## 多媒體概論與數位科技概論期末作業 —— J P E G 壓縮

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程式語言: Java 1.6.0\_45

編譯程式:Eclipse、CMD、NotePad++

作業系統: Windows 8.1 (64 位元)、Windows XP SP3 (32 位元)

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## 執行結果



```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.awt.image.*;
import java.io.*;
import javax.imageio.lmagelO;
import javax.swing.*;
import\ javax. swing. file chooser. File Name Extension Filter;
public class DCTandVQ extends Frame implements WindowListener
{
     //function
      static int DCT_2D( int u, int v, int YUV )
           double sum = 0;
           double Cv, Cu;
           double [][] intensity;
           //Declaration & Distinguish intensity from YUV
           intensity = new double[N][N];
           for( int a=0; a<N; a++)
           {
                 for( int b=0; b<N; b++ )
                 {
                       if( YUV==1 )
                                   intensity[a][b] = intensity_Y[u-u%N+a][v-v%N+b];
                             {
                       else if( YUV==2 )
                                   intensity[a][b] = intensity_U[u-u%N+a][v-v%N+b];
                             {
                       else if( YUV==3 )
                             {
                                   intensity[a][b] = intensity_V[u-u%N+a][v-v%N+b];
                                                                                        }
                 }
           }
           //Set C(u) and C(v)
           if( v\%N==0 )
                 {
                       Cv = (Math.sqrt(2)/2);
           else
                 {
                       Cv = 1;
                                   }
           if( u\%N==0 )
                 {
                       Cu = (Math.sqrt(2)/2);
                                                     }
```

```
else
                 {
                       Cu = 1;
                                 }
           for( int i=0; i<N; i++ )
           {
                 for( int j=0; j<N; j++ )
                       sum +=
( ( (Math.cos((i+0.5)*(u%N)*(Math.PI)/N)))*(Math.cos(((j+0.5)*(v%N)*(Math.PI))/N)) ) *intensity[i][j] );
     }
           }
           return ( (int)(Math.round( (2*Cu*Cv/N) *sum) ));
     }
      static int VQ( int value, int u, int v, int YUV )
     {
           int Output = 0;
           //Declaration & Distinguish VQ_Table from YUV
           int [][] VQ_Table_Y =
                                         {
                                               {16, 11, 10, 16, 24, 40, 51, 61},
                                               {12, 12, 14, 19, 26, 58,
                                                                            60, 55},
                                               {14, 13, 16, 24, 40, 57,
                                                                            69, 56},
                                               {14, 17, 22, 29, 51, 87, 80, 62},
                                               {18, 22, 37, 56, 68, 109, 103, 77},
                                               {24, 35, 55, 64, 81, 104, 113, 92},
                                               {49, 64, 78, 87, 103, 121, 120, 101},
                                               {72, 92, 95, 98, 112, 100, 103, 99}
                                         };
           int [][] VQ_Table_UV =
                                         {
                                               {17, 18, 24, 47, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                               {18, 21, 26, 66, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                               {24, 26, 56, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                               {47, 66, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                               {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
```

```
{99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                         {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                         {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99}
                                   };
     if( YUV==1 )
                 Output = (int)( Math.round(((double)(value))/VQ_Table_Y[u%N][v%N]) );
                                                                                              }
     else if( YUV==2 || YUV==3 )
                 Output = (int)( Math.round(((double)(value))/VQ_Table_UV[u%N][v%N]) ); }
     return Output;
static int InverseDCT_2D( int i, int j, int YUV )
     double sum = 0;
     double Cv, Cu;
     int [][] F;
     //Declaration & Distinguish F from YUV
     F = new int[N][N];
     for( int a=0; a<N; a++)
     {
           for( int b=0; b<N; b++ )
           {
                 if( YUV==1 )
                       {
                             F[a][b] = InverseVQ_Value_Y[i-i%N+a][j-j%N+b];
                                                                                  }
                 else if( YUV==2 )
                             F[a][b] = InverseVQ_Value_U[i-i%N+a][j-j%N+b];
                       {
                                                                                  }
                 else if( YUV==3 )
                       {
                             F[a][b] = InverseVQ_Value_V[i-i%N+a][j-j%N+b];
                                                                                  }
           }
     }
     for( int u=0; u<N; u++ )
     {
```

