

Grammar Tenses

Past

- Past Simple
- Past Continuous
- Past Perfect
- Past Perfect Continuous

Present

- Present Simple
- Present Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Present Perfect Continuous

Futuer

- Future Simple
- Future Continuous
- Future Perfect
- Future Perfect Continuous

Present

1. Present Simple

Positive : Subject + Verb (Base form) + Object.

Negative : Subject + do/does + not + Verb (Base form) + Object.

Question : Do/Does + Subject + Verb (Base form) + Object +?

2. Present Continuous

Positive : Subject + is / am / are + Verb (Present participle) / (gerund) + Object.

Negative : Subject + is / am / are + not + Verb (Present participle) / (gerund) + Object.

Question : Is / Am / Are + Subject + Verb (Present participle) / (gerund) + Object +?

3. Present Perfect

Positive : Subject + have / has + Verb (Past participle) + Object.

Negative : Subject + have / has + not + Verb (Past participle) + Object.

Question : Have / Has + Subject + Verb (Past participle) + Object +?

4. Present Perfect Continuous

Positive : Subject + have / has + been + Verb (Present participle) / (gerund) + Object.

Negative : Subject + have / has + not + been + Verb (Present participle) + Object.

Question : Have / Has + Subject + been + Verb (Present participle) + Object+?

Past

5. *Past Simple*

Positive : Subject + Verb _(Past) + Object.

Negative : Subject + did + not + Verb _(Base form) + Object.

Question : Did + Subject + Verb _(Base form) + Object +?

6. *Past Continuous*

Positive : Subject + was / were + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.

Negative : Subject + was / were + not + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.

Question : Was / Were + Subject + Verb _(Present participle) + Object+?

7. *Past Perfect*

Positive : Subject + had + Verb _(Past participle) + Object.

Negative : Subject + had + not + Verb _(Past participle) + Object.

Question : Had + Subject + Verb _(Past participle) + Object +?

8. *Past Perfect Continuous*

Positive : Subject + had + been + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.

Negative : Subject + had + not + been + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.

Question : Had + Subject + been + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.

Future

9. Future Simple

Positive	: Subject + will / shall + Verb _(Base form) + Object.
Negative	: Subject + will / shall + not + Verb _(Base form) + Object.
Question	: will / Shall + Subject + Verb _(Base form) + Object +?

10. Future Continuous

Positive	: Subject + will / shall + be + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.
Negative	: Subject + will / shall + not + be + Verb _(Present participle) + Object.
Question	: Will / Shall + Subject + be + Verb _(Present participle) + Object +?

11. Future Perfect

Positive	: Subject + will / shall + have + Verb _(Past participle) + Object.
Negative	: Subject + will / shall + not + have + Verb _(Past participle) + Object.
Question	: Will / Shall + Subject + have + Verb _(Past participle) + Object +?

12. Future Perfect Continuous

Positive	: Subject + will / shall + have + been + Verb _(Gerund) + Object.
Negative	: Subject + will / shall + not + have + been + Verb _(Gerund) + Object.
Question	: Will / Shall + Subject + have + been + Verb _(Gerund) + Object +?

Modal Verbs

❖ Should

Positive : Subject + should + Verb (Base form) + object.

Negative : Subject + should + not + Verb (Base form) + object.

Question : Should + Subject + Verb (Base form) + object +?

❖ Can

Positive : Subject + can + Verb (Base form) + object.

Negative : Subject + can + not + Verb (Base form) + object.

Question : Can + Subject + Verb (Base form) + object +?

❖ Could

Positive : Subject + could + Verb (Base form) + object.

Negative : Subject + could + not + Verb (Base form) + object.

Question : Could + Subject + Verb (Base form) + object +?

❖ Must

Positive : Subject + must + Verb (Base form) + object.

Negative : Subject + must + not + Verb (Base form) + object.

Question : must + Subject + Verb (Base form) + object +?