# Christian Kroer | Curriculum

# Vitae

# Research interests

Fields: Artificial intelligence, algorithms, operations research, economics.

**Specific**: Equilibrium computation, mechanism design, auctions, prediction markets, convex optimization, machine learning, robust optimization, and practical applications.

### **Education**

Carnegie Mellon University Ph.D. in computer science, PA, USA	<b>Pittsburgh</b> 2012–2018
IT University of Copenhagen  M.Sc. IT - software development and technology, Denmark	<b>Copenhagen</b> 2009–2012
<b>Aalborg University</b> B.A. human-centered informatics, Denmark	<b>Aalborg</b> 2006–2009
Employment and Internships	
Postdoc Facebook, Core Data Science	2018–2019
Research Assistant Carnegie Mellon University	2012–2018
Research Scientist (part-time position) Facebook, Core Data Science	2016–2018
Research Intern Facebook, Core Data Science	Summer 2016
Research Intern Microsoft Research New York City	Summer 2015
Research Assistant (short-term contractor position)  Aalborg University	2012
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> IT University of Copenhagen	2011–2012
Systems Developer Netmester $A/S$	2010–2011

#### **Honors and Awards**

- **2016 2018**: Facebook Fellowship in economics and computation. One given worldwide per year. Full tuition, fees, stipend, and travel grant for two years, \$183,168.
- 2017: Runner-up in the Informs Computing Society Student Paper Competition

### **Publications**

Published papers.

- [1] Gabriele Farina, Christian Kroer, and Tuomas Sandholm. Online convex optimization for sequential decision processes and extensive-form games. In AAAI, 2019.
- [2] Alberto Marchesi, Gabriele Farina, Christian Kroer, Nicola Gatti, and Tuomas Sandholm. Quasi-perfect stackelberg equilibrium. In AAAI, 2019.
- [3] Christian Kroer, Kevin Waugh, Fatma Kılınç-Karzan, and Tuomas Sandholm. Faster algorithms for extensive-form game solving via improved smoothing functions. *Mathematical Programming Series A*, 2018.
- [4] Christian Kroer, Gabriele Farina, and Tuomas Sandholm. Solving large sequential games with the excessive gap technique. In *NeurIPS* (spotlight presentation), 2018.
- [5] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. A unified framework for extensive-form game abstraction with bounds. In *NeurIPS*, 2018.
- [6] Vincent Conitzer, Christian Kroer, Eric Sodomka, and Nicolas E. Stier-Moses. Multiplicative pacing equilibria in auction markets. In *WINE*, 2018.
- [7] Gabriele Farina, Alberto Marchesi, Christian Kroer, Nicola Gatti, and Tuomas Sandholm. Trembling-hand perfection in extensive-form games with commitment. In *IJCAI*, 2018.
- [8] Christian Kroer, Gabriele Farina, and Tuomas Sandholm. Robust stackelberg equilibria in extensive-form games and extension to limited lookahead. In AAAI, 2018.
- [9] Gabriele Farina, Christian Kroer, and Tuomas Sandholm. Regret minimization in behaviorally-constrained zero-sum games. In *ICML*, 2017.
- [10] Christian Kroer, Kevin Waugh, Fatma Kılınç-Karzan, and Tuomas Sandholm. Theoretical and practical advances on smoothing for extensive-form games. In *EC*, 2017.
- [11] Christian Kroer, Gabriele Farina, and Tuomas Sandholm. Smoothing method for approximate extensive-form perfect equilibrium. In *IJCAI*, 2017.
- [12] Noam Brown, Christian Kroer, and Tuomas Sandholm. Dynamic thresholding and pruning for regret minimization. In AAAI, 2017.
- [13] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Imperfect-recall abstractions with bounds in games. In *EC*, 2016.
- [14] Christian Kroer, Miroslav Dudík, Sébastien Lahaie, and Sivaraman Balakrishnan. Arbitrage-free combinatorial market making via integer programming. In *EC*, 2016.

- [15] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Sequential planning for steering immune system adaptation. In *IJCAI*, 2016.
- [16] Christian Kroer, Kevin Waugh, Fatma Kılınç-Karzan, and Tuomas Sandholm. Faster first-order methods for extensive-form game solving. In *EC*, 2015.
- [17] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Limited lookahead in imperfect-information games. In *IJCAI*, 2015.
- [18] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Discretization of continuous action spaces in extensive-form games. In *AAMAS*, 2015.
- [19] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Computational bundling for auctions. In *AAMAS*, 2015.
- [20] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Extensive-form game abstraction with bounds. In *EC*, 2014.
- [21] Bruce DeBruhl, Christian Kroer, Anupam Datta, Tuomas Sandholm, and Patrick Tague. Power napping with loud neighbors: optimal energy-constrained jamming and anti-jamming. In *WiSec*, 2014.
- [22] Christian Kroer, Martin Kjær Svendsen, Rune M Jensen, Joseph Kiniry, and Eilif Leknes. Symbolic configuration for interactive container ship stowage planning. *Computational Intelligence*, 2014.
- [23] Paolo Viappiani and Christian Kroer. Robust optimization of recommendation sets with the maximin utility criterion. In *ADT*, 2013.
- [24] Kevin Tierney, Amanda Jane Coles, Andrew Coles, Christian Kroer, Adam M Britt, and Rune Møller Jensen. Automated planning for liner shipping fleet repositioning. In *ICAPS*, 2012.
- [25] Christian Kroer and Yuri Malitsky. Feature filtering for instance-specific algorithm configuration. In *ICTAI*, 2011.