}

{

```
for( int v=0; v<N; v++ )
                 {
                      //Set C(u) and C(v)
                       if( v==0 )
                            {
                                  Cv = (Math.sqrt(2)/2);
                       else
                            {
                                  Cv = 1;
                                              }
                       if( u==0 )
                            {
                                  Cu = (Math.sqrt(2)/2);
                                                               }
                       else
                            {
                                  Cu = 1;
                                              }
                       sum += ( Cv *Cu *( Math.cos(( (i%N)+0.5 )*u*(Math.PI)/N) )
*( Math.cos((( (j%N)+0.5 )*v*(Math.PI))/N) ) *F[u][v] );
                 }
           }
           return ( (int)(Math.round( 2*sum/N )) );
     }
     static int InverseVQ( int value, int u, int v, int YUV )
     {
           int Output = 0;
           //Declaration & Distinguish VQ_Table from YUV
           int [][] VQ_Table_Y =
                                        {
                                              {16, 11, 10, 16, 24, 40, 51, 61},
                                              {12, 12, 14, 19, 26, 58,
                                                                          60, 55},
                                              {14, 13, 16, 24, 40, 57, 69, 56},
                                              {14, 17, 22, 29, 51, 87, 80, 62},
                                              {18, 22, 37, 56, 68, 109, 103, 77},
                                              {24, 35, 55, 64, 81, 104, 113, 92},
                                              {49, 64, 78, 87, 103, 121, 120, 101},
                                              {72, 92, 95, 98, 112, 100, 103, 99}
                                        };
```

```
{
                                           {17, 18, 24, 47, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {18, 21, 26, 66, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {24, 26, 56, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {47, 66, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99},
                                           {99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99, 99}
                                    };
      if( YUV==1 )
            {
                  Output = value*VQ_Table_Y[u%N][v%N]; }
      else if( YUV==2 || YUV==3 )
                  Output = value*VQ_Table_UV[u%N][v%N];
            {
                                                                   }
      return Output;
}
//Declaration
static DCTandVQ DctAndVq;
static JFileChooser chooser;
static BufferedImage img;
static String Title;
static String Path;
static int N;
static int imgH, imgW;
static int[][] InverseVQ_Value_Y;
static int[][] InverseVQ_Value_U;
static int[][] InverseVQ_Value_V;
static int[][] DCT_Value_Y;
static int[][] DCT_Value_U;
static int[][] DCT_Value_V;
static int[][] InverseDCT_Value_Y;
static int[][] InverseDCT_Value_U;
static int[][] InverseDCT_Value_V;
static int[][] pixel, red, green, blue;
```

```
static int[][] New_red, New_green, New_blue;
     static double[][] intensity_Y, intensity_U, intensity_V;
     static FileWriter writer_DCT_Y, writer_DCT_U, writer_DCT_V;
     static Color cr, New_cr;
     //Constructor
     DCTandVQ()
     {
           //Set Window
           this.setSize( imgW-1+100+imgW+50, imgH-1+100 );
           this.setLocation(200, 100);
           this.setLayout( null );
           this.setVisible( true );
           this.setTitle( Title );
           this.addWindowListener( this );
     }
     public static void main( String[] arg )
     {
           try
           {
                 do
                 {
                       System.out.println("Please choose a file(.jpg): \nNotice: image pixels must be
multiple of 8");
                       //Declaration
                       chooser = new JFileChooser();
                       //Limit File Name Extension by .jpg
