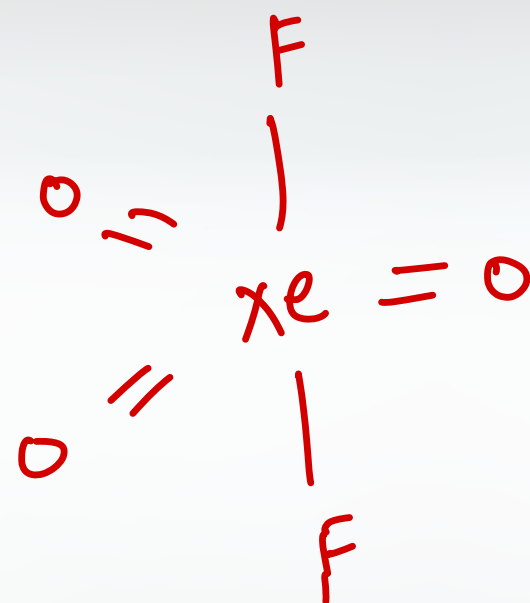


# Chemical Bonding



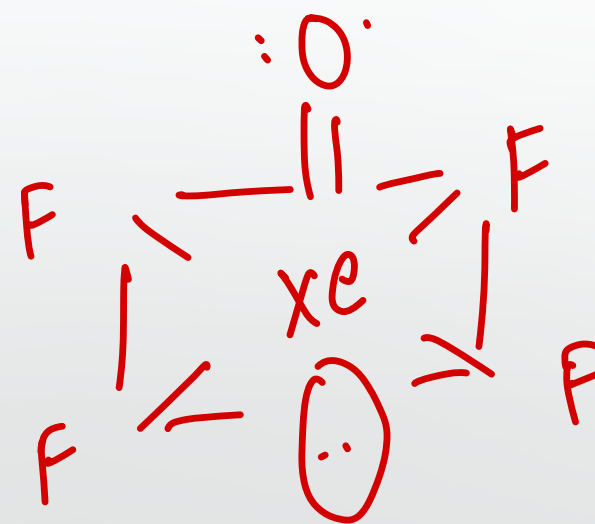
(33)

$\text{SN} = 5$   
 $\text{Hyb: } sp^3d$   
 $\text{Shape: TBP}$



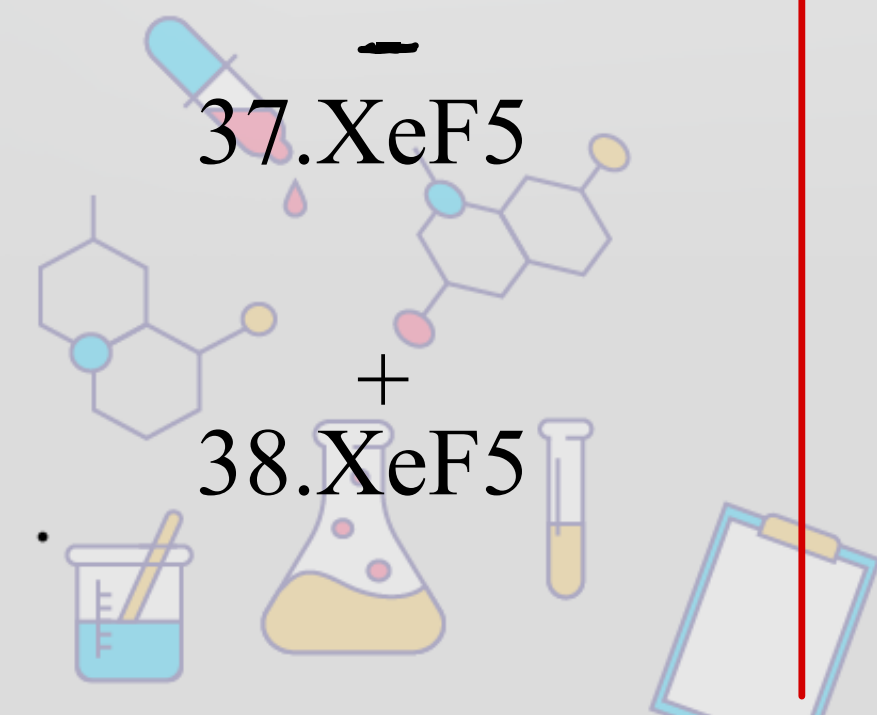
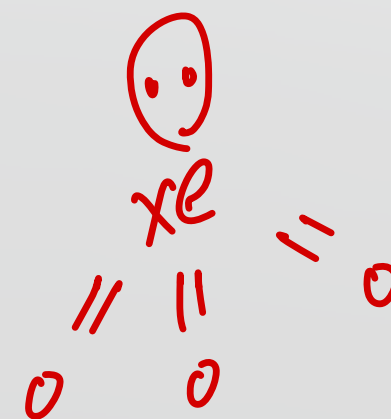
(34)

$\text{SN} = 6$   
 $\text{Hyb: } sp^3d^2$   
 $\text{Shape: Square pyramidal}$



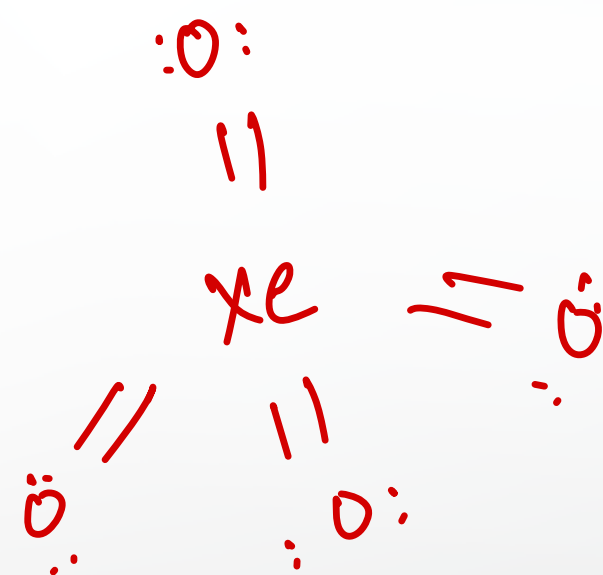
(35)

$\text{SN} = 4$   
 $\text{Hyb: } sp^3$   
 $\text{Shape: Trigonal pyramidal}$



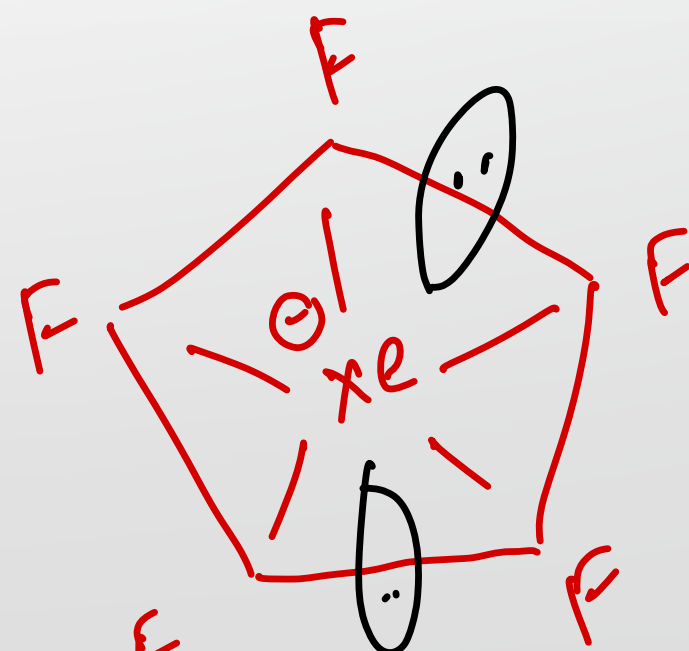
# Chemical Bonding

36



Hyb:  $sp^3$   
Shape: Tetrahedral.  
SN = 4

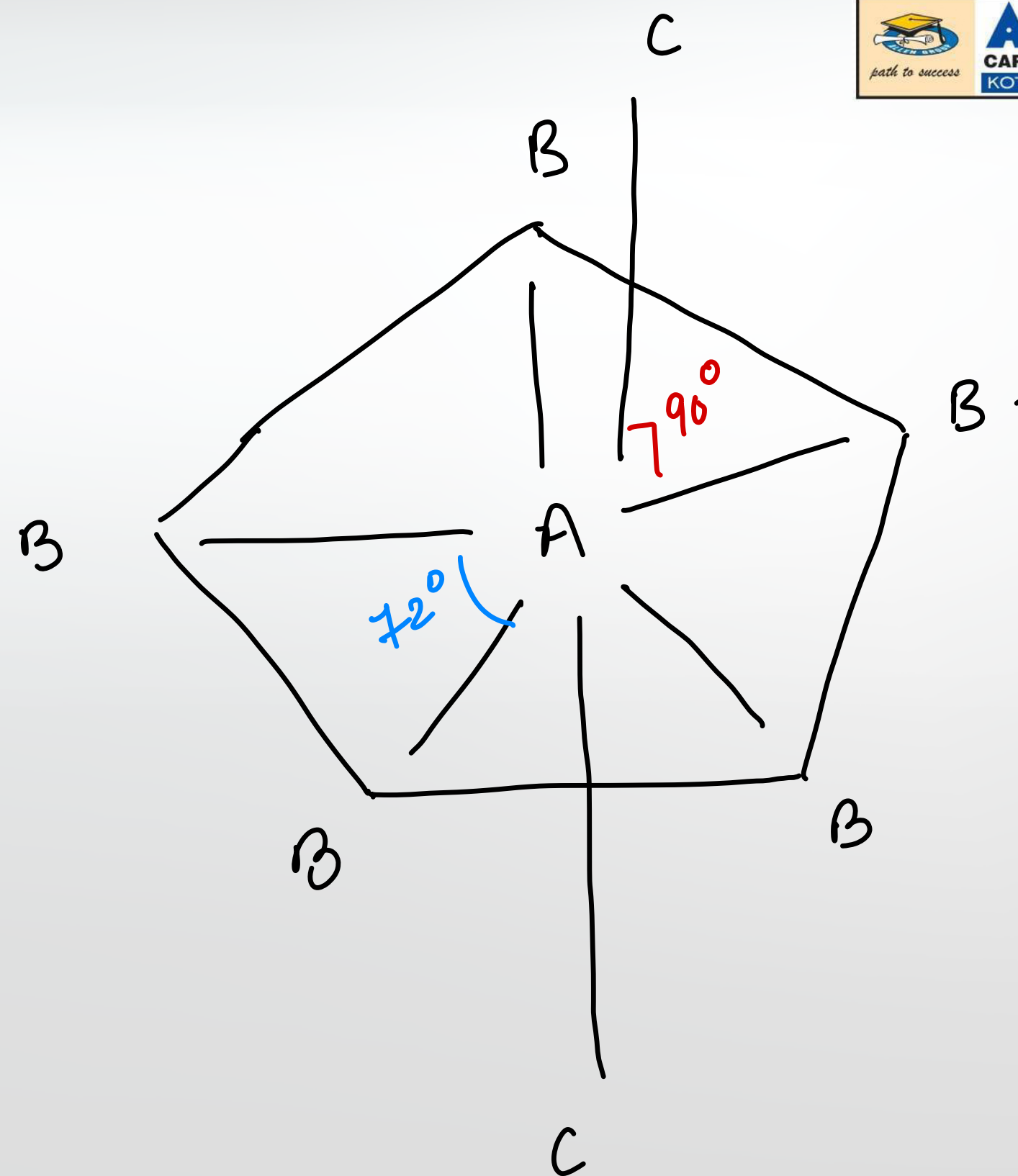
37



Hyb:  $sp^3d^3$   
Shape: pentagonal planar.

