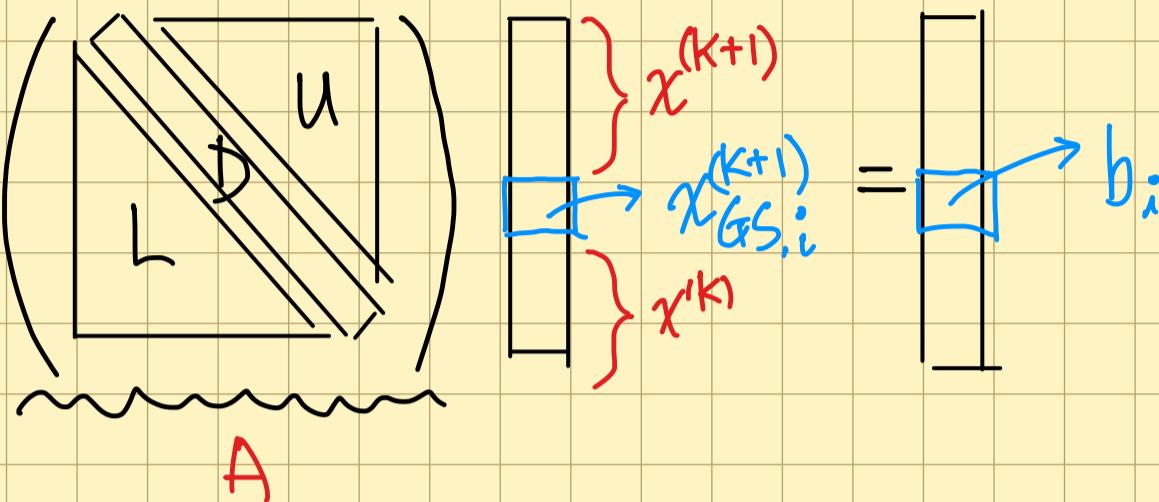


SOR 행렬 표현식 유도

$$x_i^{(k+1)} = \omega x_{GS,i}^{(k+1)} + (1-\omega) x_i^{(k)}$$



$$\Rightarrow L x^{(k+1)} + D x_{GS}^{(k+1)} + U x^{(k)} = b$$

$$x_{GS}^{(k+1)} = D^{-1} (b - L x^{(k+1)} - U x^{(k)})$$

SOR 식에 대입하면,

$$x^{(k+1)} = \omega D^{-1} (b - L x^{(k+1)} - U x^{(k)}) + (1-\omega) x^{(k)}$$

$$D x^{(k+1)} = \omega b - \omega L x^{(k+1)} - \omega U x^{(k)} + (1-\omega) D x^{(k)}$$

$$(D + \omega L) x^{(k+1)} = (\underbrace{-\omega U + (1-\omega) D}_{N}) x^{(k)} + \omega b$$

M N

$$\Rightarrow M x^{(k+1)} = N x^{(k)} + \omega b$$