                       chooser.setAcceptAllFileFilterUsed( false );
                       chooser.addChoosableFileFilter( new FileNameExtensionFilter( "JPG(*.jpg)",
"jpg" ) );
                       //Set Title of Constructor and Path of Image
                       if( chooser.showOpenDialog( null ) == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION )
                       {
```

```
Path = chooser.getSelectedFile().getAbsolutePath();
           Title = chooser.getSelectedFile().getName();
     }
     else
     {
           System.out.println( "Something error." ); }
     //Set Image Path, Height, and Width
     img = ImageIO.read( new File ( Path ) );
     imgH = img.getHeight();
     imgW = img.getWidth();
}while( ( (imgH%8)!=0 ) | | ( (imgW%8)!=0 ) );
//Create Aarray and Color
pixel = new int[imgH][imgW];
      = new int[imgH][imgW];
green = new int[imgH][imgW];
blue = new int[imgH][imgW];
New_red
            = new int[imgH][imgW];
New_green = new int[imgH][imgW];
New_blue = new int[imgH][imgW];
intensity_Y = new double[imgH][imgW];
intensity_U = new double[imgH][imgW];
intensity_V = new double[imgH][imgW];
DCT_Value_Y = new int[imgH][imgW];
DCT_Value_U = new int[imgH][imgW];
DCT_Value_V = new int[imgH][imgW];
InverseVQ_Value_Y = new int[imgH][imgW];
InverseVQ_Value_U = new int[imgH][imgW];
InverseVQ_Value_V = new int[imgH][imgW];
InverseDCT_Value_Y = new int[imgH][imgW];
InverseDCT_Value_U = new int[imgH][imgW];
InverseDCT_Value_V = new int[imgH][imgW];
//Set Pixel, RGB, and Intensities Value
for( int x=0; x<imgH; x++ )
{
     for( int y=0; y<imgW; y++ )
```

```
{
                             //Set Pixel Value; RGB Binary to Hexadecimal Convert
                              pixel[x][y]=img.getRGB( y, x );
                                         = ( pixel[x][y] >> 16 ) &0xFF;
                              red[x][y]
                             green[x][y] = ( pixel[x][y] >> 8 ) &0xFF;
                              blue[x][y] = (pixel[x][y] >> 0) &0xFF;
                             //Set Intensities Value; elapse ( -128 ~ 127 )
                             intensity_Y[x][y]=
( ((double)(red[x][y])) *0.2990)+( ((double)(green[x][y])) *0.5870)+( ((double)(blue[x][y])) *0.1140)
-128;
                             intensity_U[x][y] = ( ( (double)(red[x][y]) )*-0.169 )-
( ( (double)(green[x][y]) )*0.3310 )+( ( (double)(blue[x][y]) )*0.5000 );
                             intensity_V[x][y] = ( ( (double)(red[x][y]) )*0.5000 )-
( ((double)(green[x][y]))*0.4190)-( ((double)(blue[x][y]))*0.0810 );
                       }
                 }
                 N = 8;
                 try
                 {
                       //create Files.txt
                       writer_DCT_Y = new FileWriter( new File( "DCT_Value_Y.txt" ) );
                       writer_DCT_U = new FileWriter( new File( "DCT_Value_U.txt" ) );
                       writer_DCT_V = new FileWriter( new File( "DCT_Value_V.txt" ) );
                       //Input the contenent
                       for( int u=0; u<imgH; u++ )
                       {
                             for( int v=0; v<imgW; v++ )
                             {
                                   DCT_Value_Y[u][v] = DCT_2D(u, v, 1);
                                   DCT_Value_U[u][v] = DCT_2D(u, v, 2);
                                   DCT_Value_V[u][v] = DCT_2D(u, v, 3);
                                   InverseVQ_Value_Y[u][v] = InverseVQ( VQ( DCT_Value_Y[u][v], u,
v, 1), u, v, 1);
```

```
InverseVQ_Value_U[u][v] = InverseVQ( VQ( DCT_Value_U[u][v], u,
v, 2), u, v, 2);
                                   InverseVQ_Value_V[u][v] = InverseVQ( VQ( DCT_Value_V[u][v], u,
v, 3), u, v, 3);
                                   //elapse Y to 0~255; U,V -128~127
                                   InverseDCT_Value_Y[u][v] = InverseDCT_2D( u, v, 1 ) +128;
                                   InverseDCT_Value_U[u][v] = InverseDCT_2D( u, v, 2 );
                                   InverseDCT_Value_V[u][v] = InverseDCT_2D( u, v, 3 );
                                   if( v==0 )
                                   {