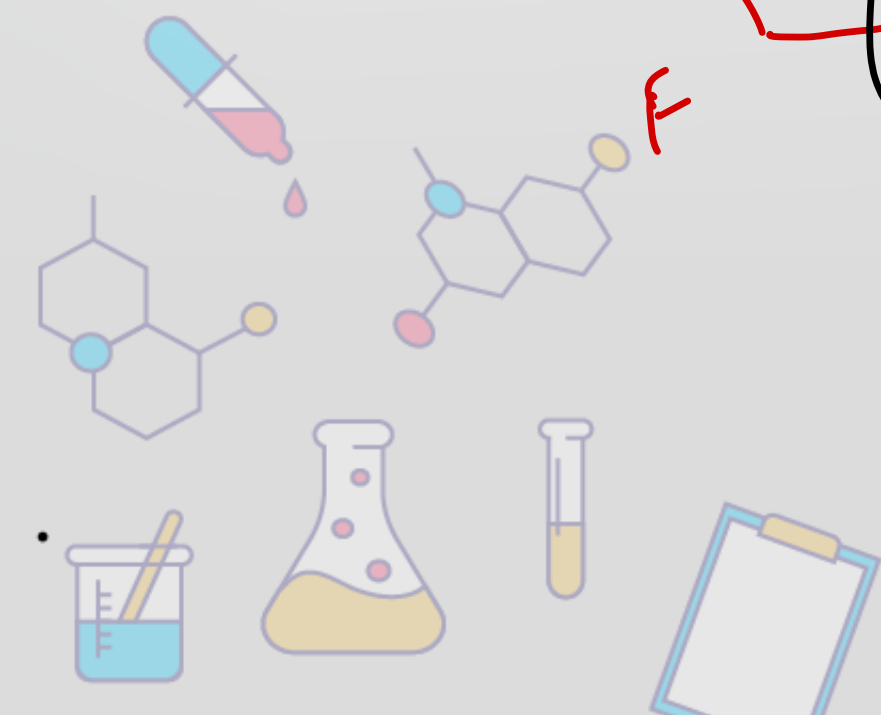
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{SN} &= \sigma + \text{lp} \\
 &= 5 + 2 \\
 &= 7
 \end{aligned}$$

Hyb:  $sp^3d^3$

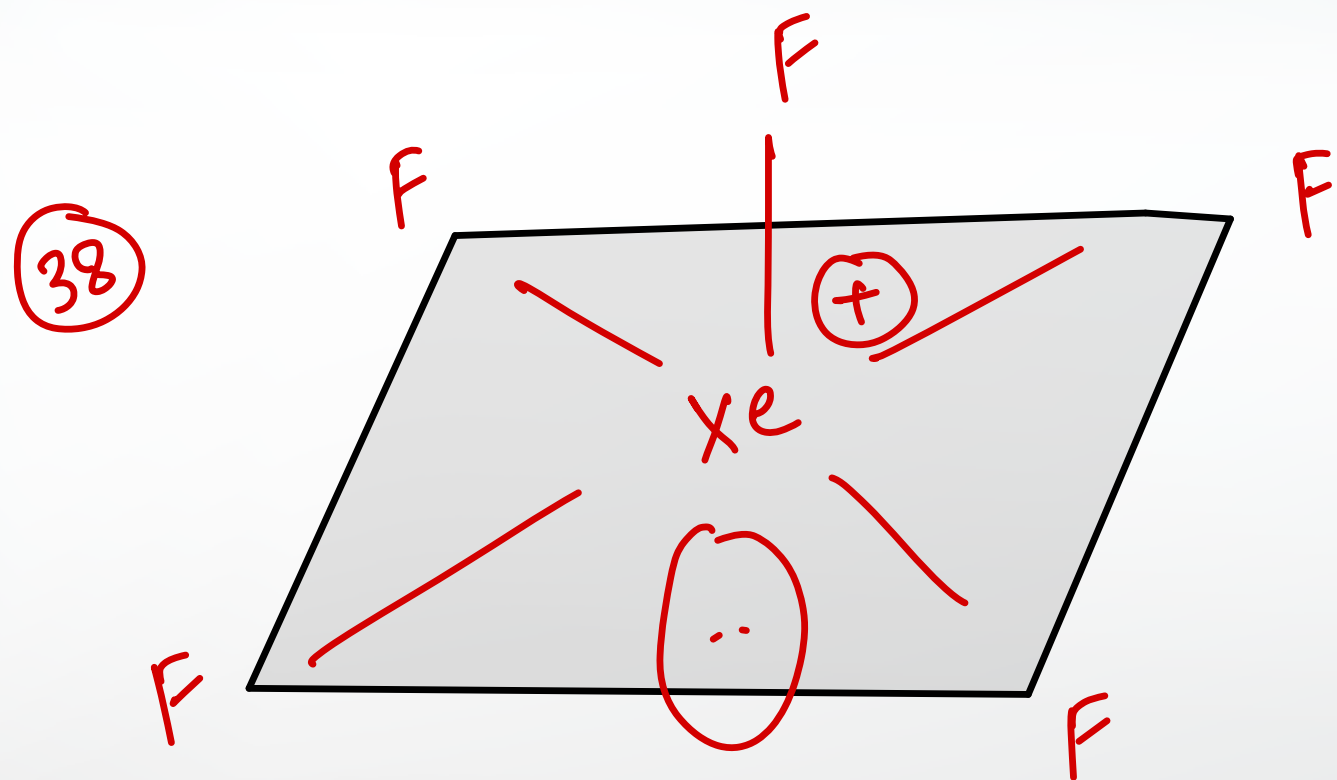


$$\text{BL} \propto \frac{1}{\text{BA}}$$

$$\text{BL}(\text{ax}) < \text{BL}(\text{eq})$$



# Chemical Bonding



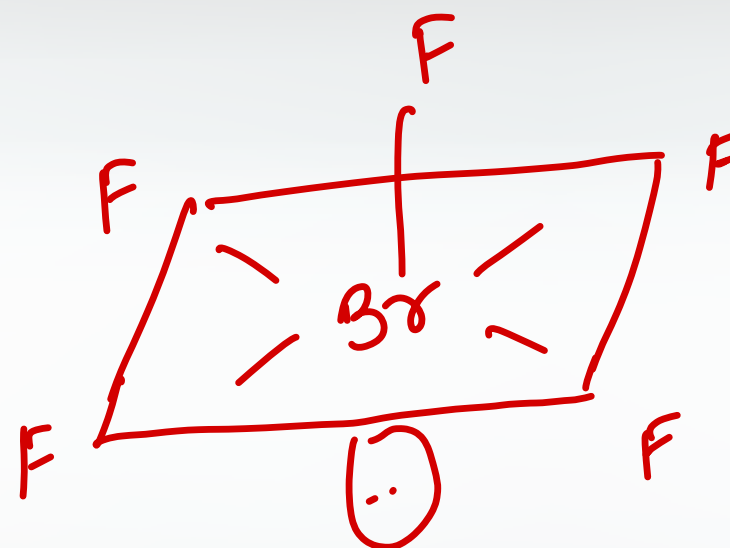
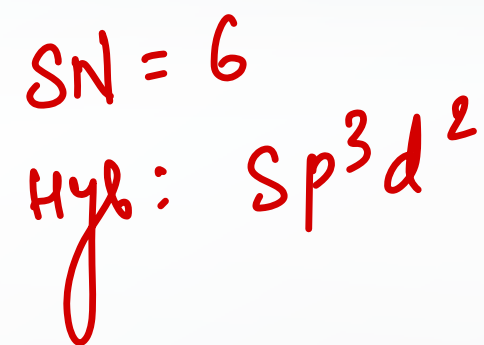
Hyb:  $sp^3d^2$   
Shape: Square pyramidal.



# Chemical Bonding



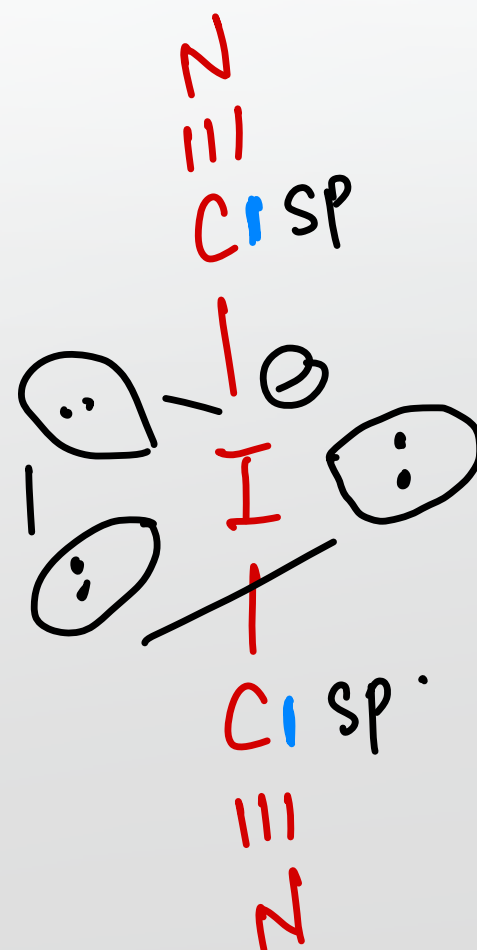
(39)



Geo: Square pyramidal.



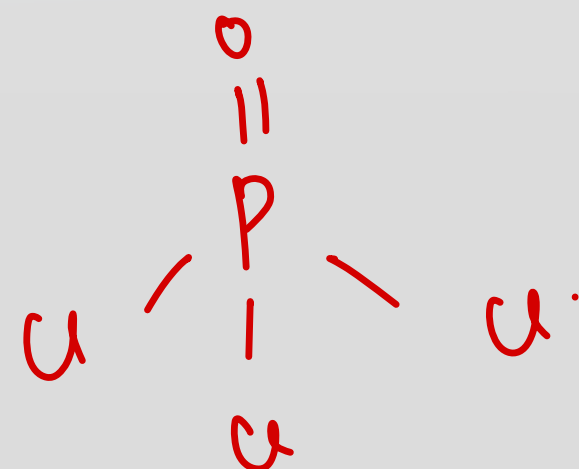
(40)



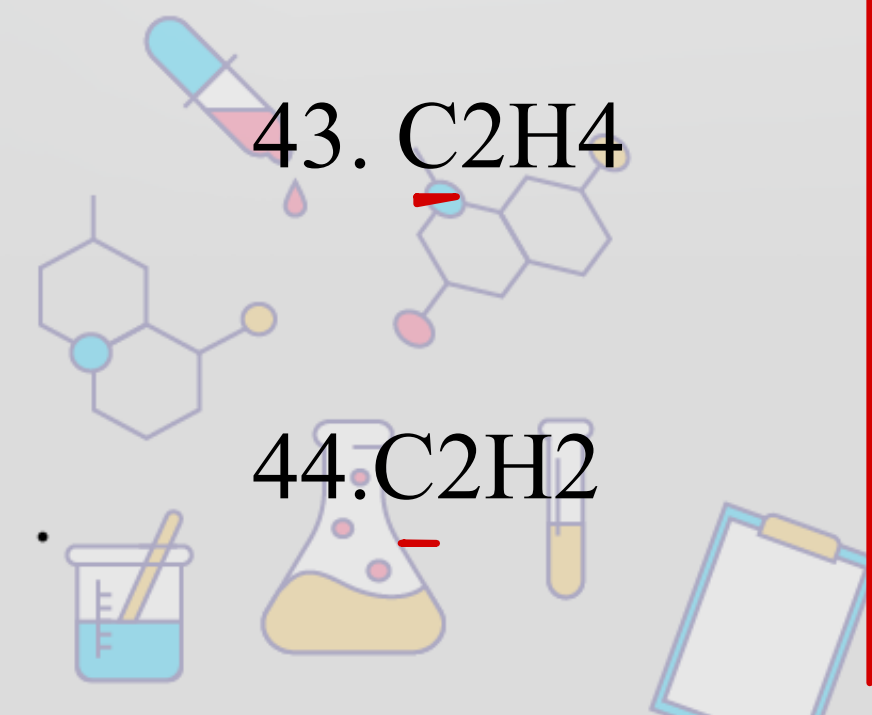
(I) Hyb:  $sp^3d$ .  
 Shape: Linear.



