

1. Use the CFL pumping lemma to show following language not to be context-free:
 $\{a^i b^j c^k \mid i < j < k\}$.

2. Consider the CFG G defined by productions:

$$S \rightarrow aS|Sb|a|b$$

Prove by induction on the string length that no string in $L(G)$ has ba as a substring.

3. Convert the PDA $P = (\{p, q\}, (0, 1), \{X, Z_0\}, \delta, q, Z_0)$ to a CFG, if δ is given by:

$$(1) \delta(q, 1, Z_0) = \{(q, XZ_0)\}$$

$$(2) \delta(q, 1, X) = \{(q, XX)\}$$

$$(3) \delta(q, 0, X) = \{(p, X)\}$$

$$(4) \delta(q, \varepsilon, Z_0) = \{(q, \varepsilon)\}$$

$$(5) \delta(p, 1, X) = \{(p, \varepsilon)\}$$

$$(6) \delta(p, 0, Z_0) = \{(q, Z_0)\}$$

4. Design Turing machine for the language: $\{ ww^R \mid w \text{ is any string of 0's and 1's} \}$.