels shape: ', y_val.shape)
print('Test data shape: ', X_test.shape)
print('Test labels shape: ', y_test.shape)
print('dev data shape: ', X_dev.shape)
print('dev labels shape: ', y_dev.shape)
```

Train data shape: (49000, 3073)
Train labels shape: (49000,)
Validation data shape: (1000, 3073)

```
Validation labels shape: (1000,)
Test data shape: (1000, 3073)
Test labels shape: (1000,)
dev data shape: (500, 3073)
dev labels shape: (500,)
```

1.1 Softmax Classifier

Your code for this section will all be written inside cs231n/classifiers/softmax.py.

```
[]: #First implement the naive softmax loss function with nested loops.
# Open the file cs231n/classifiers/softmax.py and implement the
# softmax_loss_naive function.

from cs231n.classifiers.softmax import softmax_loss_naive
import time

# Generate a random softmax weight matrix and use it to compute the loss.
W = np.random.randn(3073, 10) * 0.0001
loss, grad = softmax_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.0)

# As a rough sanity check, our loss should be something close to -log(0.1).
print('loss: %f' % loss)
print('sanity check: %f' % (-np.log(0.1)))
```

loss: 2.351279

sanity check: 2.302585

Inline Question 1

Why do we expect our loss to be close to $-\log(0.1)$? Explain briefly.**

Your Answer: Fill this in

```
[]: # Complete the implementation of softmax_loss_naive and implement a (naive)
    # version of the gradient that uses nested loops.
loss, grad = softmax_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.0)

# As we did for the SVM, use numeric gradient checking as a debugging tool.
    # The numeric gradient should be close to the analytic gradient.
    from cs231n.gradient_check import grad_check_sparse
    f = lambda w: softmax_loss_naive(w, X_dev, y_dev, 0.0)[0]
    grad_numerical = grad_check_sparse(f, W, grad, 10)

# similar to SVM case, do another gradient check with regularization
loss, grad = softmax_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 5e1)
    f = lambda w: softmax_loss_naive(w, X_dev, y_dev, 5e1)[0]
    grad_numerical = grad_check_sparse(f, W, grad, 10)
```

numerical: -1.083401 analytic: -1.083401, relative error: 8.881938e-09

```
numerical: -1.774104 analytic: -1.774105, relative error: 1.453205e-08
    numerical: 0.310209 analytic: 0.310209, relative error: 2.644991e-08
    numerical: 0.213511 analytic: 0.213511, relative error: 8.910120e-08
    numerical: 1.649763 analytic: 1.649763, relative error: 4.775360e-08
    numerical: 0.842578 analytic: 0.842578, relative error: 1.149998e-07
    numerical: 0.259652 analytic: 0.259652, relative error: 1.266383e-07
    numerical: 0.152983 analytic: 0.152983, relative error: 9.269344e-08
    numerical: -4.194399 analytic: -4.194399, relative error: 6.495059e-09
    numerical: 1.469175 analytic: 1.469175, relative error: 2.382669e-08
    numerical: -1.290952 analytic: -1.290952, relative error: 3.412532e-08
    numerical: -1.730216 analytic: -1.730215, relative error: 2.165696e-08
    numerical: 0.892052 analytic: 0.892052, relative error: 3.269538e-08
    numerical: 0.039305 analytic: 0.039305, relative error: 1.099510e-06
    numerical: 2.169338 analytic: 2.169338, relative error: 6.809532e-09
    numerical: 1.845821 analytic: 1.845821, relative error: 5.757926e-09
    numerical: 4.274279 analytic: 4.274279, relative error: 3.790538e-09
    numerical: 3.656960 analytic: 3.656960, relative error: 2.125852e-10
    numerical: 4.143315 analytic: 4.143315, relative error: 1.567497e-09
[]: \# Now that we have a naive implementation of the softmax loss function and its_
     \hookrightarrow gradient,
     # implement a vectorized version in softmax_loss_vectorized.
     # The two versions should compute the same results, but the vectorized version
     \rightarrowshould be
     # much faster.
     tic = time.time()
     loss_naive, grad_naive = softmax_loss_naive(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.000005)
     toc = time.time()
     print('naive loss: %e computed in %fs' % (loss_naive, toc - tic))
     from cs231n.classifiers.softmax import softmax_loss_vectorized
     tic = time.time()
     loss_vectorized, grad_vectorized = softmax_loss_vectorized(W, X_dev, y_dev, 0.
      →000005)
     toc = time.time()
     print('vectorized loss: %e computed in %fs' % (loss_vectorized, toc - tic))
     # As we did for the SVM, we use the Frobenius norm to compare the two versions
     # of the gradient.
     grad_difference = np.linalg.norm(grad_naive - grad_vectorized, ord='fro')
     print('Loss difference: %f' % np.abs(loss_naive - loss_vectorized))
     print('Gradient difference: %f' % grad_difference)
```

numerical: 0.364313 analytic: 0.364313, relative error: 5.731076e-08

naive loss: 2.351279e+00 computed in 0.135276s vectorized loss: 2.351279e+00 computed in 0.013765s

Loss difference: 0.000000

Gradient difference: 0.000000

```
[]: # Use the validation set to tune hyperparameters (regularization strength and
    # learning rate). You should experiment with different ranges for the learning
    # rates and regularization strengths; if you are careful you should be able to
    # get a classification accuracy of over 0.35 on the validation set.
    from cs231n.classifiers import Softmax
    results = {}
    best val = -1
    best_softmax = None
    # TODO:
    # Use the validation set to set the learning rate and regularization strength.
    # This should be identical to the validation that you did for the SVM; save
    # the best trained softmax classifer in best_softmax.
    # Provided as a reference. You may or may not want to change these
     \hookrightarrow hyperparameters
    # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
    learning_rates = [1e-7, 5e-7, 1e-6, 3e-6]
    regularization_strengths = [7e2, 1e3, 5e3, 1e4, 2e4, 5e4, 1e5]
    sfm = Softmax()
    for lr in learning_rates:
        for reg in regularization_strengths:
           loss_hist = sfm.train(X_train, y_train, learning_rate=lr, reg=reg,_
     →num iters=1500)
           y_train_pred = sfm.predict(X_train)
           acc_train = np.mean(y_train == y_train_pred)
           y_val_pred = sfm.predict(X_val)
           acc_val = np.mean(y_val == y_val_pred)
           results[(lr, reg)] = (acc_train, acc_val)
           if acc_val > best_val:
               best_val = acc_val
               best_softmax = sfm
```

```
# *****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE) ****
     # Print out results.
     for lr, reg in sorted(results):
        train_accuracy, val_accuracy = results[(lr, reg)]
        print('lr %e reg %e train accuracy: %f val accuracy: %f' % (
                     lr, reg, train_accuracy, val_accuracy))
     print('best validation accuracy achieved during cross-validation: %f' %11
      →best val)
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 7.000000e+02 train accuracy: 0.251776 val accuracy: 0.276000
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.307041 val accuracy: 0.318000
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.369347 val accuracy: 0.391000
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.358980 val accuracy: 0.371000
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.339571 val accuracy: 0.349000
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.309980 val accuracy: 0.327000
    lr 1.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.283082 val accuracy: 0.301000
    lr 5.000000e-07 reg 7.000000e+02 train accuracy: 0.405265 val accuracy: 0.400000
    lr 5.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.404918 val accuracy: 0.401000
    lr 5.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.372143 val accuracy: 0.385000
    lr 5.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.350408 val accuracy: 0.370000
    lr 5.000000e-07 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.333408 val accuracy: 0.352000
    1r 5.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.304735 val accuracy: 0.322000
    lr 5.000000e-07 reg 1.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.283367 val accuracy: 0.291000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 7.000000e+02 train accuracy: 0.408673 val accuracy: 0.412000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.397878 val accuracy: 0.423000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 5.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.370163 val accuracy: 0.375000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.348367 val accuracy: 0.359000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.333469 val accuracy: 0.343000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.307510 val accuracy: 0.323000
    lr 1.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.272286 val accuracy: 0.284000
    1r 3.000000e-06 reg 7.000000e+02 train accuracy: 0.384959 val accuracy: 0.377000
    lr 3.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.383714 val accuracy: 0.382000
    lr 3.000000e-06 reg 5.000000e+03 train accuracy: 0.359286 val accuracy: 0.367000
    lr 3.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.321796 val accuracy: 0.336000
    1r 3.000000e-06 reg 2.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.269735 val accuracy: 0.294000
    lr 3.000000e-06 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.255816 val accuracy: 0.250000
    lr 3.000000e-06 reg 1.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.200000 val accuracy: 0.210000
    best validation accuracy achieved during cross-validation: 0.423000
[]: # evaluate on test set
     # Evaluate the best softmax on test set
     y_test_pred = best_softmax.predict(X_test)
     test_accuracy = np.mean(y_test == y_test_pred)
```

softmax on raw pixels final test set accuracy: 0.201000

print('softmax on raw pixels final test set accuracy: %f' % (test_accuracy,))

Inline Question 2 - True or False

Suppose the overall training loss is defined as the sum of the per-datapoint loss over all training examples. It is possible to add a new datapoint to a training set that would leave the SVM loss unchanged, but this is not the case with the Softmax classifier loss.

Your Answer: False

Your Explanation: In both cases, adding a new datapoint that is already correctly classified by the current model, will not change the loss.





two layer net

January 27, 2023

```
[13]: # This mounts your Google Drive to the Colab VM.
      from google.colab import drive
      drive.mount('/content/drive')
      # TODO: Enter the foldername in your Drive where you have saved the unzipped
      # assignment folder, e.g. 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
      FOLDERNAME = 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
      assert FOLDERNAME is not None, "[!] Enter the foldername."
      # Now that we've mounted your Drive, this ensures that
      # the Python interpreter of the Colab VM can load
      # python files from within it.
      import sys
      sys.path.append('/content/drive/My Drive/{}'.format(FOLDERNAME))
      # This downloads the CIFAR-10 dataset to your Drive
      # if it doesn't already exist.
      %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME/cs231n/datasets/
      !bash get_datasets.sh
      %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True). /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1/cs231n/datasets /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1

1 Fully-Connected Neural Nets

In this exercise we will implement fully-connected networks using a modular approach. For each layer we will implement a forward and a backward function. The forward function will receive inputs, weights, and other parameters and will return both an output and a cache object storing data needed for the backward pass, like this:

```
def layer_forward(x, w):
    """ Receive inputs x and weights w """
    # Do some computations ...
z = # ... some intermediate value
    # Do some more computations ...
```

```
out = # the output
cache = (x, w, z, out) # Values we need to compute gradients
return out, cache
```

The backward pass will receive upstream derivatives and the cache object, and will return gradients with respect to the inputs and weights, like this:

```
def layer_backward(dout, cache):
    """"
    Receive dout (derivative of loss with respect to outputs) and cache,
    and compute derivative with respect to inputs.
    """"
    # Unpack cache values
    x, w, z, out = cache

# Use values in cache to compute derivatives
    dx = # Derivative of loss with respect to x
    dw = # Derivative of loss with respect to w
```

After implementing a bunch of layers this way, we will be able to easily combine them to build classifiers with different architectures.

```
[14]: # As usual, a bit of setup
      from __future__ import print_function
      import time
      import numpy as np
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      from cs231n.classifiers.fc_net import *
      from cs231n.data_utils import get_CIFAR10_data
      from cs231n.gradient_check import eval_numerical_gradient,_
      →eval_numerical_gradient_array
      from cs231n.solver import Solver
      %matplotlib inline
      plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (10.0, 8.0) # set default size of plots
      plt.rcParams['image.interpolation'] = 'nearest'
      plt.rcParams['image.cmap'] = 'gray'
      # for auto-reloading external modules
      # see http://stackoverflow.com/questions/1907993/
      \rightarrow autoreload-of-modules-in-ipython
      %load ext autoreload
      %autoreload 2
      def rel_error(x, y):
```

```
""" returns relative error """
return np.max(np.abs(x - y) / (np.maximum(1e-8, np.abs(x) + np.abs(y))))
```

The autoreload extension is already loaded. To reload it, use: %reload_ext autoreload

2 Affine layer: forward

Open the file cs231n/layers.py and implement the affine_forward function.

Once you are done you can test your implementation by running the following:

```
[16]: # Test the affine_forward function
      num_inputs = 2
      input\_shape = (4, 5, 6)
      output_dim = 3
      input_size = num_inputs * np.prod(input_shape)
      weight_size = output_dim * np.prod(input_shape)
      x = np.linspace(-0.1, 0.5, num=input_size).reshape(num_inputs, *input_shape)
      w = np.linspace(-0.2, 0.3, num=weight_size).reshape(np.prod(input_shape),_
      →output_dim)
      b = np.linspace(-0.3, 0.1, num=output_dim)
      out, _ = affine_forward(x, w, b)
      correct_out = np.array([[ 1.49834967, 1.70660132, 1.91485297],
                              [ 3.25553199, 3.5141327, 3.77273342]])
      # Compare your output with ours. The error should be around e-9 or less.
      print('Testing affine_forward function:')
      print('difference: ', rel_error(out, correct_out))
```

Testing affine_forward function:

difference: 9.769849468192957e-10

3 Affine layer: backward

Now implement the affine_backward function and test your implementation using numeric gradient checking.

```
[17]: # Test the affine backward function
      np.random.seed(231)
      x = np.random.randn(10, 2, 3)
      w = np.random.randn(6, 5)
      b = np.random.randn(5)
      dout = np.random.randn(10, 5)
      dx_num = eval_numerical_gradient_array(lambda x: affine_forward(x, w, b)[0], x,_
       →dout)
      dw num = eval numerical gradient array(lambda w: affine forward(x, w, b)[0], w, u
      db_num = eval_numerical_gradient_array(lambda b: affine_forward(x, w, b)[0], b,_
       →dout)
      _, cache = affine_forward(x, w, b)
      dx, dw, db = affine_backward(dout, cache)
      # The error should be around e-10 or less
      print('Testing affine_backward function:')
      print('dx error: ', rel_error(dx_num, dx))
      print('dw error: ', rel_error(dw_num, dw))
      print('db error: ', rel_error(db_num, db))
```

Testing affine_backward function: dx error: 5.399100368651805e-11 dw error: 9.904211865398145e-11 db error: 2.4122867568119087e-11

4 ReLU activation: forward

Implement the forward pass for the ReLU activation function in the relu_forward function and test your implementation using the following:

```
[ 0.22727273, 0.31818182, 0.40909091, 0.5, ]])
# Compare your output with ours. The error should be on the order of e-8
print('Testing relu_forward function:')
print('difference: ', rel_error(out, correct_out))
```

```
Testing relu_forward function: difference: 4.999999798022158e-08
```

5 ReLU activation: backward

Now implement the backward pass for the ReLU activation function in the relu_backward function and test your implementation using numeric gradient checking:

```
[19]: np.random.seed(231)
    x = np.random.randn(10, 10)
    dout = np.random.randn(*x.shape)

    dx_num = eval_numerical_gradient_array(lambda x: relu_forward(x)[0], x, dout)

    _, cache = relu_forward(x)
    dx = relu_backward(dout, cache)

# The error should be on the order of e-12
    print('Testing relu_backward function:')
    print('dx error: ', rel_error(dx_num, dx))
```

Testing relu_backward function: dx error: 3.2756349136310288e-12

5.1 Inline Question 1:

We've only asked you to implement ReLU, but there are a number of different activation functions that one could use in neural networks, each with its pros and cons. In particular, an issue commonly seen with activation functions is getting zero (or close to zero) gradient flow during backpropagation. Which of the following activation functions have this problem? If you consider these functions in the one dimensional case, what types of input would lead to this behaviour? 1. Sigmoid 2. ReLU 3. Leaky ReLU

5.2 Answer: 1

Sigmoid function saturates for x with very large absolute value, and the gradient is getting closer to 0 as the absolute value of x increases.