(41)

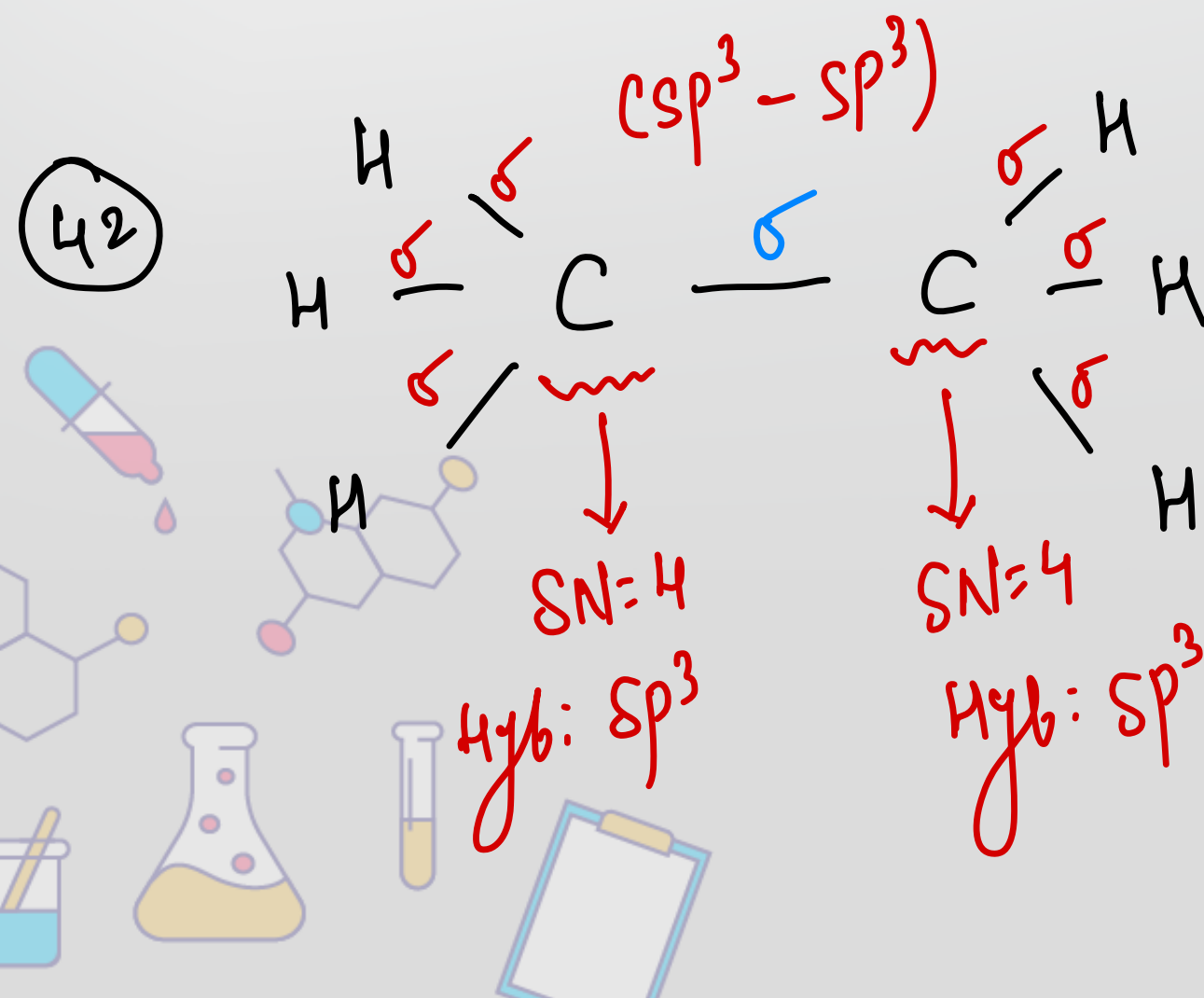
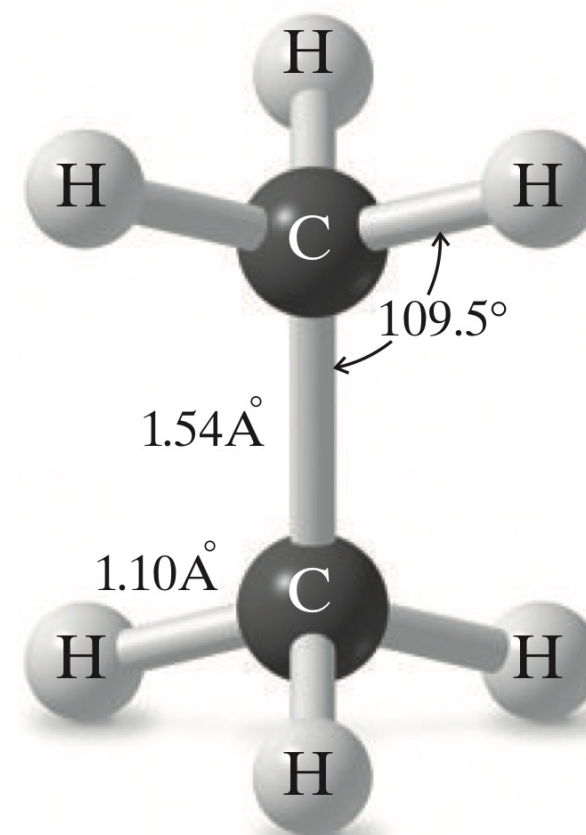
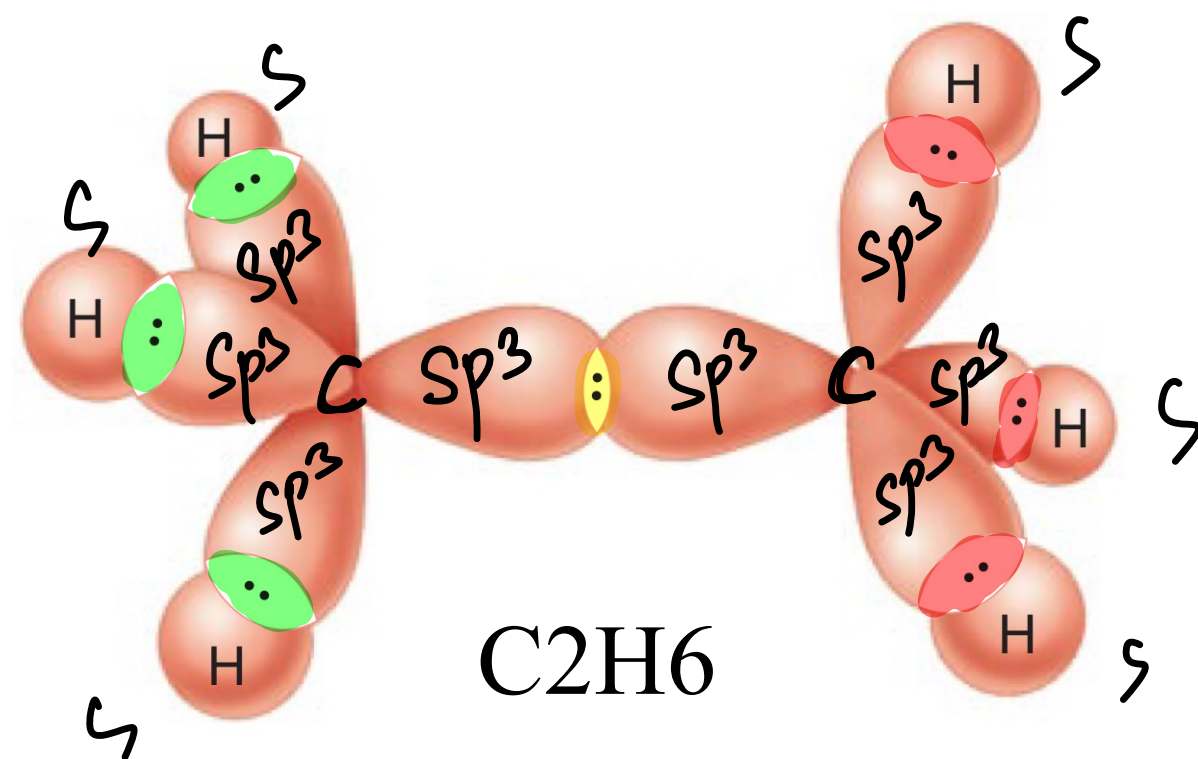


$\text{SN} : 4$   
 $\text{Hyb: } sp^3$   
 Geo: Tetrahedral.