                                         writer_DCT_Y.write( "[\t" );
                                         writer_DCT_U.write( "[\t" );
                                         writer_DCT_V.write( "[\t" );
                                   }
                                   writer_DCT_Y.write( DCT_Value_Y[u][v]+"\t" );
                                   writer\_DCT\_U.write(\ DCT\_Value\_U[u][v]+"\t"\ );
                                   writer_DCT_V.write( DCT_Value_V[u][v]+"\t" );
                                   //\n .txt no change; .doc line wrap
                                   //\r .txt get space; .doc line wrap
                                   //\r\n .txt and .doc line wrap
                                   //\n\r .txt get space; .doc two line wrap
                                   if( v==imgW-1 )
                                   {
                                         writer_DCT_Y.write( "]\r\n" );
                                         writer_DCT_U.write( "]\r\n" );
                                         writer_DCT_V.write( "]\r\n" );
                                   }
                             }
                       }
                       //Close FileOutputStream
                       writer_DCT_Y.close();
                       writer_DCT_U.close();
                       writer_DCT_V.close();
```

```
//print out the error reason and location
                 catch( Exception e )
                        e.printStackTrace();
                                               }
                 //Create Constructor
                  DctAndVq = new DCTandVQ();
           }
           catch(IOException e)
                  System.out.println( "Something error." ); }
     }
      //Override
      public void paint( Graphics g )
     {
           for( int x=0; x<imgH; x++ )
           {
                 for( int y=0; y<imgW; y++ )</pre>
                 {
                       //Showing the selected Image means computing ended.
                        cr = new Color( red[x][y], green[x][y], blue[x][y] );
                        g.setColor( cr );
                        g.drawLine( y+50, x+50, y+50, x+50 );
                        New_red[x][y] =
(int)(InverseDCT\_Value\_Y[x][y] + InverseDCT\_Value\_V[x][y] * 1.1400);
                        if( New_red[x][y] > 255 )
                             {
                                    New_{red}[x][y] = 255; }
                        else if( New_red[x][y]<0 )
                                    New_red[x][y] = 0;
                        New\_green[x][y] = (int)(InverseDCT\_Value\_Y[x][y]-
InverseDCT\_Value\_U[x][y]*0.3940-InverseDCT\_Value\_V[x][y]*0.5810);
                        if( New\_green[x][y] > 255 )
                             {
                                   New_green[x][y] = 255;
                        else if( New\_green[x][y] < 0)
                                    New_green[x][y] = 0; }
```

}

```
New_blue[x][y] =
(int)(InverseDCT\_Value\_Y[x][y] + InverseDCT\_Value\_U[x][y] * 2.0320);
                      if( New_blue[x][y] > 255 )
                                  New_blue[x][y] = 255; }
                      else if( New_blue[x][y] < 0 )
                                 New_blue[x][y] = 0; }
                      New_cr = new Color( New_red[x][y], New_green[x][y], New_blue[x][y] );
                      g.setColor( New_cr );
                      g.drawLine( y+50+imgW+50, x+50, y+50+imgW+50, x+50 );
                }
           }
     }
     //WindowsListener
     public void windowActivated( WindowEvent e )
           }
     public void windowClosed( WindowEvent e )
           }
     public void windowClosing( WindowEvent e )
           dispose(); }
     public void windowDeactivated( WindowEvent e )
           }
     public void windowDeiconified( WindowEvent e )
     public void windowlconified( WindowEvent e )
     public void windowOpened( WindowEvent e )
           }
}
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Ming(Teacher)
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//Deliberately Outward flow must investigate.
```