

# Module 0: Introduction to Bayesian Statistics (STA 360)

Professor Rebecca C. Steorts

# What is Bayesian Statistics?

“Bayesian statistics is a theory in the field of statistics based on the Bayesian interpretation of probability where probability expresses a degree of belief in an event. The degree of belief may be based on prior knowledge about the event, such as the results of previous experiments, or on personal beliefs about the event. This differs from a number of other interpretations of probability, such as the frequentist interpretation that views probability as the limit of the relative frequency of an event after many trials.”

-Wikipedia

# Instructor

Prof. Rebecca Steorts ([resteorts.github.io](https://resteorts.github.io))

- ▶ Class: Tues/Th, 1:45 - 3:00 PM EDT (Old Chemistry 116)
- ▶ OH: Tues/Th, 3:00 - 4:00 PM EDT (Old Chemistry 216)
- ▶ Zoom ID: 967 9852 0140
- ▶ Course webpage:  
<https://resteorts.github.io/teach/bayes22.html>

Class will be in person unless you are notified! OH will be over zoom as students have tended to like this and I can answer questions more rapidly.

# Teaching Assistants

Evan Knox, PhD Student, Head TA

- ▶ Lab-01: Monday 1:45pm - 3:00pm EDT, Old Chemistry 003 (Backup: Holly) Meeting ID: 954 6174 7646
- ▶ Lab-02: Monday: 3:30 – 4:45 PM EDT: Allen 103 (Back up: Lexin) Meeting ID: 954 6174 7646
- ▶ Will hold OH

**Please note that structured lab material will be done in lab-01 and questions will be answered in lab-02. Labs are also pre-recorded in case you want to do this on your own. Your choice!**

Lab will be in person unless notified. OH will be over zoom.

# Teaching Assistants

Lexin Lu, MS Student

- ▶ Will hold OH
- ▶ Will answer questions over Piazza
- ▶ Will be grading

OH will be over zoom.

# Teaching Assistants

Holly Cui, Undergraduate Student

- ▶ Will hold OH
- ▶ Will answer questions over Piazza
- ▶ Will be grading

OH will be over zoom.

# Where to find information

- ▶ Course website (all major course information here):  
<https://resteorts.github.io/teach/bayes22.html>

- ▶ Piazza Forum:

<https://piazza.com/duke>

- ▶ Course syllabus <https://github.com/resteorts/modern-bayes/blob/master/syllabus/syllabus-sta360-fall22.pdf>

Remark: Videos on Github are too large to view, so you will need to download these if you wish to watch them. The fastest way, is to clone the repository and they will all download. They are stored this way in case your internet connection is slow.

# Where to find information

- ▶ Sakai (upload homeworks): <https://shib.oit.duke.edu/idp/authn/external?conversation=e1s1>
- ▶ Duke Gradescope (upload homeworks): <https://gradescope.com/auth/saml/duke>



## Other resources

- ▶ Review of probability material:  
<https://github.com/resteorts/modern-bayes/blob/master/reading/statistical-inference.pdf>
- ▶ Simon Mak's Quick Guide to Prob. Distributions  
<https://github.com/resteorts/modern-bayes/blob/master/reading/distribution-quick-reference.pdf>
- ▶ A One Pager on Prob Distributions  
<https://github.com/resteorts/modern-bayes/blob/master/reading/common-distributions-one-pager.pdf>

## Course information

Course website (all major course information here):

<https://resteorts.github.io/teach/bayes21.html>

Course cheat sheet (a summary of course information):

<https://github.com/resteorts/modern-bayes/blob/master/syllabus/deadlines-cheatsheet.pdf>

# Prior Knowledge

- ▶ STA 210  
<https://www2.stat.duke.edu/courses/Spring19/sta210.001/>
- ▶ STA 230 <https://www2.stat.duke.edu/courses/Fall18/sta230/>
- ▶ Linear algebra [http://www.stat.columbia.edu/~fwood/Teaching/w4315/Fall2009/lecture\\_12](http://www.stat.columbia.edu/~fwood/Teaching/w4315/Fall2009/lecture_12)
- ▶ R programming (STA 199)  
<https://www2.stat.duke.edu/courses/Spring18/Sta199/>
- ▶ github (STA 199)  
<https://www2.stat.duke.edu/courses/Spring18/Sta199/>

# Course Objectives

- ▶ Provide a foundation to Bayesian statistical methods
- ▶ Explore, visualize, and analyze data in a reproducible and shareable manner using Bayesian methods from the course
- ▶ Gain experience in data wrangling and munging, building Bayesian models, visualizing them, and interpreting them
- ▶ Work on problems and case studies inspired by and based on real-world questions and data
- ▶ Learn to effectively communicate results through written assignments and exams

## Unstable/slow internet?

Go to <https://github.com/resteorts/modern-bayes/> and fork the repository.