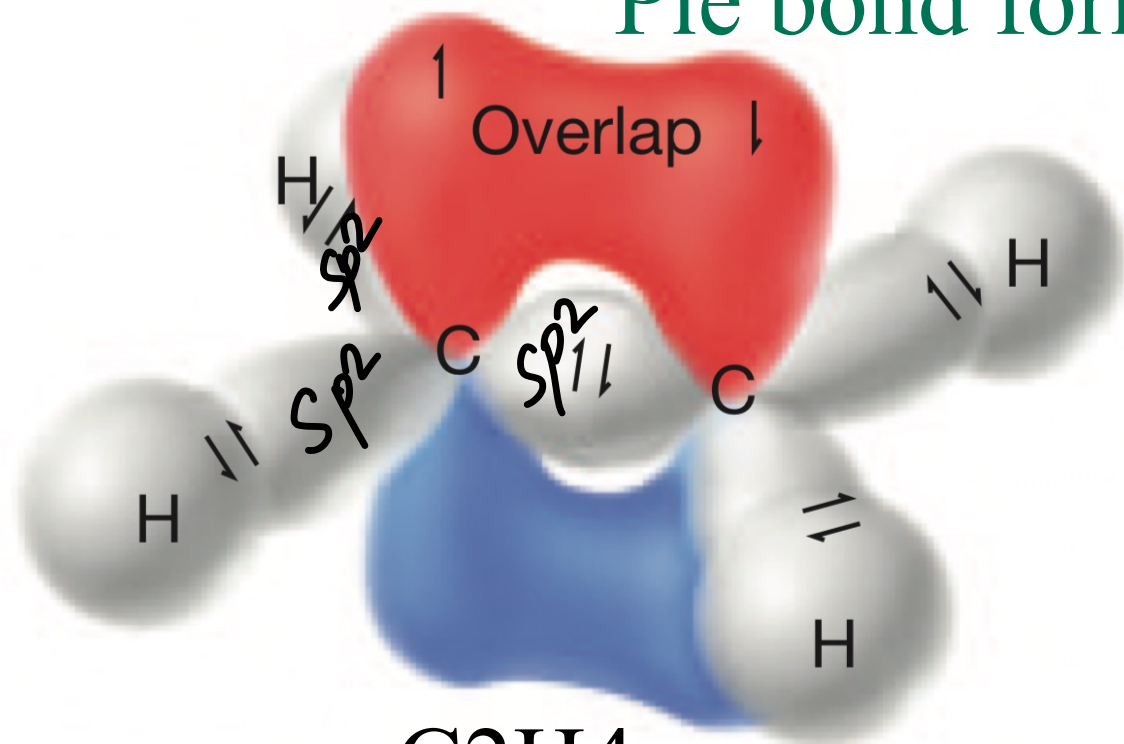




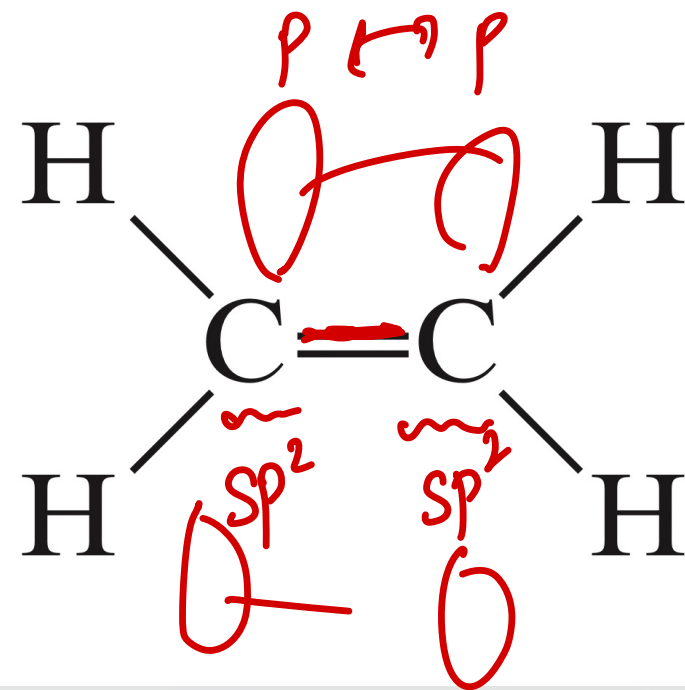
# Chemical Bonding



Pie bond formed by p-p sidewise overlapping

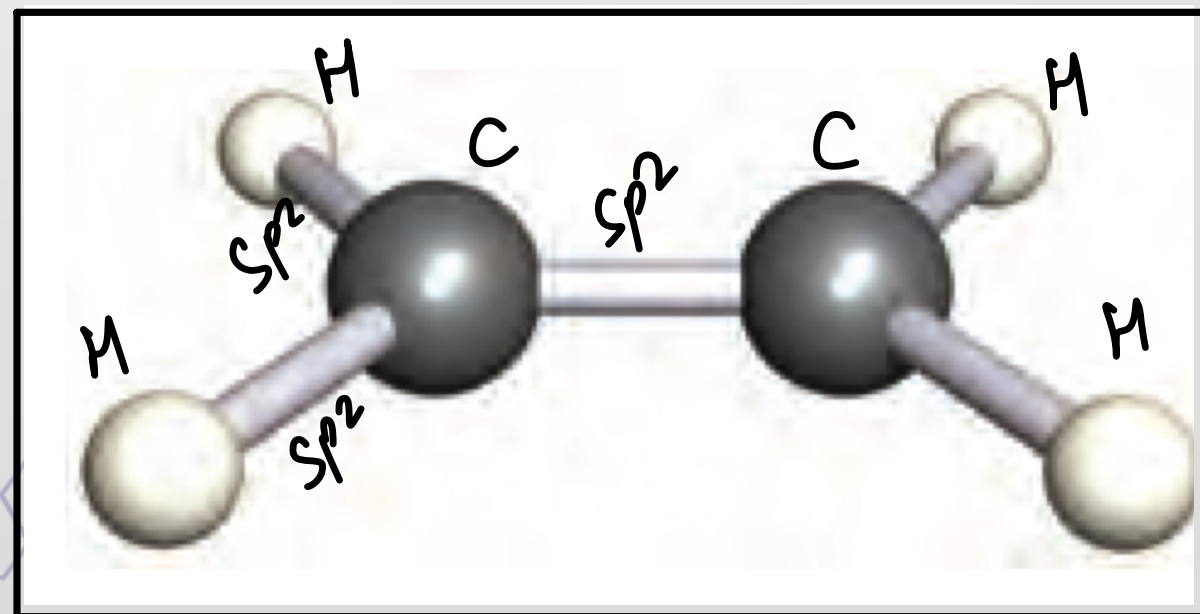


C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>

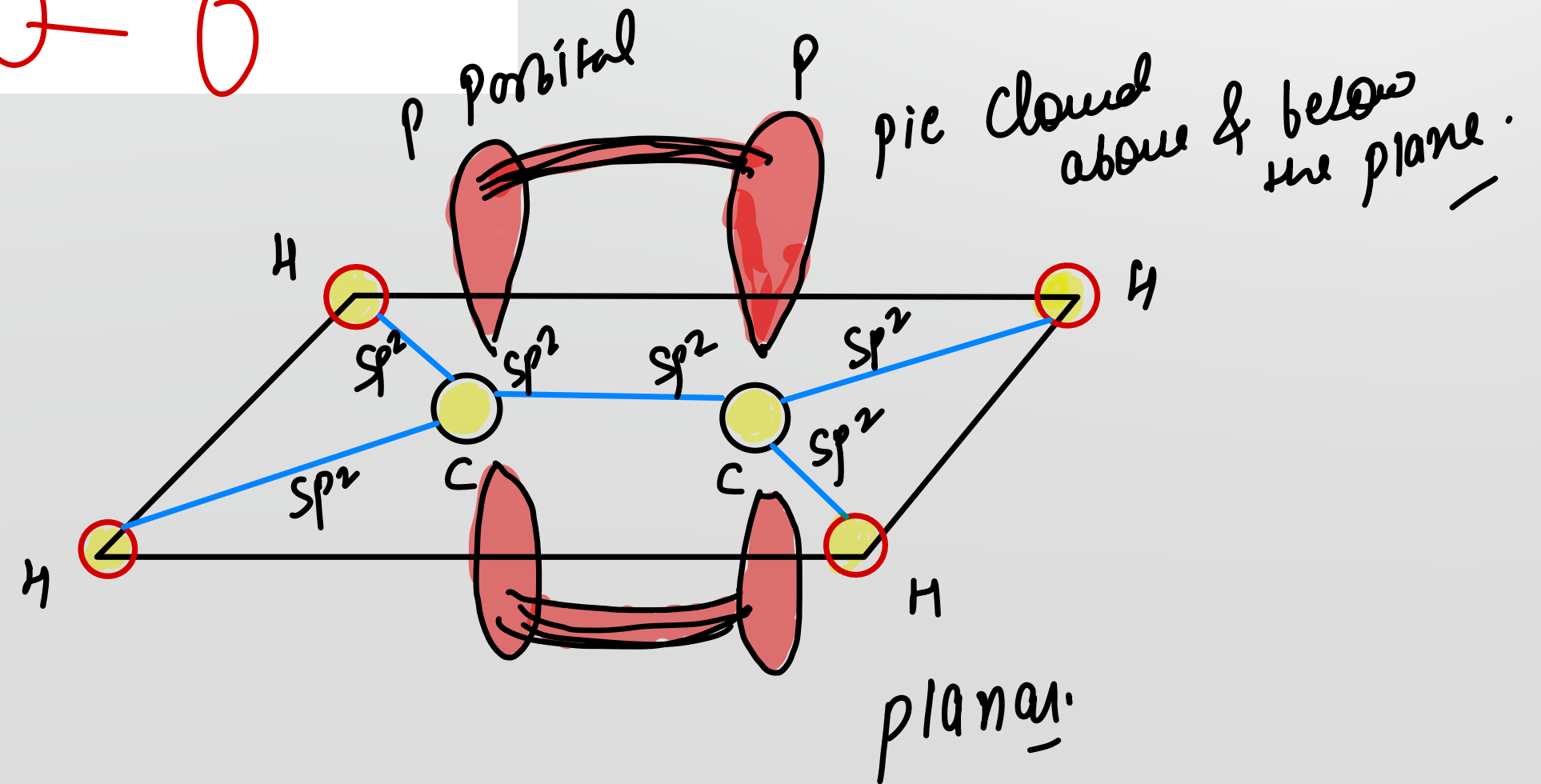


( $\sigma$ )  $sp^2$  = Hybrid orbital  
Bond.

