

Implementing Asynchronous Patterns



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Overview



Why asynchronous code is important

Callback functions

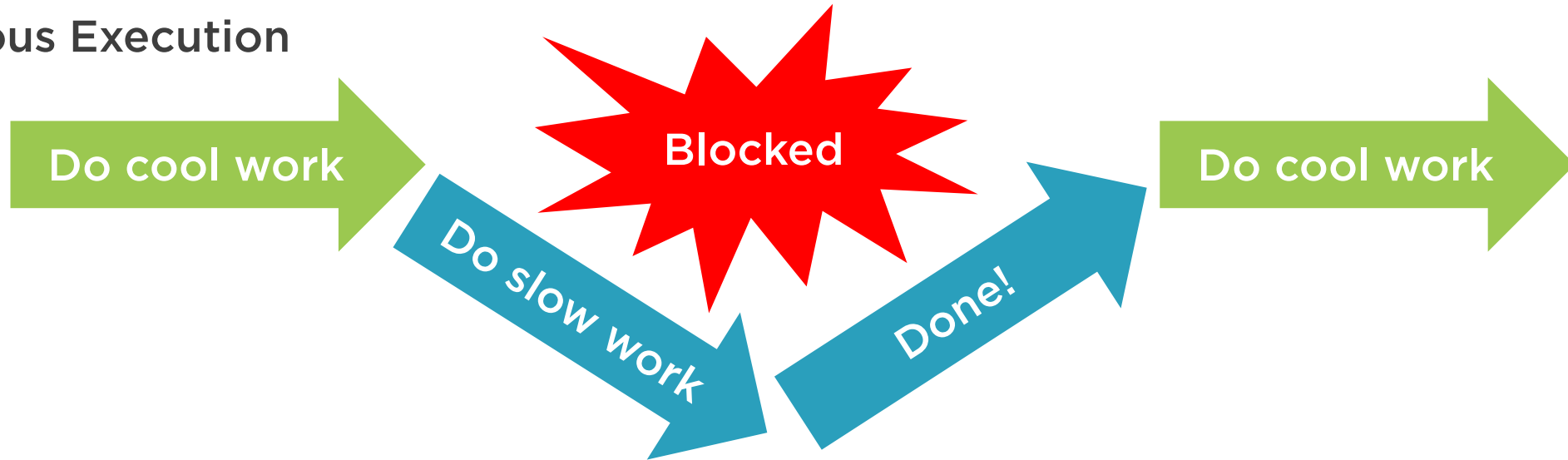
Promises

async/await

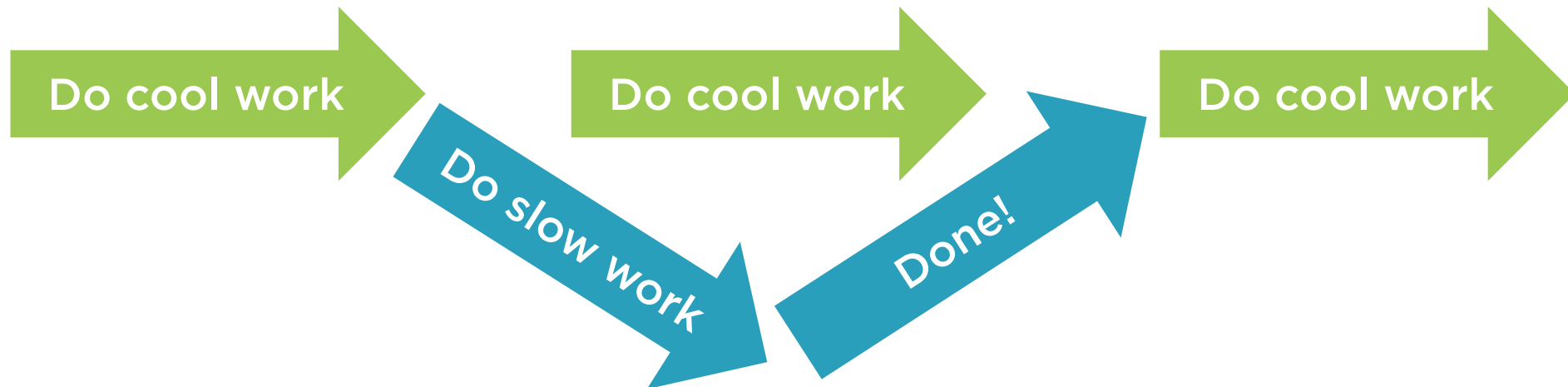


Why Asynchronous Code Matters

Synchronous Execution



Asynchronous Execution



Callback Functions

A “higher order” function may be passed functions as parameters

Callbacks execute after an asynchronous operation

Commonly used to process asynchronous results

May have any signature

Conventionally accept an error and a data parameter



Demo



Using callbacks with asynchronous code



Promise

The Promise object is used for asynchronous computations. A Promise represents a value which may be available now, or in the future, or never.

Mozilla Developer Network

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/Promise



Promises

Native support in ES2015

- Requires TypeScript *--target* compiler option set to ES2015

Simple API

- then
- catch

Similar to Tasks in C#

May be chained together

Created by passing a function to the Promise constructor



Creating a Promise

```
function doAsyncWork(resolve, reject) {
```




```
}
```




Creating a Promise

```
function doAsyncWork(resolve, reject) {  
  // perform async calls  
  if (success) resolve(data);  
  else reject(reason);  
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let p: Promise<string> = new Promise(doAsyncWork);
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Creating a Promise

```
function doAsyncWork(resolve, reject) {  
    // perform async calls  
    if (success) resolve(data);  
    else reject(reason);  
}  
  
let p: Promise<string> = new Promise(doAsyncWork);  
  
let p: Promise<string> = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    // perform async calls  
    if (success) resolve(data);  
    else reject(reason);  
});
```



Handling Promise Results

```
let p: Promise<string> = MethodThatReturnsPromise();  
p.then(stringData => console.log(stringData))
```



Handling Promise Results

```
let p: Promise<string> = MethodThatReturnsPromise();  
p.then(stringData => console.log(stringData))
```



Handling Promise Results

```
let p: Promise<string> = MethodThatReturnsPromise();  
p.then(stringData => console.log(stringData))  
  .catch(reason => console.log(reason));
```



Handling Promise Results

```
let p: Promise<string> = MethodThatReturnsPromise();  
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```



Demo



Creating and using promises



async/await

Allows code to be written more linearly

Very similar to async/await in C#

Uses ES2015 features


- Promises
- Generators
- Iterators

Coming soon to ES5




async/await Syntax

```
async function doAsyncWork() {  
    let results = await GetDataFromServer();  
    console.log(results);  
}
```



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async/await Syntax

```
async function doAsyncWork() {  
    let results = await GetDataFromServer();  
    console.log(results);  
}  
  
console.log('Calling server to retrieve data...');  
doAsyncWork();  
console.log('Results will be displayed when ready...');
```



Demo



Writing asynchronous code with
`async/await`



Summary



Asynchronous code keeps your application responsive

Callbacks

Promises

`async/await`