- ▶ The videos are compressed, and this was done on purpose for those in the class that might have slow internet. I would suggest that everyone forks the repository to avoid any issues.
- ▶ Verify that you can play them (otherwise install something on your machine).
- ▶ Make sure to pull the repository each day. I update the repository very often as all the course resources are here (homeworks, lectures, data, videos). If you don't pull often, you might run into some issues!

# Class Meetings

- ▶ Learn Bayesian statistical methods
- ▶ Lectures will consist of learning methodology and applied coding techniques
- ▶ You might find it useful to have a tablet/document camera for homeworks/OH/exams
- ▶ An alternative to this is using your phone to take pictures using Evernote (students have said this worked well in the spring). Please test things out in advance and make sure things are legible!

# Labs

- ▶ Labs will reinforce concepts learned in class using R
- ▶ Apply concepts from lecture to real or synthetic data
- ▶ Many labs will be finished as part of your homework
- ▶ Bring fully-charged laptop to every lab

# Required Textbooks

- ▶ [A First Course in Bayesian Statistical Methods, Peter Hoff]
  - ▶ Free PDF available online through the library. Hard copy available for purchase.
  - ▶ Assigned readings on github.
- ▶ Some of Bayesian Statistics: The Essential Parts
  - ▶ Assigned readings.



# Supplemental Textbooks

- ▶ Statistical Inference
- ▶ Baby Bayes using R
- ▶ Bayesian Data Analysis
- ▶ The R Cookbook
- ▶ Github Setup Video
- ▶ Github Tutorial

## Activities & Assessments

- ▶ Homework: Individual assignments combining conceptual and computational skills along with lab exercises. *Lowest score dropped.*
- ▶ Labs: **Attending lab is highly encouraged**, and, there will be a lab problem on each homework each week.
- ▶ Class/Lab: **You will be responsible for keeping up with all class and lab material on a weekly basis (even though there are recordings)!**

# Class Engagement

0. Students are expected to have read the assigned reading before coming to class.
1. Students are expected to have watched the pre-recorded videos.
2. Prof. Steorts will go through the concepts in class again, highlighting the most important parts, providing clarifications, solutions/advice, and more advanced insights.
3. Prof. Steorts will take questions (in person) or those that are posted in advance to Piazza by Monday at 10 AM EDT and Wed at 10 AM EDT.
4. Prof. Steorts will provide exercises for the class to work through, practice exams, and an interactive environment.
5. TAs will be present to help (as able and as available) in these activities such that we can break into small groups and students can receive more individualized attention.

# Lab Engagement

0. Students are expected to have attempted the lab solutions before coming to lab and have watched the lab videos provided if they had trouble.
1. Students are encouraged to post lab questions in advance to Piazza regarding lab, which should be posted no later than each Thursday at 5 PM EST.
2. Each lab TA will go over all lab tasks, providing clarifications, solutions/advice, and more advanced insights.
3. Each lab TA will take questions (in person) or go over those posted Piazza.
4. You should always indicate what lab you are in to provide help to your TA.
5. Attendance is highly encouraged in order to learn tips and tricks and in order to get hints/advice which are important for homeworks and exams.

# Homeworks

1. All code must be written to be reproducible in Markdown.
2. All derivations can be done in any format of your choosing (word, latex, markdown, written by hand) but must be converted to a pdf document. It must be legible.
3. Your reproducible Rmd file is uploaded to Sakai. Your PDF file is uploaded to Gradescope.
4. Ask questions early if you have a problem to a TA regarding submission issues.
5. Your lowest homework will be dropped.
6. The first four of our homeworks can be submitted in Sakai and on GradeScope at anytime in case you want to work ahead.

Remark: Sakai is for reproducible code. Gradescope is to make grading easier for everyone. Unfortunately, there is not a platform that handles both.

**Please see the syllabus for all homework guidelines.**

# Why Sakai + Gradescope?

1. Sakai will be used for reproducibility so this can be checked.  
This will account for part of your grade each assignment.
2. Gradescope will be used to:
  - ▶ return homework/exams more promptly
  - ▶ ensure complete fairness
  - ▶ allow students to continue to learn from homeworks by reworking problems without the right answer written out to the side

# Exams

The format of the exams will be discussed closer to the time of the exam. At this time, plan to be for the exams in person unless there is an announcement about this.

## Grade Calculation

Component	Weight
Homework	30%
Exam 1	20%
Exam 2	20%
Exam 3	30%

- ▶ See the syllabus for grade breakdowns.
- ▶ Grades will **never** be curved down.
- ▶ You are expected to attend lectures and labs in order to keep up with the course material.
- ▶ There will be no attendance grade or participation grade.