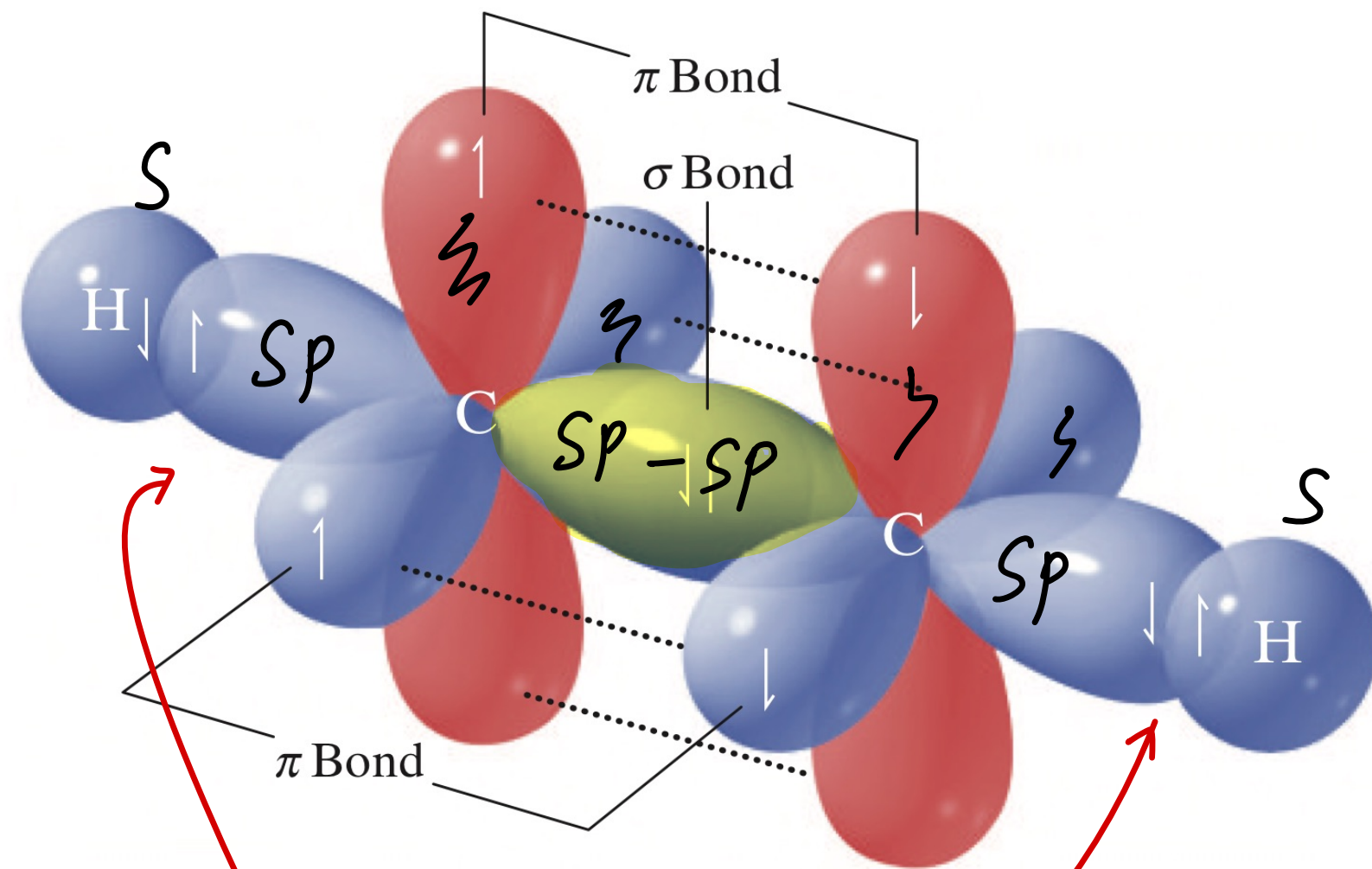
( $\pi$ ) Bond:  
pure Atomic orbital.



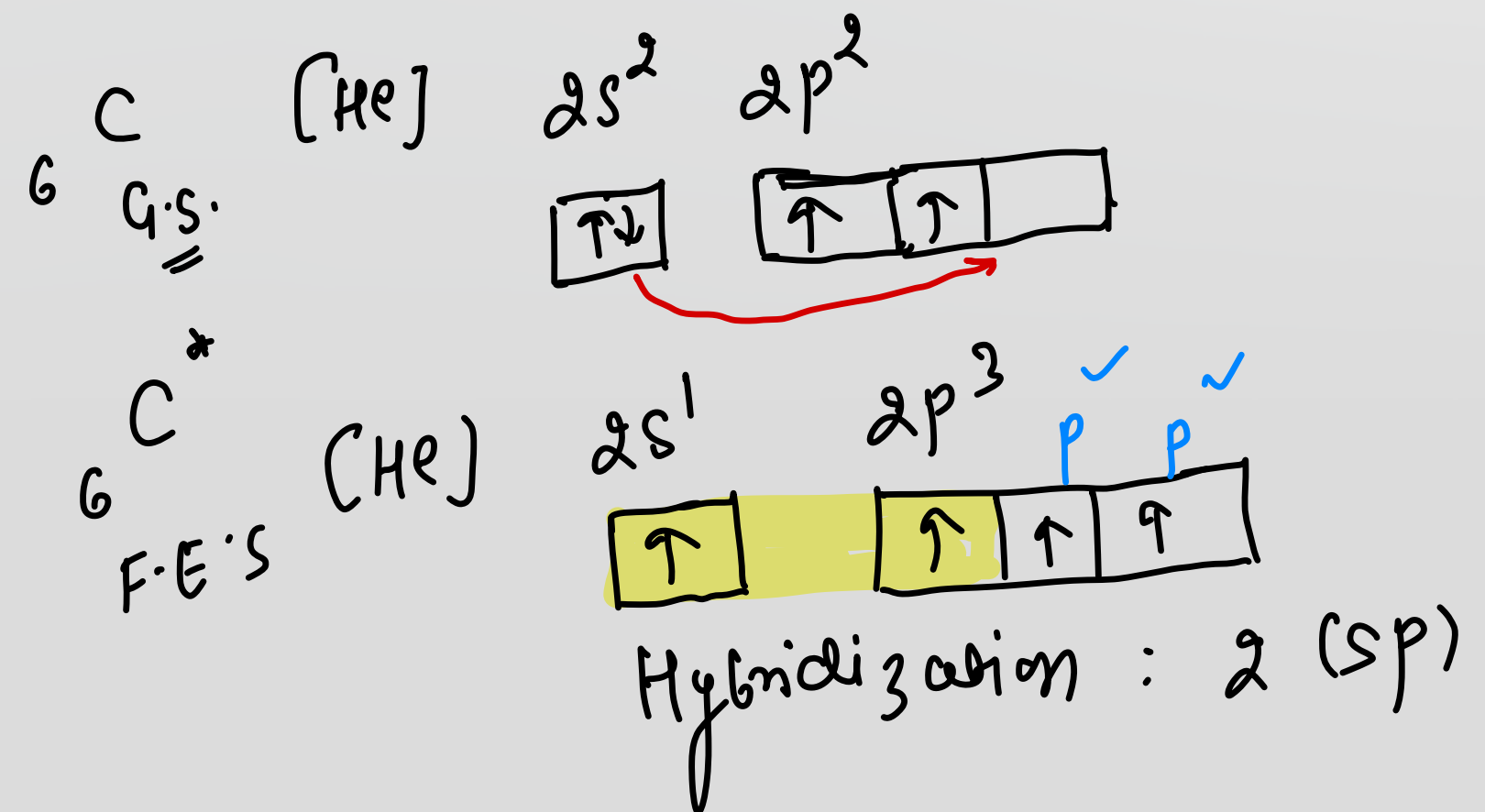
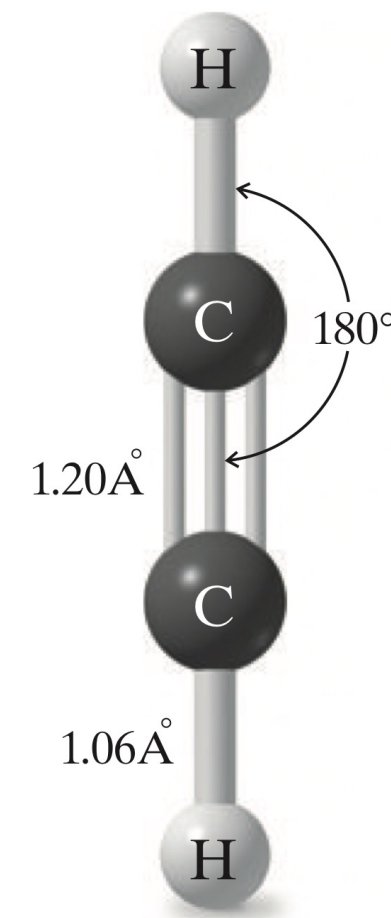
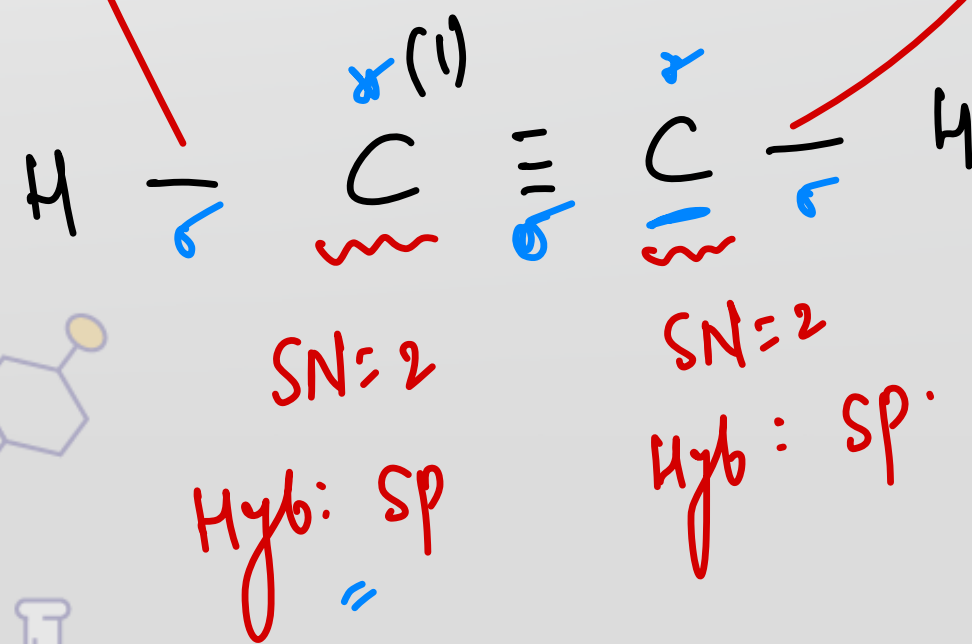
Planar molecule