6 "Sandwich" layers

There are some common patterns of layers that are frequently used in neural nets. For example, affine layers are frequently followed by a ReLU nonlinearity. To make these common patterns easy,

we define several convenience layers in the file cs231n/layer_utils.py.

For now take a look at the affine_relu_forward and affine_relu_backward functions, and run the following to numerically gradient check the backward pass:

```
[20]: from cs231n.layer_utils import affine relu_forward, affine relu_backward
      np.random.seed(231)
      x = np.random.randn(2, 3, 4)
      w = np.random.randn(12, 10)
      b = np.random.randn(10)
      dout = np.random.randn(2, 10)
      out, cache = affine_relu_forward(x, w, b)
      dx, dw, db = affine_relu_backward(dout, cache)
      dx_num = eval_numerical_gradient_array(lambda x: affine_relu_forward(x, w,_
       \rightarrowb)[0], x, dout)
      dw_num = eval_numerical_gradient_array(lambda w: affine_relu_forward(x, w,__
       \rightarrowb)[0], w, dout)
      db_num = eval_numerical_gradient_array(lambda b: affine_relu_forward(x, w,_
       \rightarrowb)[0], b, dout)
      # Relative error should be around e-10 or less
      print('Testing affine relu forward and affine relu backward:')
      print('dx error: ', rel_error(dx_num, dx))
      print('dw error: ', rel_error(dw_num, dw))
      print('db error: ', rel_error(db_num, db))
```

Testing affine_relu_forward and affine_relu_backward:

dx error: 2.299579177309368e-11 dw error: 8.162011105764925e-11 db error: 7.826724021458994e-12

7 Loss layers: Softmax and SVM

Now implement the loss and gradient for softmax and SVM in the softmax_loss and svm_loss function in cs231n/layers.py. These should be similar to what you implemented in cs231n/classifiers/softmax.py and cs231n/classifiers/linear_svm.py.

You can make sure that the implementations are correct by running the following:

```
[21]: np.random.seed(231)
   num_classes, num_inputs = 10, 50
   x = 0.001 * np.random.randn(num_inputs, num_classes)
   y = np.random.randint(num_classes, size=num_inputs)

dx_num = eval_numerical_gradient(lambda x: svm_loss(x, y)[0], x, verbose=False)
   loss, dx = svm_loss(x, y)
```

Testing svm_loss:

loss: 8.999602749096233

dx error: 1.4021566006651672e-09

Testing softmax_loss: loss: 2.302545844500738

dx error: 9.483503037636722e-09

8 Two-layer network

Open the file cs231n/classifiers/fc_net.py and complete the implementation of the TwoLayerNet class. Read through it to make sure you understand the API. You can run the cell below to test your implementation.

```
[22]: np.random.seed(231)
N, D, H, C = 3, 5, 50, 7
X = np.random.randn(N, D)
y = np.random.randint(C, size=N)

std = 1e-3
model = TwoLayerNet(input_dim=D, hidden_dim=H, num_classes=C, weight_scale=std)

print('Testing initialization ... ')
W1_std = abs(model.params['W1'].std() - std)
b1 = model.params['b1']
W2_std = abs(model.params['W2'].std() - std)
b2 = model.params['b2']
assert W1_std < std / 10, 'First layer weights do not seem right'
assert np.all(b1 == 0), 'First layer biases do not seem right'
assert W2_std < std / 10, 'Second layer weights do not seem right'</pre>
```

```
assert np.all(b2 == 0), 'Second layer biases do not seem right'
print('Testing test-time forward pass ... ')
model.params['W1'] = np.linspace(-0.7, 0.3, num=D*H).reshape(D, H)
model.params['b1'] = np.linspace(-0.1, 0.9, num=H)
model.params['W2'] = np.linspace(-0.3, 0.4, num=H*C).reshape(H, C)
model.params['b2'] = np.linspace(-0.9, 0.1, num=C)
X = np.linspace(-5.5, 4.5, num=N*D).reshape(D, N).T
scores = model.loss(X)
correct_scores = np.asarray(
  [[11.53165108, 12.2917344, 13.05181771, 13.81190102, 14.57198434, 15.
 \rightarrow 33206765, 16.09215096],
   [12.05769098, 12.74614105, 13.43459113, 14.1230412, 14.81149128, 15.
 \rightarrow49994135, 16.18839143],
   [12.58373087, 13.20054771, 13.81736455, 14.43418138, 15.05099822, 15.
 →66781506, 16.2846319 ]])
scores_diff = np.abs(scores - correct_scores).sum()
assert scores diff < 1e-6, 'Problem with test-time forward pass'
print('Testing training loss (no regularization)')
y = np.asarray([0, 5, 1])
loss, grads = model.loss(X, y)
correct loss = 3.4702243556
assert abs(loss - correct_loss) < 1e-10, 'Problem with training-time loss'</pre>
model.reg = 1.0
loss, grads = model.loss(X, y)
correct_loss = 26.5948426952
assert abs(loss - correct_loss) < 1e-10, 'Problem with regularization loss'
# Errors should be around e-7 or less
for reg in [0.0, 0.7]:
  print('Running numeric gradient check with reg = ', reg)
  model.reg = reg
  loss, grads = model.loss(X, y)
  for name in sorted(grads):
    f = lambda : model.loss(X, y)[0]
    grad_num = eval_numerical_gradient(f, model.params[name], verbose=False)
    print('%s relative error: %.2e' % (name, rel_error(grad_num, grads[name])))
Testing initialization ...
Testing test-time forward pass ...
Testing training loss (no regularization)
Running numeric gradient check with reg = 0.0
W1 relative error: 1.83e-08
W2 relative error: 3.31e-10
```

```
b1 relative error: 9.83e-09

b2 relative error: 4.33e-10

Running numeric gradient check with reg = 0.7

W1 relative error: 3.12e-07

W2 relative error: 7.98e-08

b1 relative error: 1.35e-08

b2 relative error: 1.97e-09
```

9 Solver

Open the file cs231n/solver.py and read through it to familiarize yourself with the API. You also need to implement the sgd function in cs231n/optim.py. After doing so, use a Solver instance to train a TwoLayerNet that achieves about 36% accuracy on the validation set.

```
[29]: input_size = 32 * 32 * 3
   hidden size = 50
   num_classes = 10
   model = TwoLayerNet(input_size, hidden_size, num_classes)
   solver = None
   # TODO: Use a Solver instance to train a TwoLayerNet that achieves about 36% #
   # accuracy on the validation set.
   # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
   solver = Solver(model, data,
              update_rule='sgd',
              optim_config={
               'learning_rate': 1e-3,
              },
              lr decay=0.95,
              num_epochs=10, batch_size=100,
              print_every=100)
   solver.train()
   # *****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
   END OF YOUR CODE
```

```
(Iteration 1 / 4900) loss: 2.303720

(Epoch 0 / 10) train acc: 0.116000; val_acc: 0.120000

(Iteration 101 / 4900) loss: 1.771106

(Iteration 201 / 4900) loss: 1.689258

(Iteration 301 / 4900) loss: 1.591769

(Iteration 401 / 4900) loss: 1.617310

(Epoch 1 / 10) train acc: 0.438000; val_acc: 0.423000
```

```
(Iteration 501 / 4900) loss: 1.623893
(Iteration 601 / 4900) loss: 1.696897
(Iteration 701 / 4900) loss: 1.602048
(Iteration 801 / 4900) loss: 1.557200
(Iteration 901 / 4900) loss: 1.529318
(Epoch 2 / 10) train acc: 0.463000; val acc: 0.451000
(Iteration 1001 / 4900) loss: 1.527531
(Iteration 1101 / 4900) loss: 1.579891
(Iteration 1201 / 4900) loss: 1.573889
(Iteration 1301 / 4900) loss: 1.252104
(Iteration 1401 / 4900) loss: 1.260749
(Epoch 3 / 10) train acc: 0.495000; val_acc: 0.458000
(Iteration 1501 / 4900) loss: 1.445161
(Iteration 1601 / 4900) loss: 1.578788
(Iteration 1701 / 4900) loss: 1.487206
(Iteration 1801 / 4900) loss: 1.453491
(Iteration 1901 / 4900) loss: 1.279993
(Epoch 4 / 10) train acc: 0.537000; val_acc: 0.474000
(Iteration 2001 / 4900) loss: 1.335190
(Iteration 2101 / 4900) loss: 1.458669
(Iteration 2201 / 4900) loss: 1.420431
(Iteration 2301 / 4900) loss: 1.315888
(Iteration 2401 / 4900) loss: 1.352677
(Epoch 5 / 10) train acc: 0.503000; val_acc: 0.487000
(Iteration 2501 / 4900) loss: 1.396057
(Iteration 2601 / 4900) loss: 1.334381
(Iteration 2701 / 4900) loss: 1.288233
(Iteration 2801 / 4900) loss: 1.339594
(Iteration 2901 / 4900) loss: 1.358640
(Epoch 6 / 10) train acc: 0.532000; val_acc: 0.472000
(Iteration 3001 / 4900) loss: 1.323099
(Iteration 3101 / 4900) loss: 1.293346
(Iteration 3201 / 4900) loss: 1.277464
(Iteration 3301 / 4900) loss: 1.317245
(Iteration 3401 / 4900) loss: 1.421757
(Epoch 7 / 10) train acc: 0.553000; val acc: 0.479000
(Iteration 3501 / 4900) loss: 1.514066
(Iteration 3601 / 4900) loss: 1.411424
(Iteration 3701 / 4900) loss: 1.109717
(Iteration 3801 / 4900) loss: 1.299080
(Iteration 3901 / 4900) loss: 1.232248
(Epoch 8 / 10) train acc: 0.533000; val_acc: 0.490000
(Iteration 4001 / 4900) loss: 1.371827
(Iteration 4101 / 4900) loss: 1.227467
(Iteration 4201 / 4900) loss: 1.477044
(Iteration 4301 / 4900) loss: 1.215964
(Iteration 4401 / 4900) loss: 1.202861
(Epoch 9 / 10) train acc: 0.555000; val_acc: 0.486000
```

```
(Iteration 4501 / 4900) loss: 1.235468
(Iteration 4601 / 4900) loss: 1.219347
(Iteration 4701 / 4900) loss: 1.284463
(Iteration 4801 / 4900) loss: 1.271056
(Epoch 10 / 10) train acc: 0.579000; val_acc: 0.479000
```

10 Debug the training

With the default parameters we provided above, you should get a validation accuracy of about 0.36 on the validation set. This isn't very good.

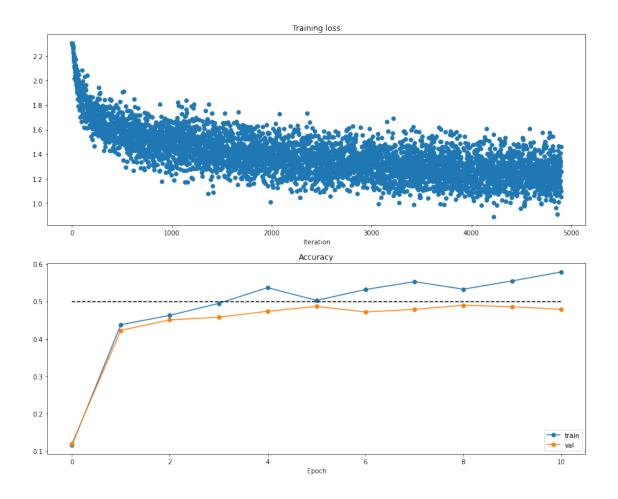
One strategy for getting insight into what's wrong is to plot the loss function and the accuracies on the training and validation sets during optimization.

Another strategy is to visualize the weights that were learned in the first layer of the network. In most neural networks trained on visual data, the first layer weights typically show some visible structure when visualized.

```
[30]: # Run this cell to visualize training loss and train / val accuracy

plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
plt.title('Training loss')
plt.plot(solver.loss_history, 'o')
plt.xlabel('Iteration')

plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
plt.title('Accuracy')
plt.plot(solver.train_acc_history, '-o', label='train')
plt.plot(solver.val_acc_history, '-o', label='val')
plt.plot([0.5] * len(solver.val_acc_history), 'k--')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.gcf().set_size_inches(15, 12)
plt.show()
```

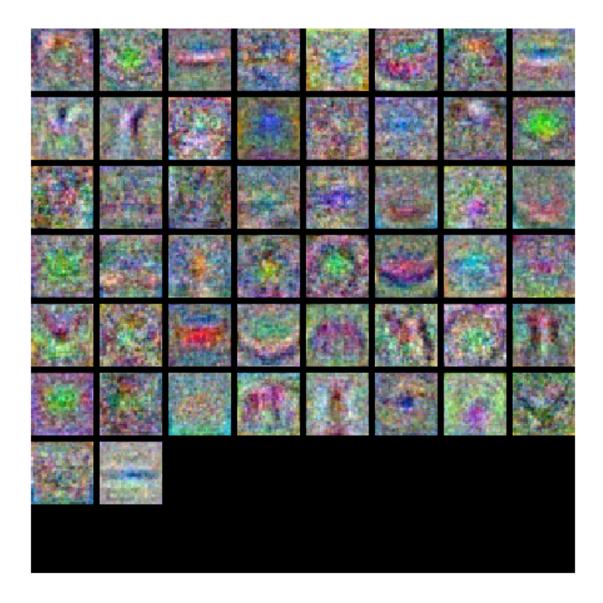


```
[31]: from cs231n.vis_utils import visualize_grid

# Visualize the weights of the network

def show_net_weights(net):
    W1 = net.params['W1']
    W1 = W1.reshape(3, 32, 32, -1).transpose(3, 1, 2, 0)
    plt.imshow(visualize_grid(W1, padding=3).astype('uint8'))
    plt.gca().axis('off')
    plt.show()

show_net_weights(model)
```



11 Tune your hyperparameters

What's wrong? Looking at the visualizations above, we see that the loss is decreasing more or less linearly, which seems to suggest that the learning rate may be too low. Moreover, there is no gap between the training and validation accuracy, suggesting that the model we used has low capacity, and that we should increase its size. On the other hand, with a very large model we would expect to see more overfitting, which would manifest itself as a very large gap between the training and validation accuracy.

Tuning. Tuning the hyperparameters and developing intuition for how they affect the final performance is a large part of using Neural Networks, so we want you to get a lot of practice. Below, you should experiment with different values of the various hyperparameters, including hidden layer size, learning rate, numer of training epochs, and regularization strength. You might also consider

tuning the learning rate decay, but you should be able to get good performance using the default value.

Approximate results. You should be aim to achieve a classification accuracy of greater than 48% on the validation set. Our best network gets over 52% on the validation set.

