1. Use the CFL pumping lemma to show following language not to be context-free: $\{a^ib^jc^k|i< j< k\}$.

反证法。假设 L= $\{a^ib^jc^k|i< j< k\}$ 是 CFL,由 CFL 泵引理,存在正整数 N,使长度超过 N 的串符合 CFL 泵引理。取 $s=a^Nb^{N+1}c^{N+2}$ 则 s=uvwxy中,因为 $|vwx|\leq N$ vwx 可能几种分布:

- i) 都在 a 或 b 中,取 i=2 则 $s'=uv^iwx^iy$ 中 a 或 b 可能不小于 c
- ii) 在c中,取i=0
- iii) 在 ab 之间,取 i=2
- iv) 在 bc 之间, 取 i=0

无论何种情况,都与假设矛盾。得证

2. Consider the CFG G defined by productions:

$$S \rightarrow aS|Sb|a|b$$

Prove by induction on the string length that no string in L(G) has ba as a substring.

对 |w| 归纳, 首先 |w|=1 显然成立

假设,对所有 $|w| \le k-1$ 命题成立

考查 |w|=k 有 $w=aw_1$ 或 $w=w_2b$ 而由归纳假设知 w_1,w_2 都成立,显然无论如何无法增加 ba 子串,所以 w 成立

3. Convert the PDA $P = (\{p,q\}, (0,1), \{X,Z_0\}, \delta, q, Z_0)$ to a CFG, if δ is given by:

2) $[qAr_n] \to a[pA_1r_1][pA_2r_2] \cdots [pA_nr_n]$ if $(p, A_1A_2 \cdots A_n) \in \delta(q, A, a)$ $n \ge 0$

- (1) $\delta(q, 1, Z_0) = \{(q, XZ_0)\}$
- (4) $\delta(q, \varepsilon, Z_0) = \{(q, \varepsilon)\}$
- (2) $\delta(q, 1, X) = \{(q, XX)\}$
- (5) $\delta(p, 1, X) = \{(p, \varepsilon)\}\$ (6) $\delta(p, 0, Z_0) = \{(q, Z_0)\}\$
- (3) $\delta(q, 0, X) = \{(p, X)\}$ 1) $S \to [qZx]$ for each x in Q;
 -);

| 0 | $S \rightarrow [qZq]$ | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| | $S \rightarrow [qZp]$ | 2[qZp] | step 2, 消掉 $[qZp]$, | 因与自己循环 | |
| 1 | $[qZq] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qZq]$ | 4[qXq] | | | |
| | $ [qZq] \to 1[qXp][pZq] $ | | ✓ | | |
| | $[qZp] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qZp]$ | 4[qXq] | step $4, \ldots$ | | |
| | $[qZp] \rightarrow 1[qXp][pZp]$ | 3[pZp] | step 3, 因生成 step 2 中的 $[qZp]$, | | |
| 2 | $[qXq] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qXq]$ | 4[qXq] | | | |
| | $[qXq] \rightarrow 1[qXp][pXq]$ | 1[pXq] | step 1, 消掉 $[pXq]$, 因无此产生式 | | |
| | $[qXp] \rightarrow 1[qXq][qXp]$ | 4[qXq] | | | |
| | $[qXp] \to 1[qXp][pXp]$ | | ✓ | $S \to [qZq]$ | $S \to A$ |
| 3 | $[qXq] \rightarrow 0[pXq]$ | 1[pXq] | | $[qZq] \rightarrow 1[qXp][pZq]$ | $A \rightarrow 1BC$ |
| | $[qXp] \rightarrow 0[pXp]$ | | ✓ | $[qXp] \rightarrow 1[qXp][pXp]$ | $B \rightarrow 1BD$ |
| 4 | $[qZq] 	o \varepsilon$ | | ✓ | $[qXp] \to 0[pXp]$ | $B \to 0D$ |
| 5 | $[pXp] \rightarrow 1$ | | ✓ | $[qZq] 	o \varepsilon$ | $A \to \varepsilon$ |
| 6 | $[pZp] \to 0[qZp]$ | 3[pZp] | | $[pXp] \to 1$ | D 	o 1 |
| | $[pZq] \rightarrow 0[qZq]$ | | ✓ | $[pZq] \to 0[qZq]$ | $C \to 0A$ |

4. Design Turing machine for the language: $\{ ww^R \mid w \text{ is any string of 0's and 1's } \}$.