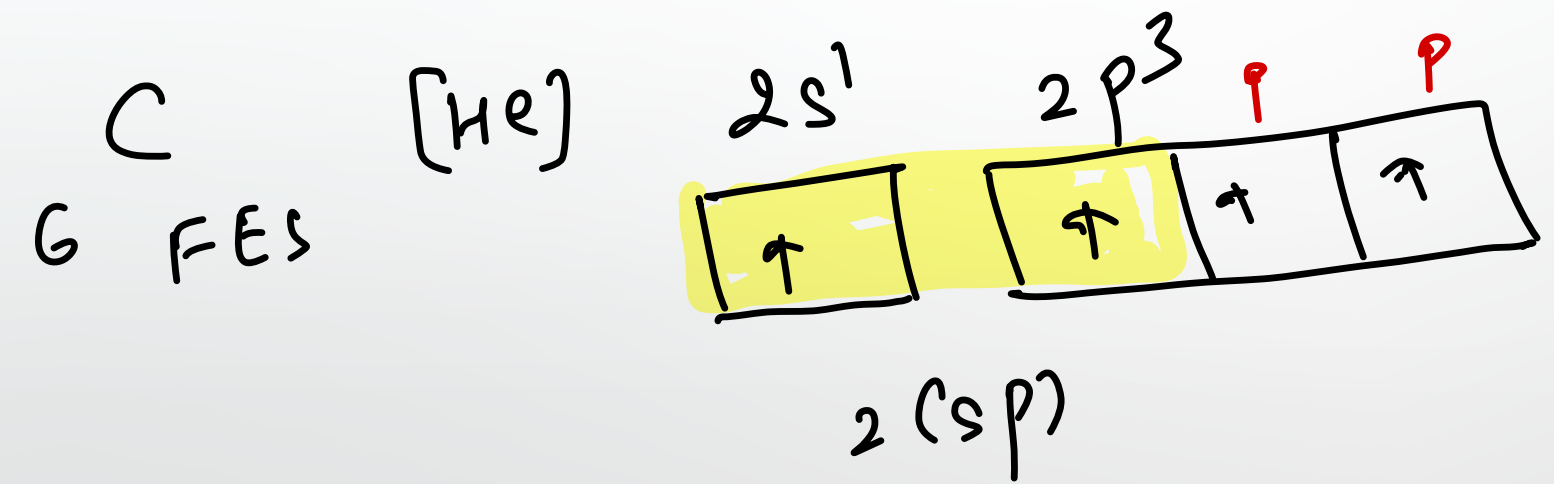
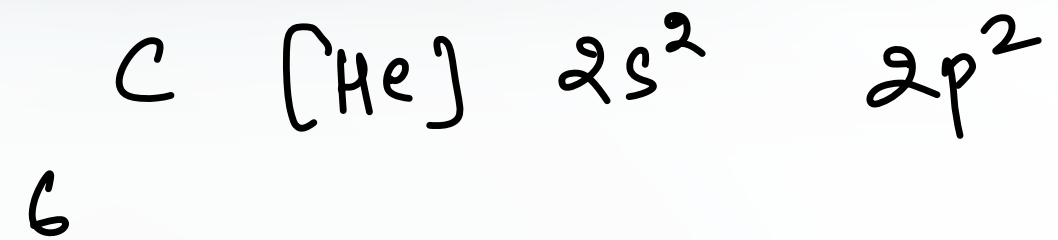
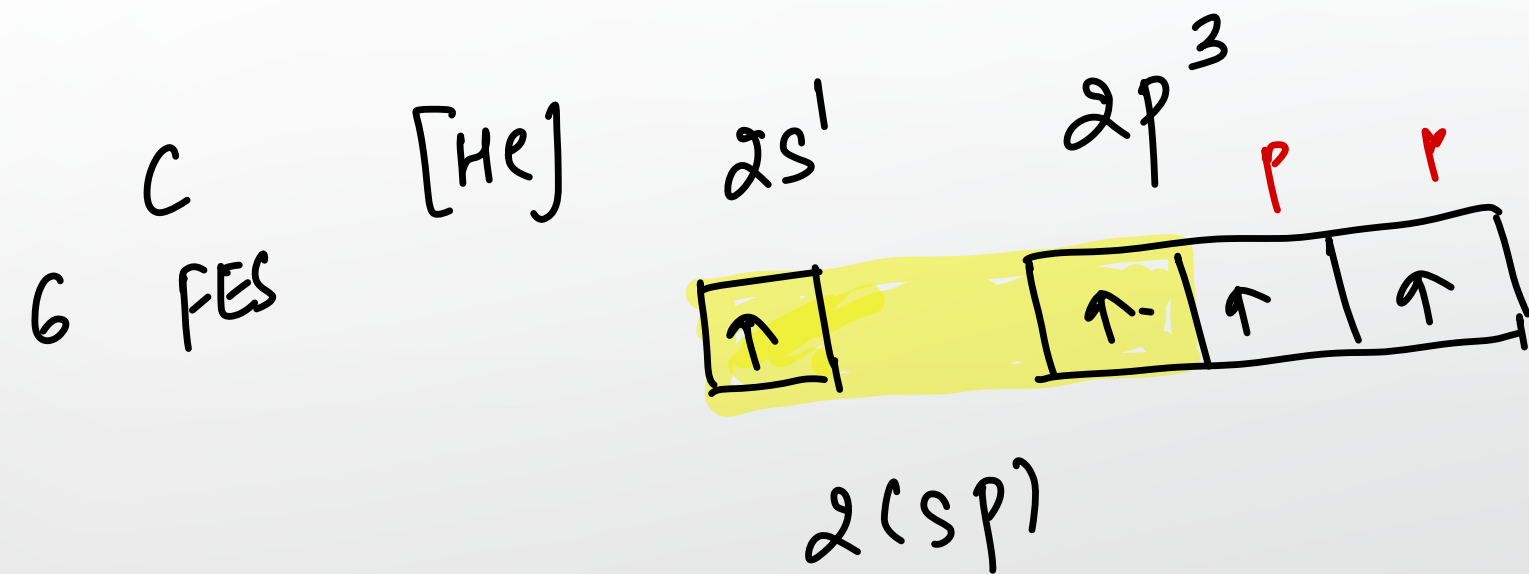
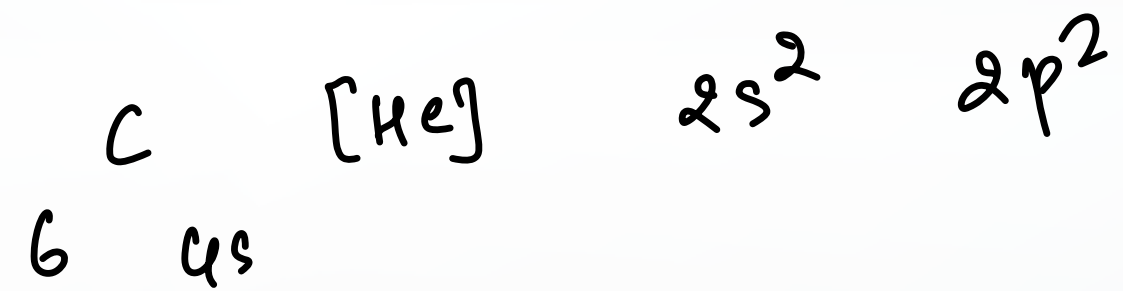




C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub>

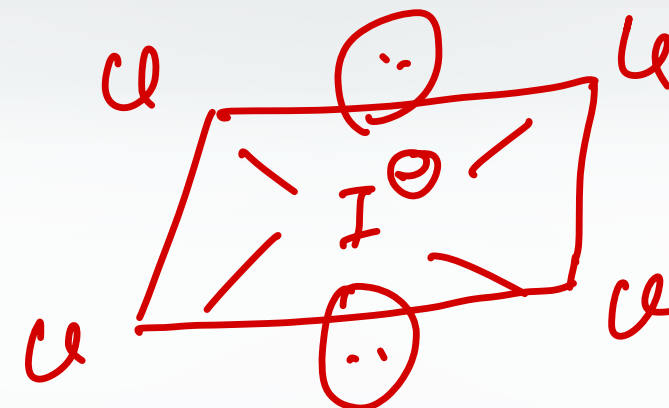
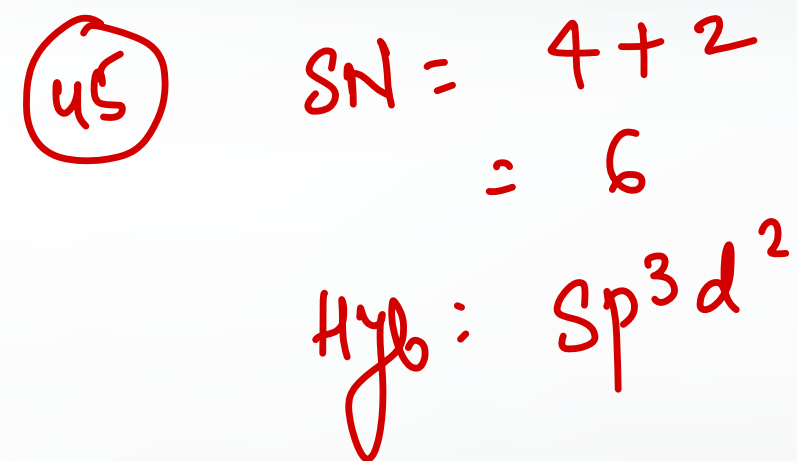


# Chemical Bonding





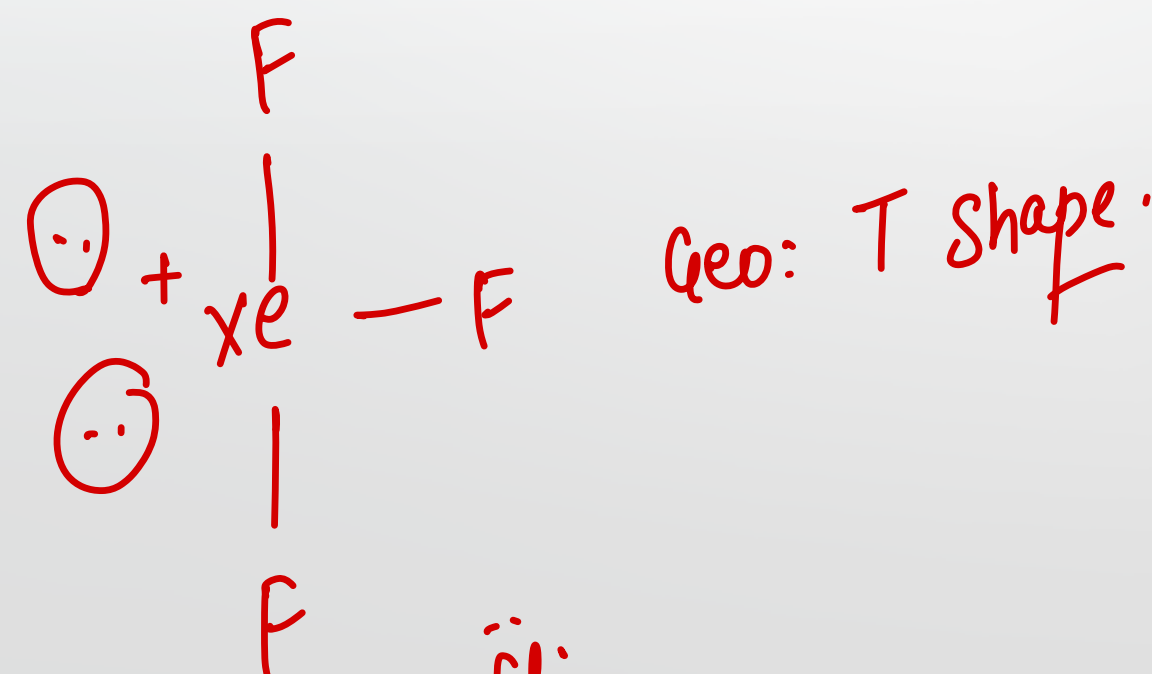
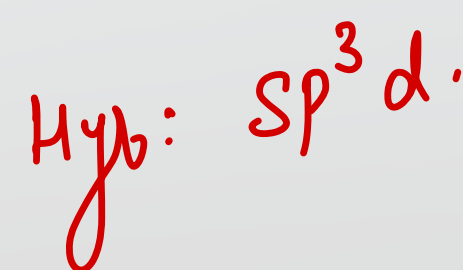
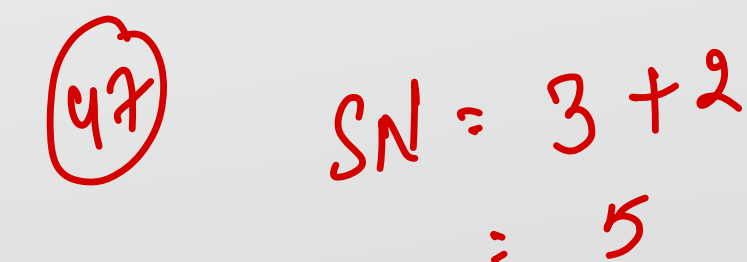
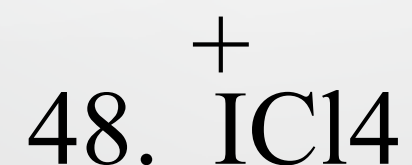
# Chemical Bonding