Experiment: You goal in this exercise is to get as good of a result on CIFAR-10 as you can (52% could serve as a reference), with a fully-connected Neural Network. Feel free implement your own techniques (e.g. PCA to reduce dimensionality, or adding dropout, or adding features to the solver, etc.).

```
[34]: best_model = None
     # TODO: Tune hyperparameters using the validation set. Store your best trained \Box
     →#
     # model in best_model.
                                                                         Ш
      →#
     #
                                                                         ш
     →#
     # To help debug your network, it may help to use visualizations similar to the ...
     →#
     # ones we used above; these visualizations will have significant qualitative
     # differences from the ones we saw above for the poorly tuned network.
     →#
     #
     # Tweaking hyperparameters by hand can be fun, but you might find it useful to u
     # write code to sweep through possible combinations of hyperparameters
     →#
     # automatically like we did on thexs previous exercises.
                                                                         ш
     → #
     # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
     best solver = None
     num_trials = 5
     for i in range(num_trials):
      _hidden_size = np.random.randint(50, 200)
      reg = np.random.uniform(0, 3)
      _learning_rate = 10**(-np.random.uniform(3, 4.3))
      lr decay = np.random.uniform(0.9, 1)
       _num_epochs = 10
```

```
if _learning_rate < 10**-4:</pre>
    _{num\_epochs} = 12
  model = TwoLayerNet(hidden_dim = _hidden_size, reg = _reg)
  solver = Solver(model, data,
                update_rule='sgd',
                optim_config={
                  'learning_rate': _learning_rate,
                lr_decay=_lr_decay,
                num_epochs=_num_epochs,
                batch_size=100,
                print_every=100)
  print("Start computing trial {}/{}...".format(i, num_trials))
  print("hidden size: {}, reg: {}, lr: {}, lr_decay: {}".format(_hidden_size,_
 → reg, learning_rate, lr_decay))
  solver.train()
  if best model == None:
   best model = model
    best_solver = solver
  else:
    if solver.best_val_acc > best_solver.best_val_acc:
      best_model = model
      best_solver= solver
      print("Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = {}".format(best_solver.
 →best_val_acc))
    else:
      print("Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = {}".
 →format(best_solver.best_val_acc))
# Run this cell to visualize training loss and train / val accuracy
plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
plt.title('Training loss')
plt.plot(best_solver.loss_history, 'o')
plt.xlabel('Iteration')
plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
plt.title('Accuracy')
plt.plot(best_solver.train_acc_history, '-o', label='train')
plt.plot(best_solver.val_acc_history, '-o', label='val')
```

```
plt.plot([0.5] * len(best_solver.val_acc_history), 'k--')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.gcf().set_size_inches(15, 12)
plt.show()
# Visualize the weights of the network
def show net weights(net):
    W1 = net.params['W1']
    W1 = W1.reshape(32, 32, 3, -1).transpose(3, 0, 1, 2)
    plt.imshow(visualize_grid(W1, padding=3).astype('uint8'))
    plt.gca().axis('off')
    plt.show()
show_net_weights(model)
# *****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
END OF YOUR CODE
Start computing trial 0/5...
hidden size: 72, reg: 1.7953970507376718, lr: 0.00011803585986823055, lr_decay:
0.9154661614674947
(Iteration 1 / 4900) loss: 2.502796
(Epoch 0 / 10) train acc: 0.111000; val_acc: 0.101000
(Iteration 101 / 4900) loss: 2.418296
(Iteration 201 / 4900) loss: 2.250172
(Iteration 301 / 4900) loss: 2.215860
(Iteration 401 / 4900) loss: 2.133312
(Epoch 1 / 10) train acc: 0.319000; val acc: 0.315000
(Iteration 501 / 4900) loss: 2.043819
(Iteration 601 / 4900) loss: 2.141346
(Iteration 701 / 4900) loss: 1.946904
(Iteration 801 / 4900) loss: 1.998126
(Iteration 901 / 4900) loss: 1.965652
(Epoch 2 / 10) train acc: 0.409000; val_acc: 0.361000
(Iteration 1001 / 4900) loss: 1.879006
(Iteration 1101 / 4900) loss: 1.936173
(Iteration 1201 / 4900) loss: 1.879505
(Iteration 1301 / 4900) loss: 2.052931
(Iteration 1401 / 4900) loss: 1.806943
(Epoch 3 / 10) train acc: 0.386000; val acc: 0.406000
(Iteration 1501 / 4900) loss: 1.870235
(Iteration 1601 / 4900) loss: 1.876677
(Iteration 1701 / 4900) loss: 1.963824
```

```
(Iteration 1801 / 4900) loss: 1.877680
(Iteration 1901 / 4900) loss: 1.988861
(Epoch 4 / 10) train acc: 0.393000; val_acc: 0.417000
(Iteration 2001 / 4900) loss: 1.708922
(Iteration 2101 / 4900) loss: 1.880608
(Iteration 2201 / 4900) loss: 1.743028
(Iteration 2301 / 4900) loss: 1.789656
(Iteration 2401 / 4900) loss: 1.934308
(Epoch 5 / 10) train acc: 0.444000; val acc: 0.429000
(Iteration 2501 / 4900) loss: 1.732705
(Iteration 2601 / 4900) loss: 1.730439
(Iteration 2701 / 4900) loss: 1.725063
(Iteration 2801 / 4900) loss: 1.972252
(Iteration 2901 / 4900) loss: 1.957043
(Epoch 6 / 10) train acc: 0.432000; val_acc: 0.441000
(Iteration 3001 / 4900) loss: 1.703319
(Iteration 3101 / 4900) loss: 1.693848
(Iteration 3201 / 4900) loss: 1.822721
(Iteration 3301 / 4900) loss: 1.634562
(Iteration 3401 / 4900) loss: 1.958374
(Epoch 7 / 10) train acc: 0.447000; val acc: 0.447000
(Iteration 3501 / 4900) loss: 1.717169
(Iteration 3601 / 4900) loss: 1.744769
(Iteration 3701 / 4900) loss: 1.814984
(Iteration 3801 / 4900) loss: 1.637128
(Iteration 3901 / 4900) loss: 1.861111
(Epoch 8 / 10) train acc: 0.445000; val_acc: 0.452000
(Iteration 4001 / 4900) loss: 1.644195
(Iteration 4101 / 4900) loss: 1.630405
(Iteration 4201 / 4900) loss: 1.665715
(Iteration 4301 / 4900) loss: 1.797825
(Iteration 4401 / 4900) loss: 1.660267
(Epoch 9 / 10) train acc: 0.464000; val_acc: 0.447000
(Iteration 4501 / 4900) loss: 1.735176
(Iteration 4601 / 4900) loss: 1.564550
(Iteration 4701 / 4900) loss: 1.605122
(Iteration 4801 / 4900) loss: 1.822102
(Epoch 10 / 10) train acc: 0.471000; val_acc: 0.453000
Start computing trial 1/5...
hidden size: 77, reg: 1.8135775286627305, lr: 0.00010310216584770622, lr_decay:
0.965321518688431
(Iteration 1 / 4900) loss: 2.514705
(Epoch 0 / 10) train acc: 0.089000; val_acc: 0.101000
(Iteration 101 / 4900) loss: 2.426817
(Iteration 201 / 4900) loss: 2.348958
(Iteration 301 / 4900) loss: 2.226512
(Iteration 401 / 4900) loss: 2.116496
(Epoch 1 / 10) train acc: 0.304000; val_acc: 0.301000
```

```
(Iteration 501 / 4900) loss: 2.197266
(Iteration 601 / 4900) loss: 2.051221
(Iteration 701 / 4900) loss: 2.021809
(Iteration 801 / 4900) loss: 2.081760
(Iteration 901 / 4900) loss: 2.069181
(Epoch 2 / 10) train acc: 0.371000; val acc: 0.365000
(Iteration 1001 / 4900) loss: 1.942282
(Iteration 1101 / 4900) loss: 1.893357
(Iteration 1201 / 4900) loss: 1.863557
(Iteration 1301 / 4900) loss: 1.920949
(Iteration 1401 / 4900) loss: 1.974327
(Epoch 3 / 10) train acc: 0.392000; val_acc: 0.395000
(Iteration 1501 / 4900) loss: 1.846618
(Iteration 1601 / 4900) loss: 1.944341
(Iteration 1701 / 4900) loss: 1.803540
(Iteration 1801 / 4900) loss: 1.856153
(Iteration 1901 / 4900) loss: 1.803931
(Epoch 4 / 10) train acc: 0.423000; val_acc: 0.408000
(Iteration 2001 / 4900) loss: 1.864343
(Iteration 2101 / 4900) loss: 1.776484
(Iteration 2201 / 4900) loss: 1.821327
(Iteration 2301 / 4900) loss: 1.844296
(Iteration 2401 / 4900) loss: 1.665187
(Epoch 5 / 10) train acc: 0.432000; val_acc: 0.426000
(Iteration 2501 / 4900) loss: 1.870282
(Iteration 2601 / 4900) loss: 1.787267
(Iteration 2701 / 4900) loss: 1.739187
(Iteration 2801 / 4900) loss: 1.712410
(Iteration 2901 / 4900) loss: 1.913882
(Epoch 6 / 10) train acc: 0.445000; val_acc: 0.440000
(Iteration 3001 / 4900) loss: 1.789364
(Iteration 3101 / 4900) loss: 1.725392
(Iteration 3201 / 4900) loss: 1.735206
(Iteration 3301 / 4900) loss: 1.559233
(Iteration 3401 / 4900) loss: 1.810372
(Epoch 7 / 10) train acc: 0.444000; val acc: 0.451000
(Iteration 3501 / 4900) loss: 1.876114
(Iteration 3601 / 4900) loss: 1.703827
(Iteration 3701 / 4900) loss: 1.751926
(Iteration 3801 / 4900) loss: 1.576581
(Iteration 3901 / 4900) loss: 1.633301
(Epoch 8 / 10) train acc: 0.450000; val_acc: 0.450000
(Iteration 4001 / 4900) loss: 1.722354
(Iteration 4101 / 4900) loss: 1.563097
(Iteration 4201 / 4900) loss: 1.676817
(Iteration 4301 / 4900) loss: 1.646471
(Iteration 4401 / 4900) loss: 1.674260
(Epoch 9 / 10) train acc: 0.462000; val_acc: 0.460000
```

```
(Iteration 4501 / 4900) loss: 1.680765
(Iteration 4601 / 4900) loss: 1.792976
(Iteration 4701 / 4900) loss: 1.647723
(Iteration 4801 / 4900) loss: 1.682765
(Epoch 10 / 10) train acc: 0.472000; val acc: 0.468000
Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.468
Start computing trial 2/5...
hidden size: 124, reg: 1.5868252112125805, lr: 0.000719339190881697, lr_decay:
0.9413058573663827
(Iteration 1 / 4900) loss: 2.607815
(Epoch 0 / 10) train acc: 0.143000; val_acc: 0.152000
(Iteration 101 / 4900) loss: 2.122535
(Iteration 201 / 4900) loss: 2.016698
(Iteration 301 / 4900) loss: 1.840549
(Iteration 401 / 4900) loss: 1.737050
(Epoch 1 / 10) train acc: 0.439000; val_acc: 0.429000
(Iteration 501 / 4900) loss: 1.806591
(Iteration 601 / 4900) loss: 1.714221
(Iteration 701 / 4900) loss: 1.777567
(Iteration 801 / 4900) loss: 1.718512
(Iteration 901 / 4900) loss: 1.642690
(Epoch 2 / 10) train acc: 0.477000; val acc: 0.463000
(Iteration 1001 / 4900) loss: 1.702701
(Iteration 1101 / 4900) loss: 1.492256
(Iteration 1201 / 4900) loss: 1.571101
(Iteration 1301 / 4900) loss: 1.606499
(Iteration 1401 / 4900) loss: 1.613020
(Epoch 3 / 10) train acc: 0.476000; val_acc: 0.472000
(Iteration 1501 / 4900) loss: 1.672533
(Iteration 1601 / 4900) loss: 1.661700
(Iteration 1701 / 4900) loss: 1.542154
(Iteration 1801 / 4900) loss: 1.640719
(Iteration 1901 / 4900) loss: 1.454355
(Epoch 4 / 10) train acc: 0.471000; val_acc: 0.461000
(Iteration 2001 / 4900) loss: 1.490312
(Iteration 2101 / 4900) loss: 1.532367
(Iteration 2201 / 4900) loss: 1.641613
(Iteration 2301 / 4900) loss: 1.524984
(Iteration 2401 / 4900) loss: 1.582379
(Epoch 5 / 10) train acc: 0.505000; val_acc: 0.481000
(Iteration 2501 / 4900) loss: 1.433033
(Iteration 2601 / 4900) loss: 1.878783
(Iteration 2701 / 4900) loss: 1.642223
(Iteration 2801 / 4900) loss: 1.685511
(Iteration 2901 / 4900) loss: 1.710512
(Epoch 6 / 10) train acc: 0.503000; val_acc: 0.482000
(Iteration 3001 / 4900) loss: 1.646350
(Iteration 3101 / 4900) loss: 1.615614
```

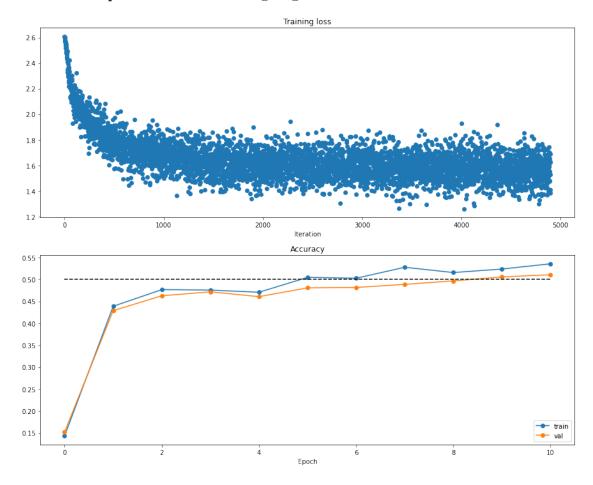
```
(Iteration 3201 / 4900) loss: 1.671101
(Iteration 3301 / 4900) loss: 1.560494
(Iteration 3401 / 4900) loss: 1.482603
(Epoch 7 / 10) train acc: 0.528000; val_acc: 0.489000
(Iteration 3501 / 4900) loss: 1.475499
(Iteration 3601 / 4900) loss: 1.558097
(Iteration 3701 / 4900) loss: 1.682588
(Iteration 3801 / 4900) loss: 1.738643
(Iteration 3901 / 4900) loss: 1.511124
(Epoch 8 / 10) train acc: 0.516000; val_acc: 0.497000
(Iteration 4001 / 4900) loss: 1.746457
(Iteration 4101 / 4900) loss: 1.453079
(Iteration 4201 / 4900) loss: 1.514752
(Iteration 4301 / 4900) loss: 1.627998
(Iteration 4401 / 4900) loss: 1.547146
(Epoch 9 / 10) train acc: 0.524000; val_acc: 0.506000
(Iteration 4501 / 4900) loss: 1.524009
(Iteration 4601 / 4900) loss: 1.530230
(Iteration 4701 / 4900) loss: 1.712961
(Iteration 4801 / 4900) loss: 1.600969
(Epoch 10 / 10) train acc: 0.536000; val acc: 0.511000
Best model updated! Current best val acc = 0.511
Start computing trial 3/5...
hidden size: 185, reg: 0.7369083651078878, lr: 0.000248741597120324, lr decay:
0.9241577781271412
(Iteration 1 / 4900) loss: 2.509135
(Epoch 0 / 10) train acc: 0.158000; val_acc: 0.146000
(Iteration 101 / 4900) loss: 2.275242
(Iteration 201 / 4900) loss: 2.081690
(Iteration 301 / 4900) loss: 1.993655
(Iteration 401 / 4900) loss: 1.879766
(Epoch 1 / 10) train acc: 0.410000; val_acc: 0.400000
(Iteration 501 / 4900) loss: 1.831776
(Iteration 601 / 4900) loss: 1.935825
(Iteration 701 / 4900) loss: 1.713577
(Iteration 801 / 4900) loss: 1.753692
(Iteration 901 / 4900) loss: 1.819492
(Epoch 2 / 10) train acc: 0.444000; val acc: 0.445000
(Iteration 1001 / 4900) loss: 1.698655
(Iteration 1101 / 4900) loss: 1.702809
(Iteration 1201 / 4900) loss: 1.684508
(Iteration 1301 / 4900) loss: 1.749897
(Iteration 1401 / 4900) loss: 1.678244
(Epoch 3 / 10) train acc: 0.449000; val_acc: 0.470000
(Iteration 1501 / 4900) loss: 1.717789
(Iteration 1601 / 4900) loss: 1.727240
(Iteration 1701 / 4900) loss: 1.812741
(Iteration 1801 / 4900) loss: 1.610880
```

