例 $1 + (A \to (B \to C)) \to ((C \to D) \to (A \to (B \to D)))$ 只须证 $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C) \vdash (C \rightarrow D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D))$ 只须证 $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), C \rightarrow D \vdash A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow D)$ 只领证 $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), C \rightarrow D, A \vdash B \rightarrow D$ 只须证 $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), C \rightarrow D, A, B \vdash D$ 证明:

1 A 假设

2 假设

 $C \rightarrow D$ 假设

 $4 \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ 假设

 $5 \quad B \to C \quad (1) 与 (4) 用分离规则$

6 C (2)与(5)用分离规则 $7 \quad D$

(6)与(3)用分离规则

例2 $\vdash ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))$ 只领证 $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C) \vdash A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ 只须证 $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C), A \vdash B \rightarrow C$ 只须证 $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C), A, B \vdash C$

证明:

假设

(2)与(5)用分离规则

假设 \boldsymbol{B}

7 *C*

(1)与(6)用分离规则

 $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$ 假设

 $B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ 公理1

 $B \to (A \to C)$ (4)与(3)用三段论定理8