Workshop papers....

- [1] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. A unified framework for extensive-form game abstraction with bounds. In  $A^{\beta}$  workshop at IJCAI, 2018.
- [2] Christian Kroer, Nam Ho-Nguyen, George Lu, and Fatma Kılınç-Karzan. Performance evaluation of iterative methods for solving robust convex quadratic problems. In *Optimization for Machine Learning Workshop*, 2017.
- [3] Vincent Conitzer, Christian Kroer, Eric Sodomka, and Nicolas E. Stier-Moses. Multiplicative pacing equilibria in auction markets. In *Workshop on Algorithmic Game Theory and Data Science at EC*, 2017.
- [4] Gabriele Farina, Christian Kroer, and Tuomas Sandholm. Regret minimization in behaviorally-constrained zero-sum games. In *Algorithmic Game Theory Workshop at IJCAI*, 2017.
- [5] Noam Brown, Christian Kroer, and Tuomas Sandholm. Dynamic thresholding and pruning for regret minimization. In *Algorithmic Game Theory Workshop at IJCAI*, 2016.

- [6] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Imperfect-recall abstractions with bounds. In *Algorithmic Game Theory Workshop at IJCAI*, 2015.
- [7] Christian Kroer and Tuomas Sandholm. Extensive-form game abstraction with bounds. In Workshop on Computer Poker and Imperfect Information at AAAI, 2015.

## Invited talks

- 2017: Multiplicative Pacing Equilibria in Auction Markets. INFORMS Annual Conference
- 2017: Multiplicative Pacing Equilibria in Auction Markets. Duke University CS-ECON Seminar
- **2016**: Arbitrage-Free Combinatorial Market Making via Integer Programming. INFORMS Annual Conference.
- 2015: Faster First-Order Methods for Extensive-Form Game Solving. INFORMS Annual Conference.
- **2015**: Faster First-Order Methods for Extensive-Form Game Solving. 22nd International Symposium on Mathematical Programming (ISMP).
- 2013: Computational Bundling for Auctions. INFORMS Annual Conference.

#### Other talks

- 2016: First-Order Methods for Extensive-Form Game Solving. CMU Al Seminar.
- 2016: Faster First-Order Methods for Extensive-Form Game Solving. INFORMS Annual Conference.
- **2016**: Arbitrage-Free Combinatorial Market Making via Integer Programming. Facebook Operations, Economics and Computation group.
- 2016: Abstraction and convex optimization in sequential game solving. CMU graduate Al class.
- **2015**: Discretization of Continuous Action Spaces in Extensive-Form Games. INFORMS Annual Conference.
- 2014: Sequential game solving overview. CMU undergrad AI class.
- 2014: Extensive-Form Game Abstraction with Bounds. CMU theory lunch.
- 2014: Extensive-Form Game Abstraction with Bounds. CMU open house.

### **Teaching**

Electronic Negotiation Vertical mentor	Carnegie Mellon University 2017
Electronic Negotiation Vertical mentor	Carnegie Mellon University 2016
<b>Graduate Artificial Intelligence</b> <i>TA</i>	Carnegie Mellon University 2016
Electronic Negotiation Vertical mentor	Carnegie Mellon University 2015
Artificial Intelligence TA, Nominated for TA award	Carnegie Mellon University 2015

**Electronic Negotiation** 

Vertical mentor

**Intelligent Systems Programming** 

TΑ

Algorithm Design

TΑ

Carnegie Mellon University

IT University of Copenhagen

2012

IT University of Copenhagen

2011

#### **Service**

Societies: INFORMS, AAAI, ACM

2019: Program committee member for EC, IJCAI, AAAI2018: Program committee member for IJCAI and ECAI2017 - 2018: Member of the CMU CSD Speakers Club

2017: Program committee member for the Computer Poker Workshop at AAAI

2016: Program committee member for IJCAI

**Reviewing**: AAAI 2017, ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation, 2013, 2014, 2016, 2018, AISTATS 2017, Artificial Intelligence 2018, EC 2017, ICML 2016, IJCAI 2016, 2018, Imperfect-Information Games Workshop 2018, Operations Research 2018, JAAMAS 2015, 2016, TARK 2017, Transactions on Computational Intelligence and AI in Games 2014, 2015. WINE 2015,

2014 - 2016: CMU CS Ph.D. admissions committee member

2013: CMU CSD Immigration Course coordinator

# **Programming**

**Strong experience**: Java, Python, C++, C# **Medium experience**: R, SQL, C, HTML, CSS

Familiar with: Matlab, Scala, XSLT, Ruby, Javascript

#### **Frameworks**

Statistics/ML: pandas, scikit-learn, tidyverse.

Version control: Git, SVN, Mercurial.

Optimization: CPLEX, Gurobi, NumPy, CVXPY.

Web: ASP.NET, React, Bootstrap, Flask.