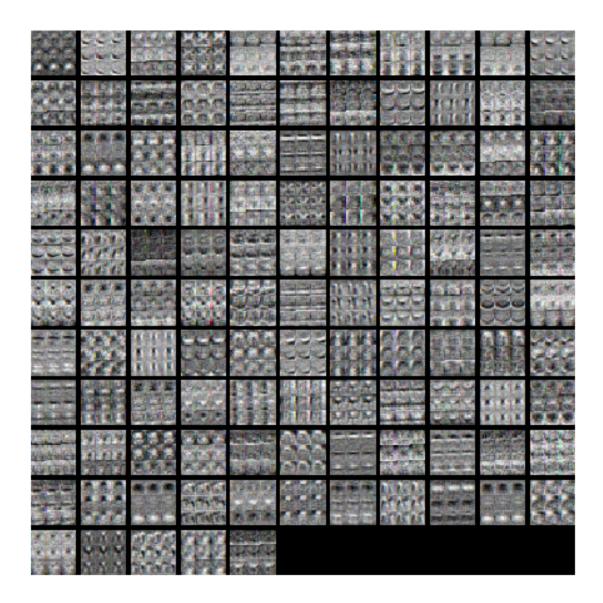
```
(Iteration 1901 / 4900) loss: 1.609010
(Epoch 4 / 10) train acc: 0.475000; val_acc: 0.477000
(Iteration 2001 / 4900) loss: 1.595046
(Iteration 2101 / 4900) loss: 1.620477
(Iteration 2201 / 4900) loss: 1.610136
(Iteration 2301 / 4900) loss: 1.764984
(Iteration 2401 / 4900) loss: 1.490258
(Epoch 5 / 10) train acc: 0.474000; val_acc: 0.467000
(Iteration 2501 / 4900) loss: 1.538726
(Iteration 2601 / 4900) loss: 1.521265
(Iteration 2701 / 4900) loss: 1.756479
(Iteration 2801 / 4900) loss: 1.837772
(Iteration 2901 / 4900) loss: 1.524207
(Epoch 6 / 10) train acc: 0.520000; val_acc: 0.486000
(Iteration 3001 / 4900) loss: 1.771356
(Iteration 3101 / 4900) loss: 1.585636
(Iteration 3201 / 4900) loss: 1.609983
(Iteration 3301 / 4900) loss: 1.492954
(Iteration 3401 / 4900) loss: 1.546827
(Epoch 7 / 10) train acc: 0.546000; val acc: 0.489000
(Iteration 3501 / 4900) loss: 1.268328
(Iteration 3601 / 4900) loss: 1.649261
(Iteration 3701 / 4900) loss: 1.526977
(Iteration 3801 / 4900) loss: 1.422743
(Iteration 3901 / 4900) loss: 1.418756
(Epoch 8 / 10) train acc: 0.516000; val_acc: 0.493000
(Iteration 4001 / 4900) loss: 1.445956
(Iteration 4101 / 4900) loss: 1.326757
(Iteration 4201 / 4900) loss: 1.469508
(Iteration 4301 / 4900) loss: 1.434502
(Iteration 4401 / 4900) loss: 1.660601
(Epoch 9 / 10) train acc: 0.526000; val_acc: 0.504000
(Iteration 4501 / 4900) loss: 1.480036
(Iteration 4601 / 4900) loss: 1.586595
(Iteration 4701 / 4900) loss: 1.604473
(Iteration 4801 / 4900) loss: 1.511149
(Epoch 10 / 10) train acc: 0.555000; val acc: 0.502000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.511
Start computing trial 4/5...
hidden size: 115, reg: 2.132230848165524, lr: 0.0009895107691299256, lr_decay:
0.9810009767773256
(Iteration 1 / 4900) loss: 2.679302
(Epoch 0 / 10) train acc: 0.133000; val_acc: 0.158000
(Iteration 101 / 4900) loss: 2.153266
(Iteration 201 / 4900) loss: 1.901169
(Iteration 301 / 4900) loss: 1.955955
(Iteration 401 / 4900) loss: 1.905707
(Epoch 1 / 10) train acc: 0.432000; val_acc: 0.432000
```

```
(Iteration 501 / 4900) loss: 1.620710
(Iteration 601 / 4900) loss: 1.676571
(Iteration 701 / 4900) loss: 1.781566
(Iteration 801 / 4900) loss: 1.824164
(Iteration 901 / 4900) loss: 1.852162
(Epoch 2 / 10) train acc: 0.475000; val acc: 0.453000
(Iteration 1001 / 4900) loss: 1.600690
(Iteration 1101 / 4900) loss: 1.686185
(Iteration 1201 / 4900) loss: 1.644880
(Iteration 1301 / 4900) loss: 1.712400
(Iteration 1401 / 4900) loss: 1.610902
(Epoch 3 / 10) train acc: 0.448000; val_acc: 0.438000
(Iteration 1501 / 4900) loss: 1.670672
(Iteration 1601 / 4900) loss: 1.587089
(Iteration 1701 / 4900) loss: 1.756652
(Iteration 1801 / 4900) loss: 1.763305
(Iteration 1901 / 4900) loss: 1.737224
(Epoch 4 / 10) train acc: 0.470000; val_acc: 0.446000
(Iteration 2001 / 4900) loss: 1.897939
(Iteration 2101 / 4900) loss: 1.718649
(Iteration 2201 / 4900) loss: 1.603589
(Iteration 2301 / 4900) loss: 1.723412
(Iteration 2401 / 4900) loss: 1.825844
(Epoch 5 / 10) train acc: 0.473000; val_acc: 0.457000
(Iteration 2501 / 4900) loss: 1.800674
(Iteration 2601 / 4900) loss: 1.773008
(Iteration 2701 / 4900) loss: 1.672985
(Iteration 2801 / 4900) loss: 1.575529
(Iteration 2901 / 4900) loss: 1.933033
(Epoch 6 / 10) train acc: 0.492000; val_acc: 0.460000
(Iteration 3001 / 4900) loss: 1.549074
(Iteration 3101 / 4900) loss: 1.771691
(Iteration 3201 / 4900) loss: 1.758004
(Iteration 3301 / 4900) loss: 1.621177
(Iteration 3401 / 4900) loss: 1.655379
(Epoch 7 / 10) train acc: 0.509000; val acc: 0.473000
(Iteration 3501 / 4900) loss: 1.709610
(Iteration 3601 / 4900) loss: 1.672087
(Iteration 3701 / 4900) loss: 1.621203
(Iteration 3801 / 4900) loss: 1.701985
(Iteration 3901 / 4900) loss: 1.904533
(Epoch 8 / 10) train acc: 0.482000; val_acc: 0.455000
(Iteration 4001 / 4900) loss: 1.800707
(Iteration 4101 / 4900) loss: 1.600035
(Iteration 4201 / 4900) loss: 1.843552
(Iteration 4301 / 4900) loss: 1.704161
(Iteration 4401 / 4900) loss: 1.502647
(Epoch 9 / 10) train acc: 0.469000; val_acc: 0.465000
```

(Iteration 4501 / 4900) loss: 1.691252 (Iteration 4601 / 4900) loss: 1.722637 (Iteration 4701 / 4900) loss: 1.797673 (Iteration 4801 / 4900) loss: 1.660163

(Epoch 10 / 10) train acc: 0.512000; val_acc: 0.484000 Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.511





12 Test your model!

Run your best model on the validation and test sets. You should achieve above 48% accuracy on the validation set and the test set.

```
[35]: y_val_pred = np.argmax(best_model.loss(data['X_val']), axis=1)
print('Validation set accuracy: ', (y_val_pred == data['y_val']).mean())
```

Validation set accuracy: 0.511

```
[36]: y_test_pred = np.argmax(best_model.loss(data['X_test']), axis=1)
print('Test set accuracy: ', (y_test_pred == data['y_test']).mean())
```

Test set accuracy: 0.5

12.1 Inline Question 2:

Now that you have trained a Neural Network classifier, you may find that your testing accuracy is much lower than the training accuracy. In what ways can we decrease this gap? Select all that apply.

- 1. Train on a larger dataset.
- 2. Add more hidden units.
- 3. Increase the regularization strength.
- 4. None of the above.

Your Answer: 1, 3

Your Explanation: Increasing the size of the training dataset can prevent the model from overfitting the data with restricted amount of training set. Also, increasing the regularization strength can help the model to generalize well.

[]:

features

January 27, 2023

```
[1]: # This mounts your Google Drive to the Colab VM.
     from google.colab import drive
     drive.mount('/content/drive')
     # TODO: Enter the foldername in your Drive where you have saved the unzipped
     # assignment folder, e.g. 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
     FOLDERNAME = 'cs231n/assignments/assignment1/'
     assert FOLDERNAME is not None, "[!] Enter the foldername."
     # Now that we've mounted your Drive, this ensures that
     # the Python interpreter of the Colab VM can load
     # python files from within it.
     import sys
     sys.path.append('/content/drive/My Drive/{}'.format(FOLDERNAME))
     # This downloads the CIFAR-10 dataset to your Drive
     # if it doesn't already exist.
     %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME/cs231n/datasets/
     !bash get_datasets.sh
     %cd /content/drive/My\ Drive/$FOLDERNAME
```

Mounted at /content/drive /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1/cs231n/datasets /content/drive/My Drive/cs231n/assignments/assignment1

1 Image features exercise

Complete and hand in this completed worksheet (including its outputs and any supporting code outside of the worksheet) with your assignment submission. For more details see the assignments page on the course website.

We have seen that we can achieve reasonable performance on an image classification task by training a linear classifier on the pixels of the input image. In this exercise we will show that we can improve our classification performance by training linear classifiers not on raw pixels but on features that are computed from the raw pixels.

All of your work for this exercise will be done in this notebook.

1.1 Load data

Similar to previous exercises, we will load CIFAR-10 data from disk.

```
[3]: from cs231n.features import color histogram hsv, hog feature
     def get_CIFAR10_data(num_training=49000, num_validation=1000, num_test=1000):
         # Load the raw CIFAR-10 data
         cifar10_dir = 'cs231n/datasets/cifar-10-batches-py'
         # Cleaning up variables to prevent loading data multiple times (which may u
      → cause memory issue)
         try:
            del X_train, y_train
            del X_test, y_test
            print('Clear previously loaded data.')
         except:
            pass
         X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test = load_CIFAR10(cifar10_dir)
         # Subsample the data
         mask = list(range(num_training, num_training + num_validation))
         X_val = X_train[mask]
         y_val = y_train[mask]
         mask = list(range(num_training))
         X_train = X_train[mask]
         y_train = y_train[mask]
         mask = list(range(num_test))
         X_test = X_test[mask]
```

```
y_test = y_test[mask]
return X_train, y_train, X_val, y_val, X_test, y_test
X_train, y_train, X_val, y_val, X_test, y_test = get_CIFAR10_data()
```

1.2 Extract Features

For each image we will compute a Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HOG) as well as a color histogram using the hue channel in HSV color space. We form our final feature vector for each image by concatenating the HOG and color histogram feature vectors.

Roughly speaking, HOG should capture the texture of the image while ignoring color information, and the color histogram represents the color of the input image while ignoring texture. As a result, we expect that using both together ought to work better than using either alone. Verifying this assumption would be a good thing to try for your own interest.

The hog_feature and color_histogram_hsv functions both operate on a single image and return a feature vector for that image. The extract_features function takes a set of images and a list of feature functions and evaluates each feature function on each image, storing the results in a matrix where each column is the concatenation of all feature vectors for a single image.

```
[4]: from cs231n.features import *
     num_color_bins = 10 # Number of bins in the color histogram
     feature fns = [hog feature, lambda img: color histogram hsv(img,
     →nbin=num_color_bins)]
     X train feats = extract features(X train, feature fns, verbose=True)
     X_val_feats = extract_features(X_val, feature_fns)
     X_test_feats = extract_features(X_test, feature_fns)
     # Preprocessing: Subtract the mean feature
     mean_feat = np.mean(X_train_feats, axis=0, keepdims=True)
     X_train_feats -= mean_feat
     X_val_feats -= mean_feat
     X_test_feats -= mean_feat
     # Preprocessing: Divide by standard deviation. This ensures that each feature
     # has roughly the same scale.
     std feat = np.std(X train feats, axis=0, keepdims=True)
     X_train_feats /= std_feat
     X_val_feats /= std_feat
     X_test_feats /= std_feat
     # Preprocessing: Add a bias dimension
     X_train_feats = np.hstack([X_train_feats, np.ones((X_train_feats.shape[0], 1))])
     X val_feats = np.hstack([X_val_feats, np.ones((X_val_feats.shape[0], 1))])
     X_test_feats = np.hstack([X_test_feats, np.ones((X_test_feats.shape[0], 1))])
```

```
Done extracting features for 1000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 2000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 3000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 4000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 5000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 6000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 7000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 8000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 9000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 10000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 11000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 12000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 13000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 14000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 15000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 16000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 17000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 18000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 19000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 20000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 21000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 22000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 23000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 24000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 25000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 26000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 27000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 28000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 29000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 30000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 31000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 32000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 33000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 34000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 35000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 36000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 37000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 38000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 39000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 40000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 41000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 42000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 43000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 44000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 45000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 46000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 47000 / 49000 images
Done extracting features for 48000 / 49000 images
```