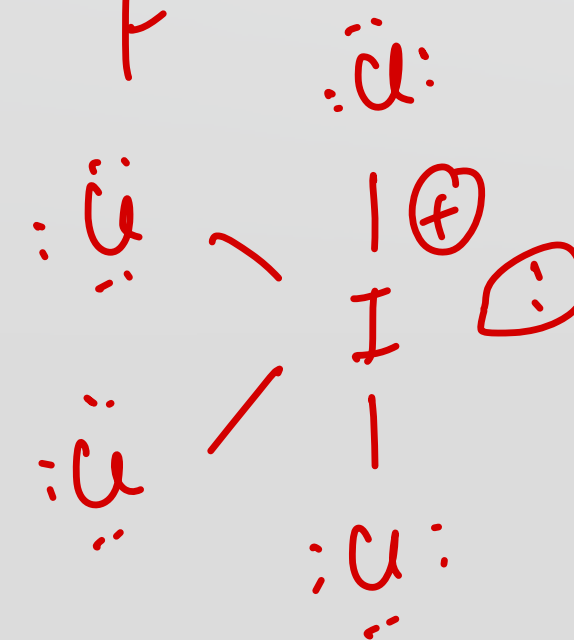
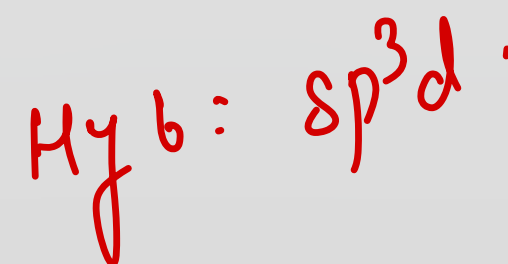
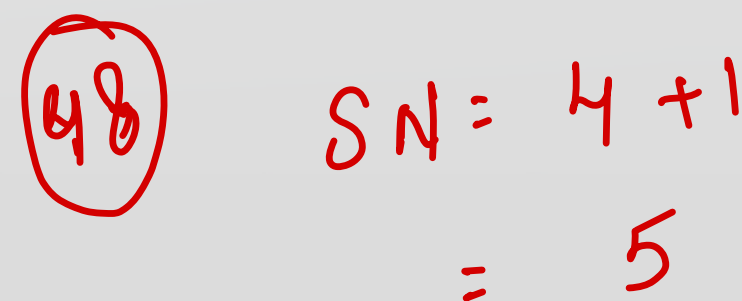
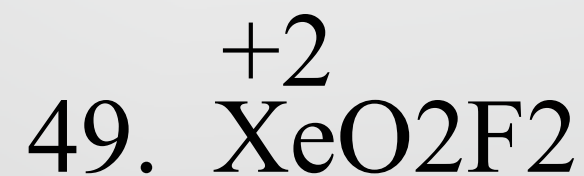
Geo: square planar.



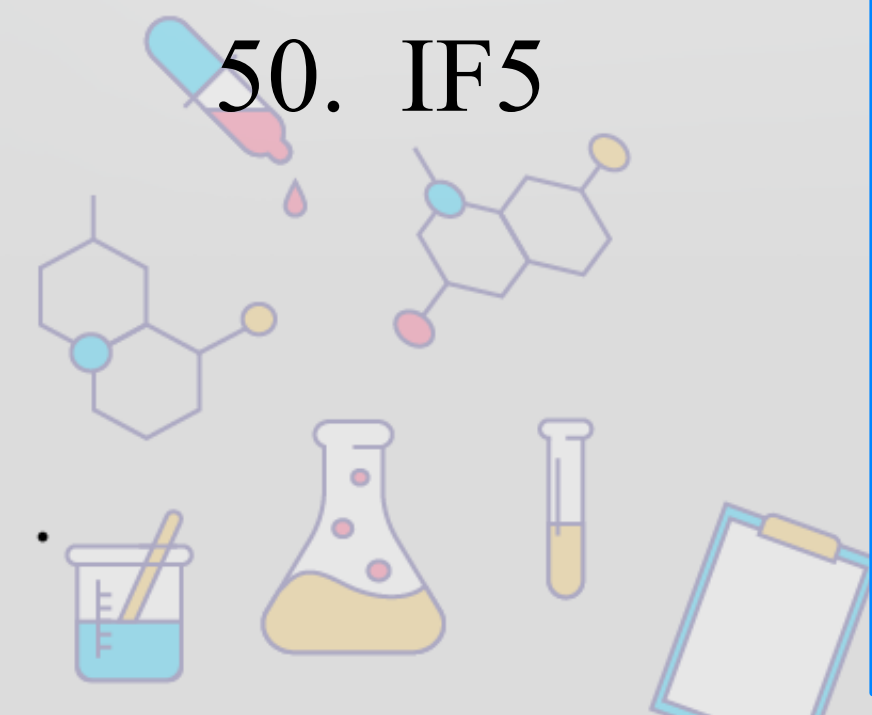
Geo: bent / v / Angular.

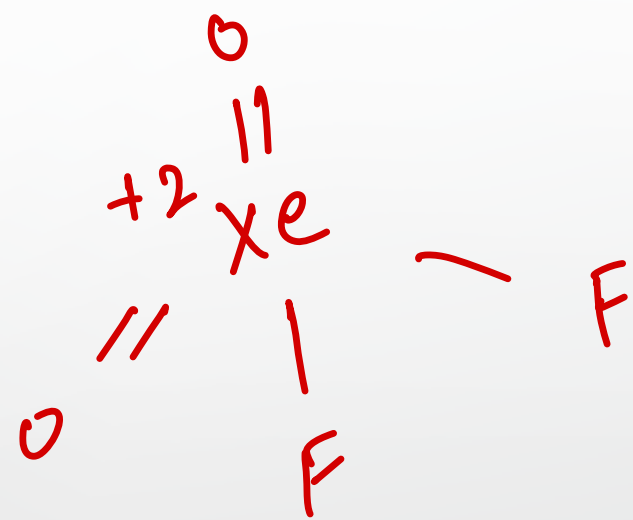
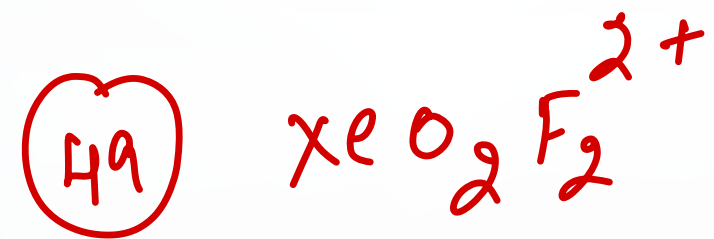


Geo: T Shape.



Geo: see-saw.





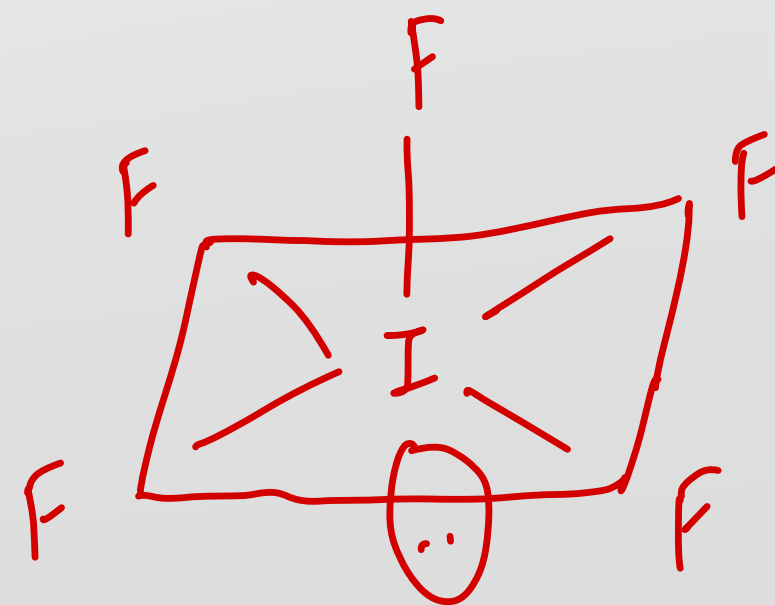
$\text{SN} = 4$   
 $\text{Hyb: } sp^3$   
 $\text{Geo shape: tetrahedral.}$