# Absences

- ▶ Students who miss a class due to a scheduled varsity trip, religious holiday, or short-term illness should fill out the respective form.
  - ▶ These excused absences do not excuse you from assigned work.
- ▶ If you have a personal or family emergency or chronic health condition that affects your ability to participate in class, please contact your academic dean's office.
- ▶ Exam dates cannot be changed and no make-up exams will be given.
- ▶ What if I have COVID symptoms?
  - ▶ Please do not come to class or return to class until you are cleared to come back. Forms can be found here: <https://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/illness>

# Late Work and Regrade Requests

- ▶ No late homeworks will be accepted, so please do not ask.
- ▶ No make up exams will be given.
- ▶ Regrade requests must be submitted within one week of when the assignment was returned.

# Academic Honesty

All work for this class should be done in accordance with the Duke Community Standard.

To uphold the Duke Community Standard:

- ▶ I will not lie, cheat, or steal in my academic endeavors;
- ▶ I will conduct myself honorably in all my endeavors; and
- ▶ I will act if the Standard is compromised. Any violations will automatically result in a grade of 0 on the assignment and will be reported to Office of Student Conduct for further action.

# Reusing Code

- ▶ Unless explicitly stated otherwise, you may make use of online resources (e.g. StackOverflow) for coding examples on assignments. If you directly use code from an outside source (or use it as inspiration), you must or explicitly cite where you obtained the code. Any recycled code that is discovered and is not explicitly cited will be treated as plagiarism.
- ▶ On individual assignments, you may discuss the assignment with one another; however, you may not directly share code or write up with other students.
- ▶ On team assignments, you may not directly share code or write up with another team. Unauthorized sharing of the code or write up will be considered a violation for all students involved.

## Where to find help

- ▶ **If you have a question during lecture or lab, feel free to ask it!** There are likely other students with the same question, so by asking you will create a learning opportunity for everyone.
- ▶ **Office Hours:** A lot of questions are most effectively answered in office hours, so please take advantage of these.
- ▶ **Piazza:** Outside of class and office hours, any general questions about course content or assignments should be posted on the forum since there are likely other students with the same questions. **Please be careful not to give away the answers to homework questions and please keep it polite/friendly on the forum.**

# Academic Resource Center

Sometimes you may need help with the class that is beyond what can be provided by the teaching team. In that instance, I encourage you to visit the Academic Resource Center.

The Academic Resource Center (ARC) offers free services to all students during their undergraduate careers at Duke. Services include Learning Consultations, Peer Tutoring and Study Groups, ADHD/LD Coaching, Outreach Workshops, and more. Because learning is a process unique to every individual, they work with each student to discover and develop their own academic strategy for success at Duke. Contact the ARC to schedule an appointment. Undergraduates in any year, studying any discipline can benefit! Contact [arc@duke.edu](mailto:arc@duke.edu) 919-684-5917, 211 Academic Advising Center Building, East Campus – behind Marketplace.

## Technology/Other

- ▶ Make sure that you have your zoom ids organized so that you're not late for class.
- ▶ Ensure the volume on all devices is set to mute.
- ▶ Refrain from engaging in activities not related to the class discussion. Browsing the web and social media, excessive messaging, playing games, etc. is not only a distraction for you but is also a distraction for everyone around you.
- ▶ If you have a question, I don't mind if you interrupt me during class.
- ▶ If you find a **typo in the slides**, please write these down and email these to myself/Cathy so they can be fixed.

# Accessibility

Please contact the Student Disability Access Office (SDAO) if there is an element of the course that is not accessible to you. There you can engage in a confidential conversation about the process for requesting reasonable accommodations.

Please note that accommodations are not provided retroactively, so please contact them as soon as possible. More information can be found online at [access.duke.edu](https://access.duke.edu).



# Inclusion

In this course, we will strive to create a learning environment that is welcoming to all students and that is in alignment with Duke's Commitment to Diversity and Inclusion. If there is any aspect of the class that is not welcoming or accessible to you, please let me know immediately.

In addition, if you are experiencing something outside of class that is affecting your performance in the course, please feel free to talk with me and/or your academic dean.

# Questions

Any questions regarding the format of the semester or any concerns?

# Announcements

- ▶ Please see me if you are on the waiting list
- ▶ Please do not come to class if you believe that you may be sick. Please reach out and let the TA team know what is going on so that we can know what is going on and can be helpful.
- ▶ If your situation changes during the semester for any reason, please email myself and the TAs so that we can help you.
- ▶ In return, I would ask that everyone be flexible and understanding of everyone else (including instructors and TAs) as this is still a very difficult and trying time for everyone.