1.3 Train SVM on features

Using the multiclass SVM code developed earlier in the assignment, train SVMs on top of the features extracted above; this should achieve better results than training SVMs directly on top of raw pixels.

```
[5]: # Use the validation set to tune the learning rate and regularization strength
    from cs231n.classifiers.linear classifier import LinearSVM
    learning rates = [1e-9, 1e-8, 1e-7]
    regularization_strengths = [5e4, 5e5, 5e6]
    results = {}
    best_val = -1
    best_svm = None
    # TODO:
    # Use the validation set to set the learning rate and regularization strength.
    # This should be identical to the validation that you did for the SVM; save
    # the best trained classifer in best sum. You might also want to play
    # with different numbers of bins in the color histogram. If you are careful
    # you should be able to get accuracy of near 0.44 on the validation set.
    # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
    for i in learning_rates:
       for j in regularization_strengths:
           svm = LinearSVM()
           svm.train(X_train_feats, y_train, learning_rate = i, reg = j, num_iters_
     →= 1500)
           y_val_pred = svm.predict(X_val_feats)
           val_accuracy = np.mean(y_val_pred == y_val)
           y_train_pred = svm.predict(X_train_feats)
           train_accuracy = np.mean(y_train_pred == y_train)
           results[(i, j)] = (train_accuracy, val_accuracy)
           if val_accuracy > best_val:
               best_val = val_accuracy
               best_svm = svm
    # *****END OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE) *****
    # Print out results.
```

```
lr 1.000000e-09 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.087755 val accuracy: 0.088000 lr 1.000000e-09 reg 5.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.098633 val accuracy: 0.080000 lr 1.000000e-09 reg 5.000000e+06 train accuracy: 0.416000 val accuracy: 0.412000 lr 1.000000e-08 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.124245 val accuracy: 0.130000 lr 1.000000e-08 reg 5.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.415633 val accuracy: 0.423000 lr 1.000000e-08 reg 5.000000e+06 train accuracy: 0.399449 val accuracy: 0.394000 lr 1.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+04 train accuracy: 0.417551 val accuracy: 0.414000 lr 1.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+05 train accuracy: 0.410857 val accuracy: 0.424000 lr 1.000000e-07 reg 5.000000e+06 train accuracy: 0.331286 val accuracy: 0.322000 best validation accuracy achieved: 0.424000
```

```
[6]: # Evaluate your trained SVM on the test set: you should be able to get at least

→ 0.40

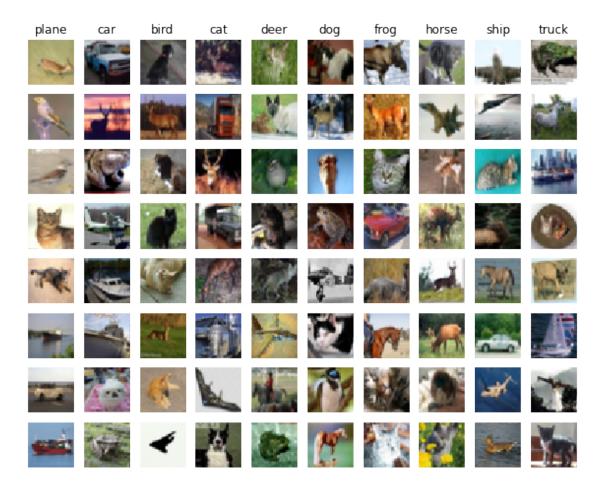
y_test_pred = best_svm.predict(X_test_feats)

test_accuracy = np.mean(y_test == y_test_pred)

print(test_accuracy)
```

0.418

```
[7]: # An important way to gain intuition about how an algorithm works is to
     # visualize the mistakes that it makes. In this visualization, we show examples
     # of images that are misclassified by our current system. The first column
     # shows images that our system labeled as "plane" but whose true label is
     # something other than "plane".
     examples_per_class = 8
     classes = ['plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', __
     for cls, cls_name in enumerate(classes):
         idxs = np.where((y_test != cls) & (y_test_pred == cls))[0]
        idxs = np.random.choice(idxs, examples_per_class, replace=False)
        for i, idx in enumerate(idxs):
            plt.subplot(examples_per_class, len(classes), i * len(classes) + cls +
     \hookrightarrow 1)
            plt.imshow(X_test[idx].astype('uint8'))
            plt.axis('off')
            if i == 0:
                 plt.title(cls_name)
     plt.show()
```



1.3.1 Inline question 1:

Describe the misclassification results that you see. Do they make sense?

Your Answer:

1.4 Neural Network on image features

Earlier in this assignment we saw that training a two-layer neural network on raw pixels achieved better classification performance than linear classifiers on raw pixels. In this notebook we have seen that linear classifiers on image features outperform linear classifiers on raw pixels.