$$\text{SN} = 5 + 1$$

$$= 6$$

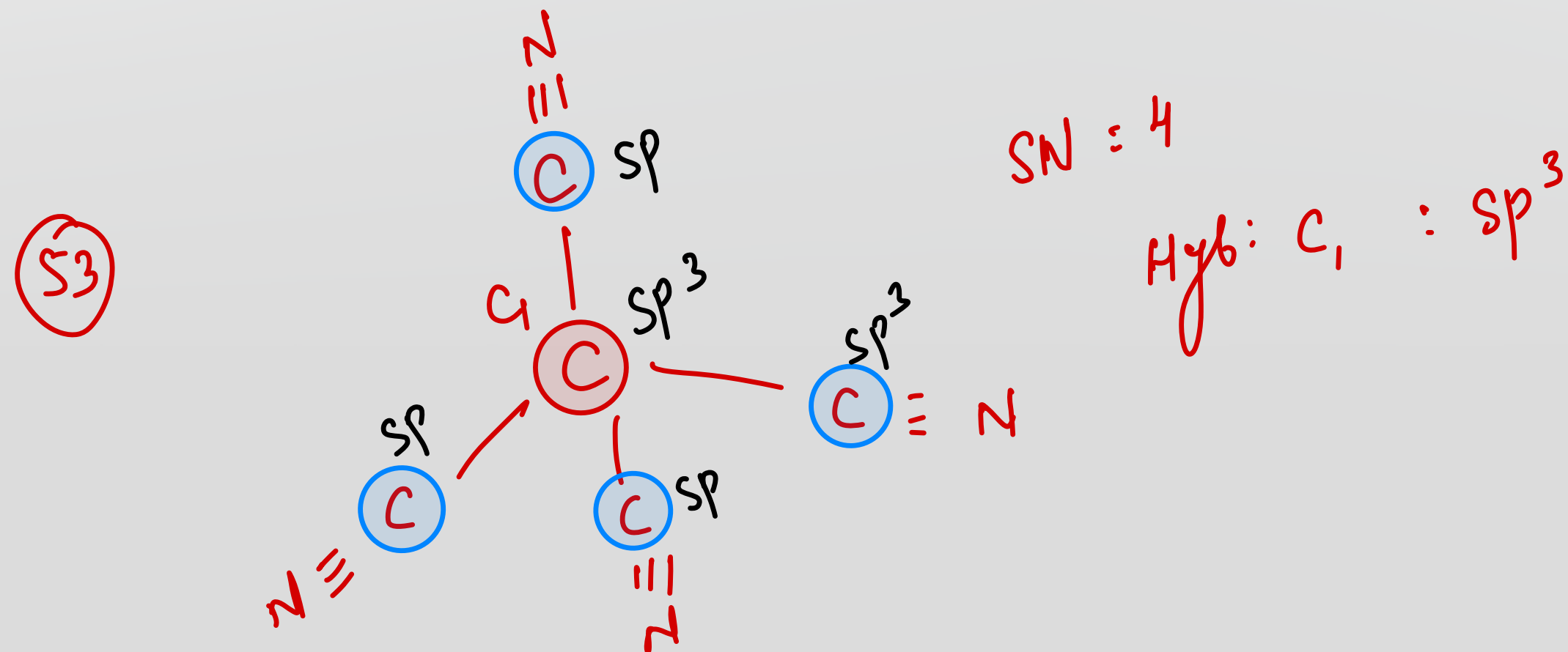
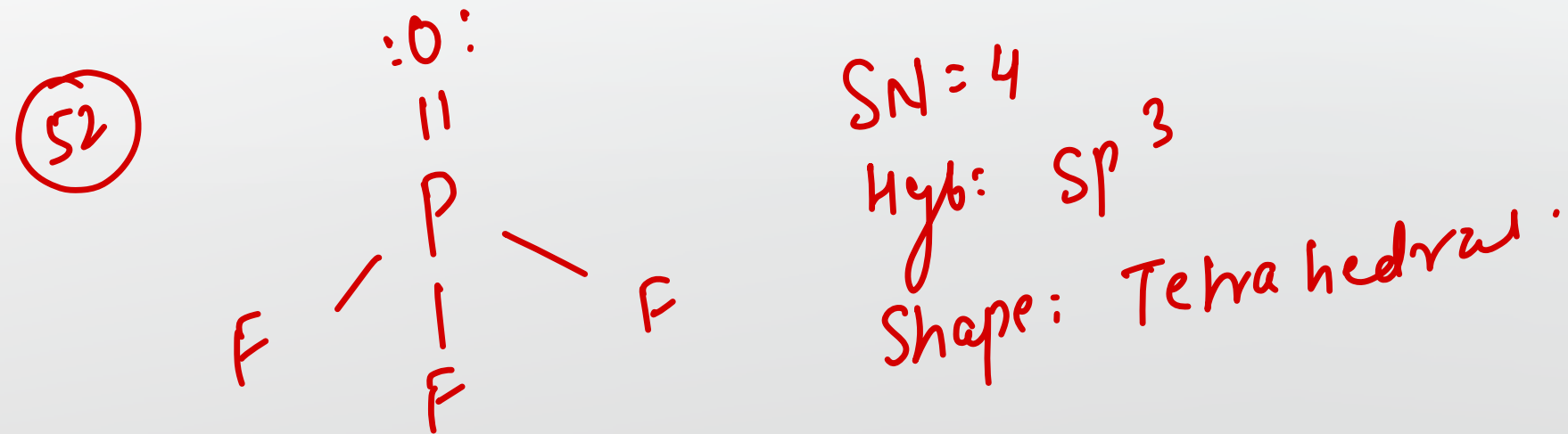
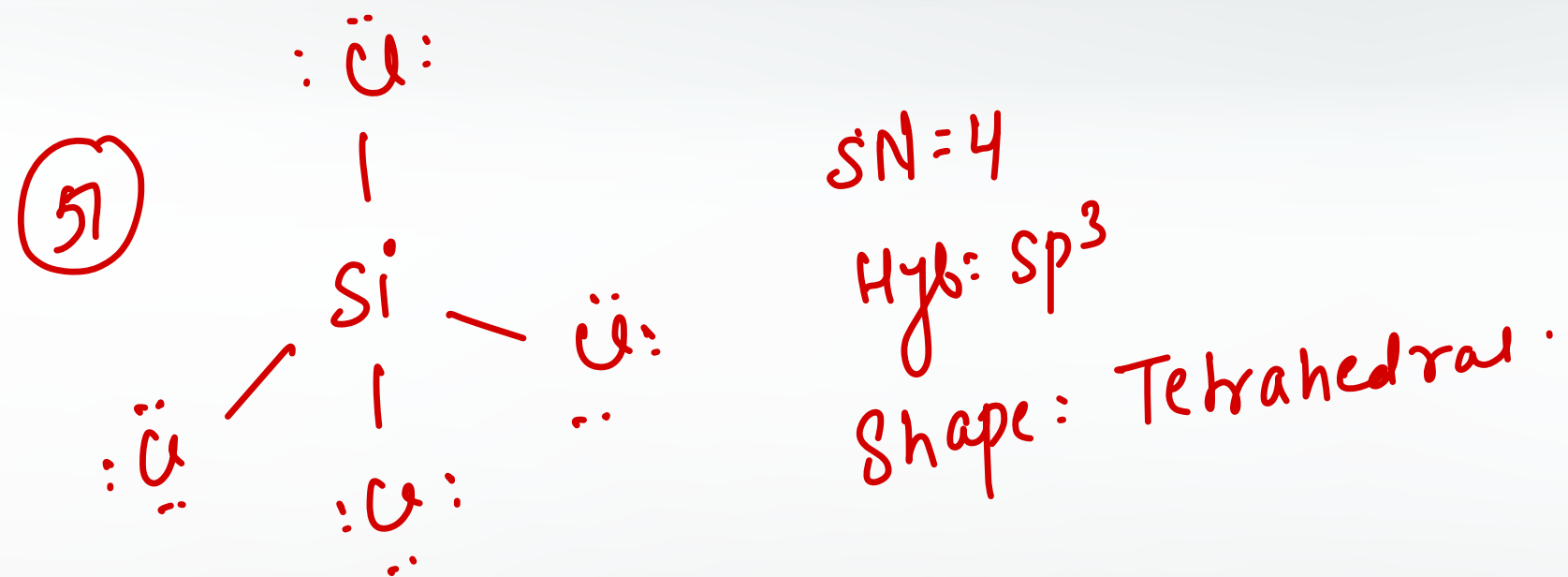
$\text{Hyb: } sp^3d^2$



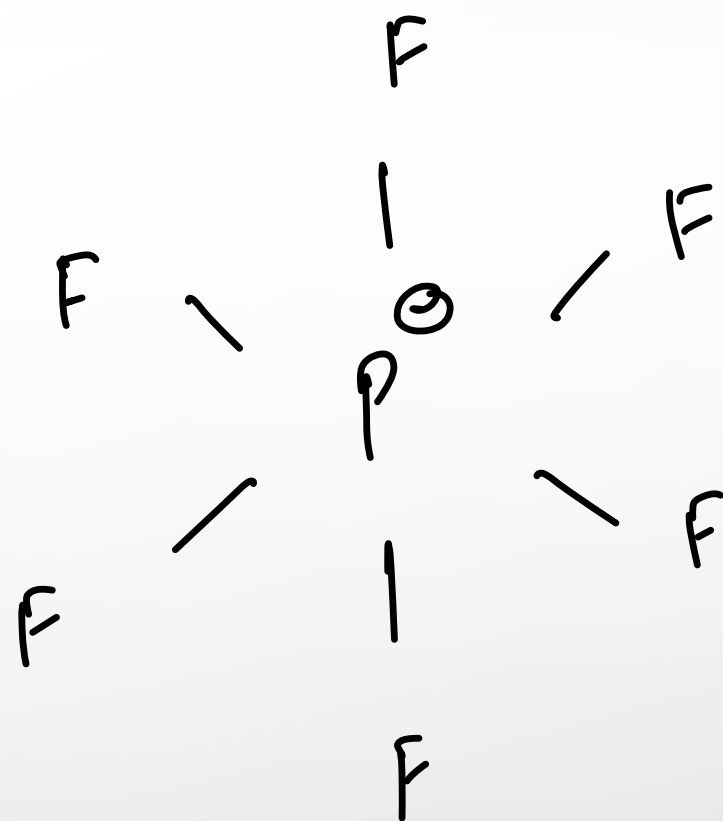
$\text{Geo: square pyramidal.}$



# Chemical Bonding



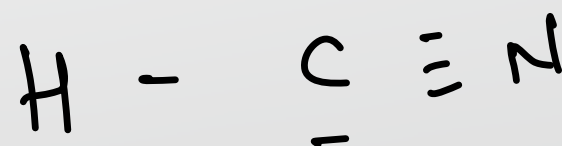
54



Hyb:  $sp^3d^2$

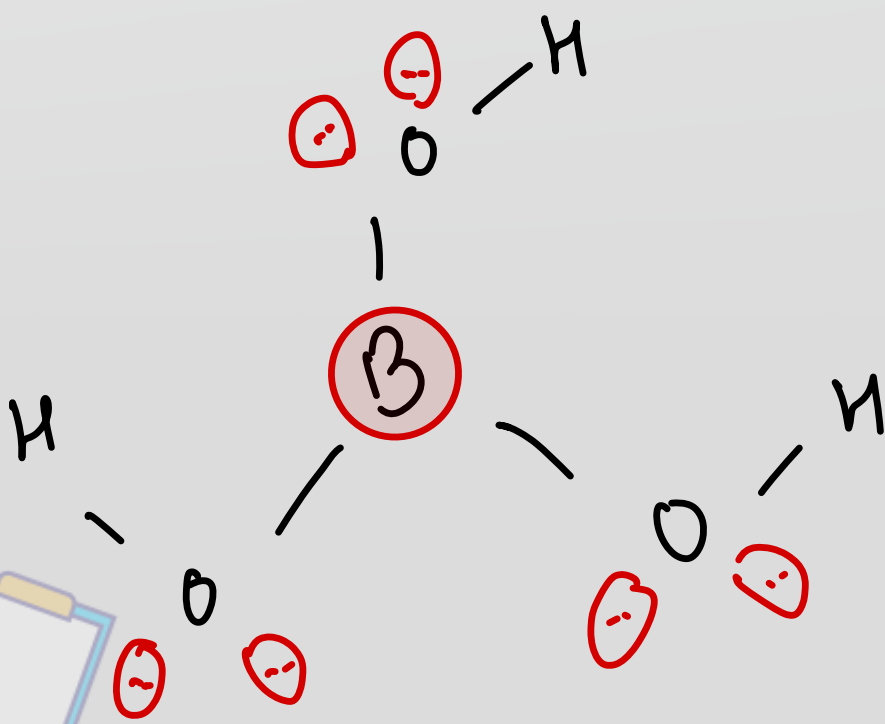
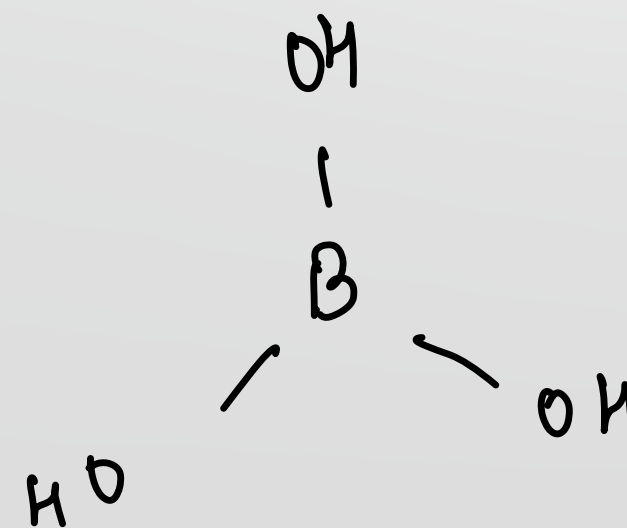
Geo: octahedral.

55



Hyb:  $sp$   
Geo: linear.

Hyb:  $sp^2$





# Chemical Bonding

57. SiO<sub>2</sub>

58.  $\text{NH}_2^-$  (amide ion)

59. N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> (hydrazine)

60. SOCl<sub>2</sub> (Thionyl chloride)

61. SO<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (sulfuryl chloride)

62. PCl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>3</sub>