For completeness, we should also try training a neural network on image features. This approach should outperform all previous approaches: you should easily be able to achieve over 55% classification accuracy on the test set; our best model achieves about 60% classification accuracy.

```
[8]: # Preprocessing: Remove the bias dimension
# Make sure to run this cell only ONCE
print(X_train_feats.shape)
X_train_feats = X_train_feats[:, :-1]
```

```
X_val_feats = X_val_feats[:, :-1]
     X_test_feats = X_test_feats[:, :-1]
     print(X_train_feats.shape)
     (49000, 155)
     (49000, 154)
[11]: from cs231n.classifiers.fc_net import TwoLayerNet
     from cs231n.solver import Solver
     input_dim = X_train_feats.shape[1]
     hidden_dim = 500
     num classes = 10
     data = {
        'X_train': X_train_feats,
         'y_train': y_train,
         'X_val': X_val_feats,
         'y_val': y_val,
         'X_test': X_test_feats,
         'y_test': y_test,
     }
     net = TwoLayerNet(input_dim, hidden_dim, num_classes)
     best_net = None
     # TODO: Train a two-layer neural network on image features. You may want to
     # cross-validate various parameters as in previous sections. Store your best
     # model in the best net variable.
     # *****START OF YOUR CODE (DO NOT DELETE/MODIFY THIS LINE)****
     best_solver = None
     num_trials = 30
     for i in range(num_trials):
        _reg = np.random.uniform(0, 0.01)
        _learning_rate = 10**(-np.random.uniform(1, 4))
        _lr_decay = np.random.uniform(0.95, 1)
        _{num\_epochs} = 15
        if _learning_rate < 10**-4:</pre>
            _{num\_epochs} = 18
        model = TwoLayerNet(input_dim = input_dim, hidden_dim = 500, reg = _reg)
        solver = Solver(model, data,
                     update_rule='sgd',
```

```
optim_config={
                    'learning_rate': _learning_rate,
                  },
                  lr_decay=_lr_decay,
                  num_epochs= _num_epochs,
                  batch_size=100,
                  print_every=100)
    print("Start computing trial {}/{}...".format(i, num_trials))
    print("reg: {}, lr: {}, lr_decay: {}".format(_reg, _learning_rate,_
 → lr decay))
    solver.train()
    if best net == None:
        best_net = model
        best solver = solver
    else:
        if solver.best_val_acc > best_solver.best_val_acc:
            best net = model
            best solver= solver
            print("Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = {}".
 →format(best_solver.best_val_acc))
        else:
            print("Best model not updated! Current best val acc = {}".
 →format(best_solver.best_val_acc))
# Run this cell to visualize training loss and train / val accuracy
plt.subplot(2, 1, 1)
plt.title('Training loss')
plt.plot(best_solver.loss_history, 'o')
plt.xlabel('Iteration')
plt.subplot(2, 1, 2)
plt.title('Accuracy')
plt.plot(best_solver.train_acc_history, '-o', label='train')
plt.plot(best_solver.val_acc_history, '-o', label='val')
plt.plot([0.5] * len(best_solver.val_acc_history), 'k--')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.gcf().set_size_inches(15, 12)
plt.show()
```

```
Start computing trial 0/30...
reg: 0.0016499600496193523, lr: 0.0012495955299048499, lr_decay:
0.9853307912536273
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302678
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.084000; val_acc: 0.085000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302606
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302515
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302616
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.125000; val_acc: 0.135000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302595
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302563
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302637
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302388
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302426
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.124000; val_acc: 0.088000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302192
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302276
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302294
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302353
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302284
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.193000; val_acc: 0.143000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302246
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302334
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302412
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302297
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302347
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.148000; val acc: 0.118000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.301832
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.301847
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302195
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.301586
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.301744
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.191000; val_acc: 0.200000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.301777
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.301695
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.301648
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.301716
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.301616
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.201000; val_acc: 0.243000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.301477
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.301557
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.301370
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.301144
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.301108
```

```
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.316000; val_acc: 0.303000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.301209
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.300863
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.300514
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.300625
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.300107
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.303000; val acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.300629
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.300448
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.300321
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.299956
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.299406
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.344000; val_acc: 0.318000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.299183
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.297797
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.298590
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.298947
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.319000; val_acc: 0.314000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.298782
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.298469
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.298508
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.297136
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.297191
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.291000; val_acc: 0.284000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.296770
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.296732
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.296009
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.295476
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.293718
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.275000; val_acc: 0.282000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.293683
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.291560
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.294440
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.292550
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.291702
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.260000; val acc: 0.265000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.293331
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.289228
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.288680
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.288712
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.287266
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.263000; val_acc: 0.274000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.286849
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.283104
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.286865
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.287477
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.276245
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.250000; val_acc: 0.284000
```

```
Start computing trial 1/30...
reg: 0.004194710668770201, lr: 0.005160563545220625, lr_decay:
0.9843696659958902
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302730
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.111000; val acc: 0.095000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302560
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302187
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302671
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302286
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.125000; val_acc: 0.121000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302081
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.301447
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302302
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.301597
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.300594
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.202000; val_acc: 0.195000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.299136
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.299027
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.297873
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.295077
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.294179
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.291000; val acc: 0.293000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.289537
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.283274
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.273374
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.277109
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.268869
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.275000; val_acc: 0.266000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.246564
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.227966
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.209979
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.180455
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.120443
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.257000; val_acc: 0.252000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.096335
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.086886
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.051579
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.053496
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.988484
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.275000; val_acc: 0.280000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.019187
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.956167
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.874704
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.005762
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.912671
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.283000; val_acc: 0.295000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.895263
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.878365
```

```
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.904130
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.840161
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.790281
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.327000; val_acc: 0.348000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.766890
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.732679
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.854437
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.758857
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.747673
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.370000; val_acc: 0.369000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.758953
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.786356
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.709596
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.668488
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.368000; val_acc: 0.393000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.681527
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.810330
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.679209
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.700187
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.668241
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.419000; val acc: 0.406000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.625724
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.743320
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.709518
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.717216
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.744990
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.420000; val_acc: 0.414000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.689824
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.651274
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.702805
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.555301
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.667100
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.422000; val_acc: 0.428000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.470092
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.602895
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.660548
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.557324
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.623321
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.461000; val_acc: 0.435000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.562937
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.602390
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.400374
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.551906
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.613813
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.490000; val_acc: 0.445000
Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.445
Start computing trial 2/30...
reg: 0.0001420590186122761, lr: 0.004323108709984991, lr_decay:
```

```
0.9753369696246219
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302592
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.092000; val_acc: 0.091000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302516
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302490
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302249
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302421
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.145000; val_acc: 0.109000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302157
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302118
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.301487
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.301546
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.300896
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.197000; val_acc: 0.192000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.301343
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.299814
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.299986
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.297753
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.296346
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.201000; val acc: 0.204000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.294652
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.297036
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.292807
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.289652
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.281973
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.248000; val_acc: 0.254000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.275280
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.271263
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.247042
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.243218
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.232336
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.263000; val_acc: 0.282000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.251877
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.229070
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.169086
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.160565
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.122409
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.272000; val acc: 0.280000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.120615
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.087906
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.089106
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.069484
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.082942
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.288000; val_acc: 0.297000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.076991
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.005800
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.947873
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.970535
```

```
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.894693
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.313000; val_acc: 0.311000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.876770
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.879589
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.921980
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.813502
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.947031
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.314000; val_acc: 0.333000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.797797
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.829341
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.770478
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.857845
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.344000; val_acc: 0.341000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.732844
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.795710
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.738392
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.721240
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.724498
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.368000; val_acc: 0.375000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.650688
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.751582
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.785367
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.868889
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.758123
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.427000; val_acc: 0.384000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.775666
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.617788
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.738882
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.665453
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.699546
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.397000; val_acc: 0.397000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.529424
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.693132
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.681788
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.559980
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.626728
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.455000; val acc: 0.406000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.702208
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.604518
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.695023
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.552244
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.557999
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.421000; val_acc: 0.413000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.445
Start computing trial 3/30...
reg: 0.004177006755945567, lr: 0.03745839587495719, lr decay: 0.9989203155680072
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302746
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.104000; val_acc: 0.080000
```

```
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.300935
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.291367
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.197746
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 1.985278
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.318000; val acc: 0.335000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 1.864873
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 1.857588
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.671073
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.563445
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.382051
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.472000; val_acc: 0.458000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.431415
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.390964
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.301530
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.293277
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.336858
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.516000; val_acc: 0.516000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.516474
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.362946
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.477898
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.568794
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.588906
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.533000; val acc: 0.520000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.455963
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.533991
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.365670
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.355413
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.354455
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.533000; val_acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.282108
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.324016
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.363048
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.399788
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.440011
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.558000; val acc: 0.532000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.491058
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.399893
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.278345
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.270539
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.320996
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.534000; val_acc: 0.529000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.406327
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.293708
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.468060
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.319104
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.179194
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.565000; val_acc: 0.535000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.289942
```

```
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.280141
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.292432
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.195903
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.226117
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.556000; val acc: 0.522000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.380385
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.243059
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.448924
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.398084
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.559000; val_acc: 0.541000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.443752
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.309417
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.400870
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.467807
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.148120
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.599000; val_acc: 0.546000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.323313
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.359661
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.454940
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.496512
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.267093
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.563000; val acc: 0.545000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.317704
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.288714
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.228869
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.390313
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.324478
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.569000; val_acc: 0.545000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.404480
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.198159
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.206276
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.228987
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.209569
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.574000; val_acc: 0.559000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.244324
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.242928
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.185667
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.245912
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.167638
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.596000; val_acc: 0.556000
Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 4/30...
reg: 0.006542596563844434, lr: 0.021001752562571436, lr_decay:
0.9577206998081708
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302847
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.093000; val_acc: 0.078000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302218
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302398
```

```
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.296305
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.284409
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.280000; val_acc: 0.278000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.232384
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.155875
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.068138
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.978082
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.914368
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.326000; val acc: 0.354000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.794742
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.778799
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.747409
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.540978
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.612331
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.444000; val_acc: 0.424000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.726296
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.506935
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.528550
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.366510
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.579667
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.473000; val acc: 0.469000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.566903
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.521786
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.539992
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.393153
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.458654
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.496000; val_acc: 0.500000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.415989
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.525573
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.556463
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.368181
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.524369
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.510000; val_acc: 0.506000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.382724
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.427607
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.402993
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.327683
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.664206
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.502000; val_acc: 0.505000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.425801
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.246226
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.615985
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.411785
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.293659
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.533000; val_acc: 0.513000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.253157
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.304096
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.471653
```

```
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.434931
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.278427
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.523000; val_acc: 0.510000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.387770
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.368466
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.523475
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.477812
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.550000; val_acc: 0.516000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.481111
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.550652
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.448676
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.518242
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.577605
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.535000; val_acc: 0.520000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.295882
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.535613
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.349427
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.373230
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.303312
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.524000; val acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.318681
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.435324
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.300043
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.578882
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.469655
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.561000; val_acc: 0.512000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.602770
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.545361
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.403541
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.399645
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.563165
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.535000; val_acc: 0.516000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.309389
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.450349
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.222955
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.380862
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.513238
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.559000; val acc: 0.518000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 5/30...
reg: 0.0015915696252356982, lr: 0.004460096535597689, lr_decay:
0.9635201420462639
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302628
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.115000; val_acc: 0.097000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302931
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302267
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302874
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302510
```

```
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.153000; val_acc: 0.150000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302041
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.301817
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.301279
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.300675
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.300978
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.194000; val acc: 0.161000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.300901
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.300215
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.299848
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.299666
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.298079
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.201000; val_acc: 0.209000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.293983
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.294442
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.288683
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.284016
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.281309
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.285000; val_acc: 0.228000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.268010
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.252045
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.264384
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.260311
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.233598
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.298000; val_acc: 0.267000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.184978
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.192746
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.189997
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.140852
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.121486
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.291000; val_acc: 0.282000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.153974
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.161740
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.039659
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.036941
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.111467
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.270000; val acc: 0.294000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.068201
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.071321
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.042689
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.967990
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.076901
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.285000; val_acc: 0.294000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.017271
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.906875
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.909705
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.875860
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.797042
```

```
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.311000; val_acc: 0.313000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.967343
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.033978
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.822130
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.803210
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.348000; val acc: 0.341000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.875405
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.837419
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.810552
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.790642
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.802240
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.366000; val_acc: 0.368000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.830304
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.791884
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.821677
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.772058
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.654525
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.398000; val_acc: 0.369000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.777106
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.599484
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.658234
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.664377
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.569763
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.371000; val_acc: 0.384000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.669914
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.836892
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.741124
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.777675
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.646068
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.404000; val_acc: 0.388000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.718245
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.712811
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.672481
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.734265
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.700475
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.414000; val acc: 0.407000
Best model not updated! Current best val acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 6/30...
reg: 0.0008413753306128402, lr: 0.000283267879670766, lr_decay:
0.991776625217947
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302619
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.105000; val_acc: 0.100000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302687
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302591
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302586
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302624
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.125000; val_acc: 0.097000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302668
```

```
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302639
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302571
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302550
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302633
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.120000; val acc: 0.116000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302544
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302615
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302563
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302544
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302586
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.103000; val_acc: 0.085000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302554
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302534
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302509
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302567
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302536
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.105000; val_acc: 0.082000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302500
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302474
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302503
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302474
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.113000; val_acc: 0.091000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302502
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302471
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302436
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302474
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302483
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.116000; val_acc: 0.084000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302440
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302416
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302405
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302418
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302496
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.139000; val acc: 0.115000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302461
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302525
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302422
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302368
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.302537
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.131000; val_acc: 0.120000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302406
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302442
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302384
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.302341
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302514
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.111000; val_acc: 0.090000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302361
```

```
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.302408
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.302317
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.302434
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.121000; val acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.302360
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.302320
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.302320
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302358
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.302318
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.116000; val_acc: 0.081000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302449
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.302261
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.302424
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.302387
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.302348
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.111000; val_acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.302248
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.302270
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.302419
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.302324
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.302235
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.086000; val acc: 0.082000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.302273
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.302218
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.302339
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.302173
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.302188
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.137000; val_acc: 0.101000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.302212
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.302145
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.302158
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.302297
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.302158
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.113000; val_acc: 0.098000
Best model not updated! Current best val acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 7/30...
reg: 0.0054468092583341435, lr: 0.0001071152649226246, lr decay:
0.9723156525361744
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302826
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.103000; val_acc: 0.092000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302813
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302836
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302840
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302804
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.117000; val_acc: 0.110000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302805
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302751
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302777
```

```
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302813
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302798
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.115000; val_acc: 0.099000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302822
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302780
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302812
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302804
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302802
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.110000; val acc: 0.093000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302769
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302801
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302798
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302823
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302753
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.109000; val_acc: 0.090000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302813
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302811
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302792
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302788
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302766
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.120000; val acc: 0.103000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302751
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302755
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302808
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302788
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302750
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.121000; val_acc: 0.111000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302751
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302758
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302794
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302752
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302737
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.163000; val_acc: 0.122000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302740
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302749
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302747
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302747
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.302754
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.157000; val_acc: 0.132000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302771
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302778
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302778
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.302730
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302740
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.152000; val_acc: 0.138000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302738
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.302739
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.302724
```

```
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.302695
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.149000; val_acc: 0.140000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.302740
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.302744
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.302732
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302730
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.302731
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.147000; val_acc: 0.138000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302704
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.302728
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.302663
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.302676
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.302702
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.146000; val_acc: 0.138000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.302719
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.302690
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.302711
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.302709
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.302696
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.176000; val acc: 0.148000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.302721
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.302737
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.302683
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.302711
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.302678
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.160000; val_acc: 0.150000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.302682
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.302668
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.302668
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.302708
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.302696
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.189000; val_acc: 0.166000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 8/30...
reg: 0.00747481697745388, lr: 0.0009745246937031561, lr decay:
0.9559720243489611
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302914
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.095000; val acc: 0.100000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302833
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302851
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302909
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302735
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.173000; val_acc: 0.158000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302845
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302715
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302810
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302628
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302802
```

```
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.116000; val_acc: 0.124000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302758
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302686
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302479
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302590
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302614
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.111000; val acc: 0.113000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302497
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302578
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302528
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302394
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302397
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.093000; val_acc: 0.119000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302628
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302413
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302425
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302545
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302460
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.173000; val_acc: 0.180000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302233
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302217
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302372
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302302
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.301970
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.209000; val_acc: 0.197000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.301939
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.301992
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302112
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302155
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302346
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.249000; val_acc: 0.227000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302147
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302100
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302306
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.301932
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.301908
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.246000; val acc: 0.220000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.301789
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302276
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.301891
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.301789
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.301430
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.318000; val_acc: 0.283000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.301821
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.301527
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.301737
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.301679
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.274000; val_acc: 0.247000
```

```
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.301592
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.301627
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.301246
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.301206
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.301246
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.236000; val acc: 0.273000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.301143
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.301153
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.301034
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.301487
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.300768
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.269000; val_acc: 0.265000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.301140
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.300951
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.300615
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.301018
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.300379
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.302000; val_acc: 0.266000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.300569
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.300940
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.300539
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.300604
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.300220
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.274000; val_acc: 0.297000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.300177
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.300265
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.299664
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.300014
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.300274
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.308000; val_acc: 0.307000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 9/30...
reg: 0.001341259299445422, lr: 0.0003453690533727369, lr_decay:
0.9562233004448819
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302629
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.073000; val acc: 0.092000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302610
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302637
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302655
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302627
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.125000; val_acc: 0.133000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302575
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302599
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302578
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302597
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302646
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.148000; val_acc: 0.150000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302559
```

```
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302584
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302584
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302575
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302568
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.109000; val acc: 0.094000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302516
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302565
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302527
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302481
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302566
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.121000; val_acc: 0.109000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302486
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302485
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302532
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302465
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302511
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.157000; val_acc: 0.126000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302544
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302435
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302500
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302440
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302470
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.212000; val_acc: 0.193000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302435
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302418
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302525
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302380
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302445
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.208000; val_acc: 0.207000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302494
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302405
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302430
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302374
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.302333
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.205000; val acc: 0.201000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302437
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302398
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302370
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.302314
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302423
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.178000; val_acc: 0.176000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302360
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.302302
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.302361
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.302343
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.214000; val_acc: 0.218000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.302383
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.302357
```

```
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.302297
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302260
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.302247
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.207000; val acc: 0.225000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302271
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.302386
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.302268
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.302287
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.302233
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.219000; val_acc: 0.225000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.302328
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.302277
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.302313
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.302237
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.302330
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.214000; val_acc: 0.201000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.302142
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.302348
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.302410
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.302229
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.302333
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.240000; val acc: 0.233000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.302300
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.302150
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.302255
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.302242
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.302216
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.235000; val_acc: 0.247000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 10/30...
reg: 0.008470309151250037, lr: 0.03176442672299902, lr decay: 0.9955377179342924
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302926
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.087000; val_acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.300571
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.296586
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.252864
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.118523
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.291000; val_acc: 0.281000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 1.962675
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 1.779243
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.698354
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.723976
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.681958
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.445000; val_acc: 0.429000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.642994
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.557046
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.538662
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.442318
```

```
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.588644
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.497000; val_acc: 0.495000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.504696
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.431480
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.372057
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.403921
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.436575
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.532000; val_acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.354177
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.735928
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.571308
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.463437
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.467362
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.509000; val_acc: 0.519000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.541491
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.383199
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.373782
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.370042
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.407287
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.513000; val acc: 0.516000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.530705
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.553757
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.429465
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.521182
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.566259
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.542000; val_acc: 0.513000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.502915
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.338813
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.552826
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.347668
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.656089
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.507000; val_acc: 0.523000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.447088
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.357635
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.389527
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.415879
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.435565
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.558000; val acc: 0.522000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.534449
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.387137
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.409597
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.485903
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.562000; val_acc: 0.522000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.551882
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.450516
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.494519
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.377120
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.526851
```

```
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.571000; val_acc: 0.526000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.313943
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.418789
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.594387
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.420215
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.409563
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.543000; val acc: 0.530000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.292390
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.529838
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.399073
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.521748
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.284867
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.548000; val_acc: 0.535000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.354421
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.380253
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.487793
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.514270
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.528970
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.546000; val_acc: 0.536000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.247063
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.539334
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.567437
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.494159
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.303131
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.570000; val_acc: 0.535000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 11/30...
reg: 0.005501524641586758, lr: 0.01627284196351851, lr_decay: 0.9577240947363332
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302810
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.098000; val_acc: 0.080000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302498
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.301223
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.300189
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.296007
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.225000; val acc: 0.228000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.285194
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.265988
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.160415
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.074146
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.041157
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.303000; val_acc: 0.291000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.919550
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.912841
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.799856
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.790161
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.730581
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.367000; val_acc: 0.384000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.680256
```

```
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.654273
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.609372
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.629843
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.730019
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.425000; val acc: 0.420000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.789001
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.475959
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.689334
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.581487
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.452100
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.497000; val_acc: 0.456000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.593394
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.549555
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.537178
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.566522
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.552540
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.481000; val_acc: 0.477000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.428121
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.417767
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.495973
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.630946
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.712625
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.499000; val_acc: 0.496000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.556017
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.504820
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.605783
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.412205
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.493018
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.486000; val_acc: 0.505000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.336534
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.417557
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.533986
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.467744
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.406697
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.535000; val acc: 0.508000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.568015
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.311567
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.457427
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.446652
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.534000; val_acc: 0.506000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.308903
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.404143
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.472619
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.512932
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.387340
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.532000; val_acc: 0.516000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.614709
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.321328
```

```
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.555346
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.475601
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.475354
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.527000; val_acc: 0.520000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.365519
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.511718
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.408215
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.290942
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.384083
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.533000; val_acc: 0.518000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.189093
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.384413
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.536528
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.362391
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.344465
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.537000; val_acc: 0.521000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.338318
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.473506
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.418670
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.546062
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.425271
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.549000; val acc: 0.521000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 12/30...
reg: 0.009111657651989138, lr: 0.02289246420313527, lr_decay: 0.9667654128685746
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302985
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.112000; val_acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.300913
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.299404
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.293503
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.261588
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.232000; val_acc: 0.263000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.167932
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.093335
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.989026
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.943595
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.876945
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.374000; val_acc: 0.357000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.802355
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.824052
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.735348
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.664930
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.637328
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.454000; val_acc: 0.430000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.591131
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.633666
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.573684
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.424762
```

```
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.382281
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.493000; val_acc: 0.483000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.640883
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.548849
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.455570
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.442283
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.593942
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.497000; val_acc: 0.488000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.656523
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.392887
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.380095
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.423808
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.536880
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.499000; val_acc: 0.505000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.491583
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.532882
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.457038
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.373907
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.378128
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.551000; val acc: 0.512000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.487434
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.448306
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.434547
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.380950
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.315877
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.517000; val_acc: 0.504000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.365623
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.336961
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.360591
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.668685
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.518179
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.539000; val_acc: 0.512000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.636809
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.276744
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.383732
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.416252
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.510000; val acc: 0.510000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.605268
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.548256
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.540397
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.435388
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.456844
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.510000; val_acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.531310
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.488877
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.362737
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.472936
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.295908
```

```
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.554000; val_acc: 0.512000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.479156
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.448835
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.369349
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.363633
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.526877
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.528000; val acc: 0.519000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.655928
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.336766
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.418611
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.640492
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.475763
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.532000; val_acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.279598
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.464870
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.321385
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.558238
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.509900
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.526000; val_acc: 0.514000
Best model not updated! Current best val acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 13/30...
reg: 0.005042277833577898, lr: 0.00040607492240608926, lr decay:
0.9873796833596384
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302772
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.092000; val_acc: 0.113000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302730
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302722
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302837
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302812
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.106000; val_acc: 0.117000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302745
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302692
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302766
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302767
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302687
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.096000; val acc: 0.078000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302772
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302724
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302793
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302745
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302702
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.103000; val_acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302621
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302648
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302701
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302672
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302476
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.138000; val_acc: 0.128000
```

```
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302504
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302803
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302669
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302695
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302667
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.195000; val acc: 0.191000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302654
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302679
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302582
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302657
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302507
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.177000; val_acc: 0.184000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302505
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302588
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302539
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302606
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302566
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.193000; val_acc: 0.181000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302448
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302497
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302577
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.302500
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.231000; val acc: 0.228000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302499
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302436
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302567
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.302415
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302348
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.229000; val_acc: 0.228000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302402
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.302552
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.302417
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.302282
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.279000; val acc: 0.260000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.302410
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.302411
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.302267
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302455
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.302283
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.252000; val_acc: 0.233000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302292
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.302322
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.302285
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.302273
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.302316
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.219000; val_acc: 0.191000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.302287
```

```
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.302263
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.302327
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.302319
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.302233
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.242000; val acc: 0.196000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.302215
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.302246
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.302348
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.302233
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.302244
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.190000; val_acc: 0.182000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.302132
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.302280
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.302369
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.302193
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.301998
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.195000; val_acc: 0.181000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 14/30...
reg: 0.00361258645425365, lr: 0.0032859825442774697, lr decay:
0.9515106646623909
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302733
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.081000; val_acc: 0.090000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302532
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302539
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302661
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302371
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.117000; val_acc: 0.112000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302167
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.301814
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302060
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302315
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.144000; val_acc: 0.156000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.301492
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.301791
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.301443
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.301563
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.300675
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.246000; val_acc: 0.290000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.300384
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.300085
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.299740
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.298381
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.298351
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.304000; val_acc: 0.339000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.298837
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.296238
```

```
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.294389
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.293419
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.293472
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.285000; val_acc: 0.280000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.292899
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.291081
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.281220
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.281300
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.276542
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.292000; val_acc: 0.300000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.271549
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.267960
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.266090
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.275081
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.255825
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.275000; val_acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.241938
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.236676
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.222829
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.221445
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.176973
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.283000; val acc: 0.287000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.211351
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.162741
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.167573
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.136096
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.173639
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.280000; val_acc: 0.287000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.089416
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.175548
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.110370
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.075340
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.274000; val_acc: 0.285000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.148540
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.045431
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.038592
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.098819
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.002736
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.274000; val_acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.076552
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.065175
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.915186
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.995301
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.046202
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.278000; val_acc: 0.301000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.941778
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.984960
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.994843
```

```
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.935444
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.038832
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.297000; val_acc: 0.300000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.026377
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.912284
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.914084
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.994342
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.935595
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.315000; val acc: 0.313000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.834121
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.839587
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.912110
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.813760
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.895852
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.304000; val_acc: 0.333000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 15/30...
reg: 0.005082735759339876, lr: 0.002361679210570186, lr decay: 0.984203100193549
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302814
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.099000; val acc: 0.086000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302875
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302796
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302671
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302461
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.122000; val_acc: 0.115000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302325
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302606
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302139
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302593
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302530
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.176000; val_acc: 0.177000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302116
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302022
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.301754
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302056
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.301942
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.173000; val acc: 0.146000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.301217
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.301271
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.301406
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.301005
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.301141
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.198000; val_acc: 0.174000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.300459
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.300510
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.299654
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.299578
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.299454
```

```
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.252000; val_acc: 0.247000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.297771
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.297994
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.297515
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.296684
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.296000
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.275000; val acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.294739
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.292788
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.293365
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.287597
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.289758
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.302000; val_acc: 0.307000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.287247
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.280215
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.284213
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.276773
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.274347
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.285000; val_acc: 0.296000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.277747
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.266714
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.250011
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.253150
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.263596
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.273000; val_acc: 0.275000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.246054
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.233709
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.228934
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.231987
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.267000; val_acc: 0.272000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.221536
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.198904
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.183318
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.166308
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.136806
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.264000; val acc: 0.269000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.147431
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.155369
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.178195
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.159596
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.102571
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.268000; val_acc: 0.270000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.086144
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.113693
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.123821
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.070603
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.072347
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.262000; val_acc: 0.271000
```

```
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.062102
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.013807
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.116126
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.025718
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.958847
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.294000; val acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.007229
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.958540
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.995245
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.995796
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.895412
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.287000; val_acc: 0.294000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.559
Start computing trial 16/30...
reg: 0.004332293874648456, lr: 0.09709738389822811, lr_decay: 0.9999885437625129
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302784
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.090000; val_acc: 0.098000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.265622
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 1.731294
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 1.613781
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 1.407443
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.485000; val acc: 0.485000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 1.420693
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 1.399451
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.466017
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.346029
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.229683
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.510000; val_acc: 0.510000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.467702
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.311300
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.307956
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.396683
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.458707
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.559000; val_acc: 0.523000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.353335
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.397375
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.369203
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.425619
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.249470
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.560000; val_acc: 0.540000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.411286
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.421451
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.159880
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.223800
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.272009
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.587000; val_acc: 0.549000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.226578
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.304985
```

```
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.377482
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.375894
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.193510
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.581000; val acc: 0.567000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.278361
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.277048
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.202910
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.358600
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.388691
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.595000; val_acc: 0.576000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.135053
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.493490
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.389295
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.290449
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.207604
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.593000; val_acc: 0.580000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.311886
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.245724
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.243577
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.260778
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.109241
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.617000; val acc: 0.573000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.026271
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.184615
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.263173
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.462561
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.638000; val_acc: 0.596000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.301708
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.132216
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.012810
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.385454
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.358692
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.626000; val_acc: 0.592000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.148679
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.388854
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.208089
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.242835
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.226838
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.614000; val_acc: 0.585000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.277445
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.071317
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.310522
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.264712
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.275480
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.645000; val_acc: 0.589000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.138554
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.132935
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.182005
```

```
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.216433
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.272717
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.649000; val_acc: 0.583000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.138261
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.273033
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.105628
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.184703
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.425289
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.655000; val acc: 0.593000
Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 17/30...
reg: 0.007128454159148469, lr: 0.00462520083063794, lr_decay: 0.951764686901659
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302874
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.115000; val_acc: 0.105000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302794
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302753
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302371
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302427
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.103000; val_acc: 0.119000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302993
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302333
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302015
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.301683
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.301434
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.200000; val_acc: 0.205000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.300758
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.300449
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.300084
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.298829
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.297499
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.279000; val_acc: 0.275000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.295967
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.293964
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.292252
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.289993
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.285379
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.313000; val acc: 0.275000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.278330
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.276486
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.270606
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.257437
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.236164
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.274000; val_acc: 0.276000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.249021
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.212111
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.198420
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.213070
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.149878
```

```
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.278000; val_acc: 0.279000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.115028
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.122323
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.127866
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.065071
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.143196
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.278000; val acc: 0.283000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.106573
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.001408
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.997063
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.021234
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.001229
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.278000; val_acc: 0.287000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.012075
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.901690
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.926826
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.001368
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.957599
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.319000; val_acc: 0.319000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.903183
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.865684
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.874537
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.874604
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.340000; val_acc: 0.333000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.881625
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.952250
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.875524
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.846646
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.857693
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.341000; val_acc: 0.354000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.832189
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.839820
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.821860
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.857552
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.805807
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.371000; val acc: 0.374000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.808664
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.739885
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.699029
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.818795
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.741023
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.381000; val_acc: 0.372000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.780723
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.677459
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.776354
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.668065
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.762370
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.392000; val_acc: 0.380000
```

```
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.680020
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.726442
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.712954
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.724971
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.678882
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.406000; val acc: 0.395000
Best model not updated! Current best val acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 18/30...
reg: 0.005281052584857199, lr: 0.020684958341421936, lr decay:
0.9501147122925145
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302804
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.095000; val_acc: 0.080000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.301262
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.301425
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.296566
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.278773
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.227000; val_acc: 0.238000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.220130
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.128835
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.009795
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.935750
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.801788
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.345000; val_acc: 0.353000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.726225
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.730605
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.538687
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.761081
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.794045
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.432000; val_acc: 0.413000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.643666
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.601982
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.458305
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.852305
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.393975
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.464000; val acc: 0.450000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.517654
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.616880
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.518556
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.536089
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.397071
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.491000; val_acc: 0.492000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.744600
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.294094
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.548713
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.415901
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.369420
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.520000; val_acc: 0.501000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.490864
```

```
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.314587
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.274345
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.276548
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.339759
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.527000; val acc: 0.499000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.481550
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.505168
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.755091
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.620127
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.334968
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.543000; val_acc: 0.512000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.379826
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.239287
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.397188
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.468480
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.291629
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.546000; val_acc: 0.510000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.518372
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.391075
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.520667
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.410740
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.530000; val acc: 0.511000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.508335
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.467038
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.376473
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.197921
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.454580
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.527000; val_acc: 0.515000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.327678
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.343538
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.316365
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.494456
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.428879
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.548000; val_acc: 0.511000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.491715
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.404248
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.381834
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.454012
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.313304
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.509000; val_acc: 0.508000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.437698
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.431704
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.261349
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.436350
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.314548
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.550000; val_acc: 0.522000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.265302
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.368544
```

```
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.323925
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.418131
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.303004
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.550000; val acc: 0.521000
Best model not updated! Current best val acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 19/30...
reg: 0.003995860283590792, lr: 0.00026478051023372094, lr decay:
0.9898530244345017
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302730
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.134000; val_acc: 0.138000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302737
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302734
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302722
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302661
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.133000; val_acc: 0.132000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302682
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302710
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302733
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302667
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302725
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.173000; val acc: 0.174000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302657
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302732
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302701
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302602
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302661
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.181000; val_acc: 0.151000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302618
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302677
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302624
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302581
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302591
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.159000; val_acc: 0.150000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302532
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302611
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302572
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302569
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302678
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.198000; val_acc: 0.155000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302511
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302580
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302527
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302623
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302655
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.190000; val_acc: 0.169000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302504
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302549
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302536
```

```
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302576
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302466
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.210000; val_acc: 0.188000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302441
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302508
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302546
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302470
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.302519
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.202000; val acc: 0.185000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302463
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302547
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302548
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.302503
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302374
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.196000; val_acc: 0.165000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302524
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.302420
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.302490
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.302386
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.240000; val acc: 0.195000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.302445
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.302445
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.302365
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302468
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.302423
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.218000; val_acc: 0.192000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302514
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.302486
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.302409
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.302451
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.302412
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.216000; val_acc: 0.190000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.302441
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.302351
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.302403
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.302345
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.302328
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.173000; val acc: 0.166000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.302403
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.302384
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.302395
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.302376
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.302270
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.211000; val acc: 0.174000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.302309
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.302360
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.302184
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.302224
```

```
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.302328
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.195000; val_acc: 0.193000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 20/30...
reg: 0.005734803225512657, lr: 0.010675633322687797, lr decay:
0.9826102388050757
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302859
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.097000; val_acc: 0.100000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302609
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302566
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302040
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.301852
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.134000; val_acc: 0.157000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.299344
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.295418
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.291709
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.282775
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.247895
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.307000; val_acc: 0.263000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.237300
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.177389
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.139444
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.109162
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.993157
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.301000; val_acc: 0.309000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.001536
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.921783
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.942109
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.807947
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.900353
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.371000; val_acc: 0.361000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.754112
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.813872
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.755775
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.694157
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.703568
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.431000; val acc: 0.400000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.503746
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.779105
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.750587
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.503506
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.657489
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.440000; val_acc: 0.425000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.524551
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.753720
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.624963
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.494066
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.411823
```

```
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.455000; val_acc: 0.450000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.608649
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.480139
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.552867
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.483661
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.434305
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.464000; val acc: 0.473000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.717108
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.432414
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.414536
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.376998
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.441609
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.481000; val_acc: 0.481000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.457863
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.491195
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.521651
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.555195
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.495000; val_acc: 0.491000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.433496
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.239248
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.627076
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.445691
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.438268
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.487000; val_acc: 0.499000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.566142
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.579091
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.347363
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.302043
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.339770
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.527000; val_acc: 0.509000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.379407
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.387813
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.523927
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.326059
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.572163
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.507000; val acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.338100
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.425632
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.363076
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.301811
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.475257
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.511000; val_acc: 0.511000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.403199
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.428864
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.389218
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.442725
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.441794
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.532000; val_acc: 0.513000
```

```
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 21/30...
reg: 0.00997838083129873, lr: 0.0047542527688097585, lr_decay:
0.9867098087184092
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302980
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.107000; val acc: 0.123000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302773
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302761
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302156
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302722
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.092000; val_acc: 0.087000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302262
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302257
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302206
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.301371
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.301452
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.104000; val_acc: 0.087000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.301290
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.300145
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.299717
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.295147
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.295723
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.256000; val_acc: 0.227000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.293247
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.289820
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.286486
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.275728
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.267587
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.252000; val_acc: 0.259000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.249009
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.247505
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.249922
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.199436
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.218925
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.236000; val acc: 0.250000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.202509
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.177041
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.176310
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.123711
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.038160
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.263000; val_acc: 0.270000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.051134
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.038191
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.060478
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.954964
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.070581
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.311000; val_acc: 0.295000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.926380
```

```
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.952010
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.995759
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.863638
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.921161
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.307000; val acc: 0.330000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.895457
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.939517
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.947023
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.848059
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.769309
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.357000; val_acc: 0.337000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.904844
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.842417
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.754445
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.898420
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.340000; val_acc: 0.380000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.696955
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.771990
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.718514
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.797338
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.646740
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.410000; val acc: 0.386000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.645625
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.809410
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.595567
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.679414
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.623106
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.419000; val_acc: 0.406000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.665082
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.774656
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.612661
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.691750
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.628382
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.435000; val_acc: 0.412000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.521038
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.645428
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.683230
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.562142
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.605901
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.439000; val_acc: 0.431000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.642846
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.580141
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.616101
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.505247
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.482903
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.441000; val_acc: 0.434000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 22/30...
```

```
reg: 0.007204122486824583, lr: 0.005768350397941875, lr_decay:
0.9596257258115782
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302888
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.073000; val_acc: 0.073000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302818
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302526
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302868
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302626
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.143000; val acc: 0.115000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.301764
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.301869
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.301435
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.300527
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.300450
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.271000; val_acc: 0.261000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.298185
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.297889
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.295271
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.295175
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.288614
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.252000; val acc: 0.227000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.281677
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.284836
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.257909
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.254163
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.233034
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.251000; val_acc: 0.253000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.209315
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.188684
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.208702
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.065460
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.049981
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.235000; val_acc: 0.268000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.188951
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.051850
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.993109
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.002476
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.020559
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.265000; val_acc: 0.268000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.928622
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.982868
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.962921
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.882464
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.846273
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.306000; val_acc: 0.299000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.856915
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.923190
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.848490
```

```
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.788024
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.925784
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.355000; val_acc: 0.335000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.848302
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.713133
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.841586
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.832199
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.851742
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.353000; val acc: 0.365000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.675549
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.704591
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.737871
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.708375
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.415000; val_acc: 0.387000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.689032
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.719433
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.639802
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.806075
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.675447
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.424000; val acc: 0.403000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.808354
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.550705
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.575505
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.568177
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.733769
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.416000; val_acc: 0.409000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.617005
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.612842
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.653827
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.714654
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.605228
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.461000; val_acc: 0.421000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.523375
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.725865
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.660832
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.591520
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.504811
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.465000; val_acc: 0.429000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.614456
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.746209
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.450048
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.520687
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.449434
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.452000; val_acc: 0.438000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 23/30...
reg: 0.004417857738233839, lr: 0.00023053016044873766, lr_decay:
0.9752469135396937
```

```
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302770
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.106000; val_acc: 0.081000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302757
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302795
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302703
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302720
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.108000; val acc: 0.083000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302722
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302736
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302761
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302737
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302798
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.123000; val_acc: 0.109000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302713
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302694
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302727
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302727
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302706
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.114000; val_acc: 0.103000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302626
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302650
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302675
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302718
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302649
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.110000; val_acc: 0.095000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302610
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302654
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302579
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302667
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302633
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.127000; val_acc: 0.117000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302652
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302667
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302627
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302664
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302608
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.162000; val acc: 0.145000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302647
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302616
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302656
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302617
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302673
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.179000; val_acc: 0.150000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302587
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302595
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302634
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302578
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.302609
```

```
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.138000; val_acc: 0.119000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302586
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302659
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302546
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.302594
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302695
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.207000; val acc: 0.160000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302573
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.302579
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.302613
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.302545
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.148000; val_acc: 0.127000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.302584
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.302540
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302523
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.302535
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.157000; val_acc: 0.118000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.302550
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.302535
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.302448
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.302559
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.160000; val_acc: 0.121000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.302591
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.302528
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.302458
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.302451
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.302506
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.134000; val_acc: 0.117000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.302507
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.302617
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.302519
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.302545
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.302429
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.140000; val acc: 0.104000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.302532
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.302425
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.302571
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.302495
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.302438
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.165000; val_acc: 0.124000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.596
Start computing trial 24/30...
reg: 0.0019606898785599347, lr: 0.09688341945093781, lr_decay:
0.9958142215955438
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302689
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.094000; val_acc: 0.087000
```

```
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.252069
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 1.756026
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 1.616664
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 1.318428
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.509000; val acc: 0.500000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 1.499832
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 1.310659
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.603959
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.544961
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.229611
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.547000; val_acc: 0.518000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.370110
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.311132
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.425270
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.269562
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.429029
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.548000; val_acc: 0.543000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.520546
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.106121
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.225499
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.340694
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.311796
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.568000; val acc: 0.545000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.081634
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.299394
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.245307
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.310811
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.274931
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.615000; val_acc: 0.555000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.200066
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.195901
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.164550
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.307567
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.241006
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.632000; val acc: 0.578000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.049596
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.383260
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.155982
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 0.998221
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.325376
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.633000; val_acc: 0.580000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.274458
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.090791
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 0.964690
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.204270
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.075830
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.634000; val_acc: 0.590000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.101982
```

```
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.227171
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.203672
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.384637
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.235871
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.635000; val acc: 0.597000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.201932
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.057383
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.039316
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.306058
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.667000; val_acc: 0.600000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.014342
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.075970
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 0.982931
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.000602
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 0.952368
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.665000; val_acc: 0.590000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.015797
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 0.912425
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.158720
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.200057
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.140413
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.689000; val acc: 0.586000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.099647
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 0.932632
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.095363
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 0.853604
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 0.948975
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.703000; val_acc: 0.593000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 0.944558
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.090926
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 0.942643
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.078990
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.049829
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.671000; val_acc: 0.608000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 0.888835
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.244724
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.064533
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.046628
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.021671
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.700000; val_acc: 0.601000
Best model updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.608
Start computing trial 25/30...
reg: 0.003450131574038401, lr: 0.0006221694989598666, lr_decay:
0.9932931969608191
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302754
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.084000; val_acc: 0.106000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302707
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302706
```

```
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302718
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302738
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.103000; val_acc: 0.109000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302638
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302710
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302663
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302631
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302651
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.100000; val acc: 0.101000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302619
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302611
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302552
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302538
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302433
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.122000; val_acc: 0.084000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302704
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302616
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302553
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302411
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302448
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.137000; val acc: 0.129000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302608
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302495
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302178
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302556
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302600
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.113000; val_acc: 0.119000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302377
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302276
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302357
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302268
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302516
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.110000; val_acc: 0.117000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302398
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.301956
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302168
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302227
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302254
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.204000; val_acc: 0.162000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302204
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302057
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302290
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302283
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.301903
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.217000; val_acc: 0.205000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.302051
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302188
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.302052
```

```
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.301856
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.302344
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.185000; val_acc: 0.209000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.301695
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.301882
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.301650
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.301916
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.217000; val_acc: 0.224000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.301913
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.301669
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.301526
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.302045
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.301891
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.243000; val_acc: 0.239000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.302110
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.301909
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.301706
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.301493
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.301544
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.270000; val acc: 0.262000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.301766
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.301480
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.301559
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.301171
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.301544
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.244000; val_acc: 0.283000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.301321
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.301301
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.301416
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.301064
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.301089
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.272000; val_acc: 0.280000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.300999
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.301325
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.301380
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.300594
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.301279
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.290000; val acc: 0.278000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.608
Start computing trial 26/30...
reg: 0.006051994268496785, lr: 0.0007449687809260538, lr_decay: 0.98977714977715
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302822
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.112000; val_acc: 0.098000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302784
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302771
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302759
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302728
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.106000; val_acc: 0.089000
```

```
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302664
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302639
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302716
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.302540
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302622
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.111000; val acc: 0.078000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302546
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302611
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.302829
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.302635
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.302578
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.112000; val_acc: 0.081000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302688
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.302537
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.302684
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.302491
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.302470
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.201000; val_acc: 0.184000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.302514
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.302382
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.302670
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.302417
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.302486
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.206000; val acc: 0.191000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.302500
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.302556
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.302292
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.302346
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.302220
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.131000; val_acc: 0.128000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.302440
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.302505
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.302066
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.302193
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.302172
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.137000; val acc: 0.126000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.302392
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.302339
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.302111
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.302232
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.301708
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.144000; val_acc: 0.143000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.301917
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.302081
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.301980
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.301921
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.301838
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.177000; val_acc: 0.164000
```

```
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.302191
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.301689
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.301591
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.301484
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.194000; val acc: 0.177000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.301798
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.301206
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.301283
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.301622
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.301728
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.173000; val_acc: 0.174000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.301752
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.301544
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.300935
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.301237
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.301467
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.175000; val_acc: 0.166000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.300304
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.301494
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.300535
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.300772
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.300591
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.190000; val acc: 0.179000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 2.300065
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.300351
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.300476
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.300463
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 2.300514
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.229000; val_acc: 0.193000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.300080
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 2.300361
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 2.299672
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 2.299200
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 2.299617
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.232000; val acc: 0.198000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.608
Start computing trial 27/30...
reg: 0.004343185653707479, lr: 0.0022610274824900528, lr_decay:
0.9944990120239191
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302771
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.090000; val_acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302751
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.302545
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.302643
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.302457
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.094000; val_acc: 0.105000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.302565
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.302344
```

```
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 2.302423
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 2.301870
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 2.302127
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.095000; val_acc: 0.107000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 2.302288
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 2.302232
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 2.301682
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 2.301784
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 2.301546
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.129000; val_acc: 0.148000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 2.302531
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 2.300979
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 2.301422
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 2.300702
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 2.301106
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.179000; val_acc: 0.178000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 2.300451
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 2.301608
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 2.300075
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 2.299669
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 2.299463
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.285000; val acc: 0.285000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 2.298929
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 2.298920
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 2.296670
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 2.295972
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 2.296007
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.287000; val_acc: 0.262000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 2.292568
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 2.292271
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 2.296143
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 2.287359
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 2.284717
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.278000; val_acc: 0.296000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 2.284090
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 2.287540
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 2.284883
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 2.268639
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 2.266238
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.286000; val_acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 2.271053
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 2.267898
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 2.254756
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 2.248041
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 2.253326
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.277000; val_acc: 0.272000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 2.244600
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 2.223711
```

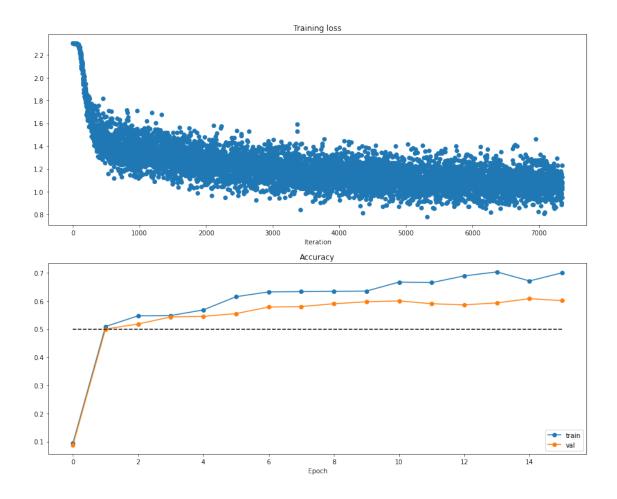
```
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 2.235106
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 2.232051
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.281000; val_acc: 0.283000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 2.177023
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 2.203187
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 2.139310
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 2.145917
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 2.177329
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.294000; val acc: 0.289000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 2.101600
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 2.178900
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 2.126806
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 2.108521
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 2.047062
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.292000; val_acc: 0.294000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 2.042072
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 2.136017
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 2.079641
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 2.095225
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 2.031238
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.276000; val acc: 0.302000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.998773
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 2.019537
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 2.043882
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 2.006316
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.950458
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.320000; val_acc: 0.310000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 2.066797
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.998291
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.997197
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.905543
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.942893
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.311000; val_acc: 0.318000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.608
Start computing trial 28/30...
reg: 0.0025968280682564927, lr: 0.032936798979493156, lr_decay:
0.9600715846761759
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302715
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.085000; val_acc: 0.116000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.301457
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.293499
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.251289
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.151437
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.316000; val_acc: 0.337000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 1.974249
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 1.788119
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.680394
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.625664
```

```
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.499516
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.461000; val_acc: 0.442000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.387283
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.448333
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.569770
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.443002
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.392178
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.477000; val_acc: 0.484000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.444289
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.469615
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.327343
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.388452
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.348798
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.513000; val_acc: 0.516000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.275680
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.465074
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.254542
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.413975
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.505699
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.520000; val acc: 0.520000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.389958
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.121411
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.459497
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.280875
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.525985
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.549000; val_acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.272642
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.282985
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.253407
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.408432
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.230027
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.532000; val_acc: 0.533000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.323793
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.180410
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.396782
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.162661
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.462344
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.553000; val acc: 0.520000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.270219
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.392797
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.222558
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.450477
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.291375
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.546000; val_acc: 0.524000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.321230
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.204942
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.236867
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.339184
```

```
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.551000; val_acc: 0.543000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.252580
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.381479
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.483312
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.352193
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.233663
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.537000; val acc: 0.538000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.313960
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.250781
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.379295
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.377378
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.411332
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.553000; val_acc: 0.545000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.282038
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.237999
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.243448
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.205776
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.231432
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.573000; val_acc: 0.551000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.164242
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.203360
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.449328
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.374201
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.419293
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.573000; val_acc: 0.546000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.308912
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.436891
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.068791
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.408797
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.310517
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.579000; val_acc: 0.553000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.608
Start computing trial 29/30...
reg: 0.00869680366664488, lr: 0.022396430987190404, lr_decay: 0.97202110663511
(Iteration 1 / 7350) loss: 2.302961
(Epoch 0 / 15) train acc: 0.107000; val acc: 0.079000
(Iteration 101 / 7350) loss: 2.302844
(Iteration 201 / 7350) loss: 2.301635
(Iteration 301 / 7350) loss: 2.295954
(Iteration 401 / 7350) loss: 2.272213
(Epoch 1 / 15) train acc: 0.261000; val_acc: 0.229000
(Iteration 501 / 7350) loss: 2.212505
(Iteration 601 / 7350) loss: 2.119809
(Iteration 701 / 7350) loss: 1.972965
(Iteration 801 / 7350) loss: 1.939462
(Iteration 901 / 7350) loss: 1.864100
(Epoch 2 / 15) train acc: 0.366000; val_acc: 0.377000
(Iteration 1001 / 7350) loss: 1.793319
```

```
(Iteration 1101 / 7350) loss: 1.800015
(Iteration 1201 / 7350) loss: 1.564755
(Iteration 1301 / 7350) loss: 1.706554
(Iteration 1401 / 7350) loss: 1.682233
(Epoch 3 / 15) train acc: 0.465000; val acc: 0.426000
(Iteration 1501 / 7350) loss: 1.739176
(Iteration 1601 / 7350) loss: 1.550700
(Iteration 1701 / 7350) loss: 1.614657
(Iteration 1801 / 7350) loss: 1.654170
(Iteration 1901 / 7350) loss: 1.474850
(Epoch 4 / 15) train acc: 0.474000; val_acc: 0.480000
(Iteration 2001 / 7350) loss: 1.507602
(Iteration 2101 / 7350) loss: 1.596524
(Iteration 2201 / 7350) loss: 1.530161
(Iteration 2301 / 7350) loss: 1.428913
(Iteration 2401 / 7350) loss: 1.564338
(Epoch 5 / 15) train acc: 0.504000; val_acc: 0.498000
(Iteration 2501 / 7350) loss: 1.452967
(Iteration 2601 / 7350) loss: 1.388252
(Iteration 2701 / 7350) loss: 1.510940
(Iteration 2801 / 7350) loss: 1.627314
(Iteration 2901 / 7350) loss: 1.377872
(Epoch 6 / 15) train acc: 0.498000; val_acc: 0.510000
(Iteration 3001 / 7350) loss: 1.363223
(Iteration 3101 / 7350) loss: 1.436846
(Iteration 3201 / 7350) loss: 1.465160
(Iteration 3301 / 7350) loss: 1.387952
(Iteration 3401 / 7350) loss: 1.498683
(Epoch 7 / 15) train acc: 0.499000; val_acc: 0.514000
(Iteration 3501 / 7350) loss: 1.541243
(Iteration 3601 / 7350) loss: 1.526336
(Iteration 3701 / 7350) loss: 1.325038
(Iteration 3801 / 7350) loss: 1.460723
(Iteration 3901 / 7350) loss: 1.610495
(Epoch 8 / 15) train acc: 0.505000; val acc: 0.511000
(Iteration 4001 / 7350) loss: 1.350245
(Iteration 4101 / 7350) loss: 1.411581
(Iteration 4201 / 7350) loss: 1.447057
(Iteration 4301 / 7350) loss: 1.683689
(Iteration 4401 / 7350) loss: 1.402166
(Epoch 9 / 15) train acc: 0.528000; val_acc: 0.512000
(Iteration 4501 / 7350) loss: 1.657945
(Iteration 4601 / 7350) loss: 1.629946
(Iteration 4701 / 7350) loss: 1.201007
(Iteration 4801 / 7350) loss: 1.224926
(Epoch 10 / 15) train acc: 0.555000; val_acc: 0.518000
(Iteration 4901 / 7350) loss: 1.512198
(Iteration 5001 / 7350) loss: 1.487745
```

```
(Iteration 5101 / 7350) loss: 1.449328
(Iteration 5201 / 7350) loss: 1.656330
(Iteration 5301 / 7350) loss: 1.436201
(Epoch 11 / 15) train acc: 0.518000; val_acc: 0.508000
(Iteration 5401 / 7350) loss: 1.518517
(Iteration 5501 / 7350) loss: 1.497523
(Iteration 5601 / 7350) loss: 1.503849
(Iteration 5701 / 7350) loss: 1.648097
(Iteration 5801 / 7350) loss: 1.460635
(Epoch 12 / 15) train acc: 0.561000; val_acc: 0.517000
(Iteration 5901 / 7350) loss: 1.596988
(Iteration 6001 / 7350) loss: 1.508644
(Iteration 6101 / 7350) loss: 1.486513
(Iteration 6201 / 7350) loss: 1.423360
(Iteration 6301 / 7350) loss: 1.312527
(Epoch 13 / 15) train acc: 0.538000; val_acc: 0.521000
(Iteration 6401 / 7350) loss: 1.270893
(Iteration 6501 / 7350) loss: 1.504625
(Iteration 6601 / 7350) loss: 1.454447
(Iteration 6701 / 7350) loss: 1.312653
(Iteration 6801 / 7350) loss: 1.527870
(Epoch 14 / 15) train acc: 0.519000; val acc: 0.522000
(Iteration 6901 / 7350) loss: 1.643880
(Iteration 7001 / 7350) loss: 1.455975
(Iteration 7101 / 7350) loss: 1.505680
(Iteration 7201 / 7350) loss: 1.477029
(Iteration 7301 / 7350) loss: 1.401764
(Epoch 15 / 15) train acc: 0.524000; val_acc: 0.531000
Best model not updated! Current best_val_acc = 0.608
```



```
[13]: # Run your best neural net classifier on the test set. You should be able
# to get more than 55% accuracy.

y_test_pred = np.argmax(best_net.loss(data['X_test']), axis=1)
test_acc = (y_test_pred == data['y_test']).mean()
print(test_acc)
```

0.6