Curriculum Vita

JOSEPH HILGARD

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| Philadelphia, PA, 19104-3806 | Open Science Foundation: <https://osf.io/pk8as/> |
|  | GitHub: <https://github.com/Joe-Hilgard> |

Education and Training

2015 – present Drs. Gloria & Jack Chisum Postdoctoral Research Fellow

Annenberg Public Policy Center

University of Pennsylvania

2009 – 2015 Ph.D., Social and Personality Psychology

Department of Psychological Sciences, University of Missouri

Graduate adviser: Dr. Bruce D. Bartholow

2014 Minor in Psychological Statistics and Methods

2007 – 2009 Research assistant, functional brain imaging

Department of Psychology, Washington University in St. Louis

Supervisor: Dr. Todd Braver

2003 – 2007 B.A., Neuroscience and Russian Literature

Dartmouth College

Publications

**Hilgard, J.,** Engelhardt, C. R., & Rouder, J. N. (in press). Overstated evidence for short-term effects of violent games on affect and behavior: A reanalysis of Anderson et al. (2010). *Psychological Bulletin.* Manuscript under embargo; preprint available by request.

**Hilgard, J.,** Engelhardt, C. R., & Bartholow, B. D. (in press). Brief use of a specific gun in a violent game does not affect attitudes towards that gun. *Royal Society Open Access.* Preprint available at <https://github.com/Joe-Hilgard/VVG-product-placement/blob/master/vvg-product-placement.pdf>

**Hilgard, J.**, Engelhardt, C. R., Bartholow, B. D., & Rouder, J. (in press). How much evidence is *p* > .05? Stimulus pre-testing and null primary outcomes in violent video games research. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture.* Available at [http://psycnet.apa.org/psycarticles/2015-55821-001.pdf&productCode=pa](http://psycnet.apa.org/psycarticles/2015-55821-001.pdf&productCode=pa%20)

Li, N., **Hilgard, J.**, Scheufele, D. A., Winneg, K. M., & Hall Jamieson, K. (in press). Cross-pressuring conservative Catholics? Effects of Pope Francis' encyclical on the U.S. public opinion of climate change. *Climatic Change.*

Nilsonne, G., **Hilgard, J.,** Arnberg, F. K., & Lekander, M. (2016). Effects of bias on the association between post-traumatic stress disorder and interleukin-6. *Lancet Psychiatry, 3*(3), 200-201*.* doi: 10.1016/S2215-0366(16)00022-5

Mazurek, M., Sohl, K., Engelhardt, C. R., & **Hilgard, J.** (2016). Bedtime Electronic Media Use and Sleep in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics, 37*(7), 525-531*.* doi: 10.1097/DBP.0000000000000314

Fleming, K. A., Bartholow, B. D., **Hilgard, J.**, McCarthy, D. M., O’Neills, S. E., & Sher, K. J. (2016). The Alcohol Sensitivity Questionnaire: Evidence for construct validity. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, *40*(4), 880-888. doi: 10.1111/acer.13015

Lakens, D., **Hilgard, J.,** & Staaks, J. (2016). On the reproducibility of meta-analyses: Six practical recommendations. *BioMed Central, 4*(24). doi: 10.1186/s40359-016-0126-3

Engelhardt, C. R., Mazurek, M. O., **Hilgard, J.**, Rouder, J., & Bartholow, B. D. (2015). Effects of violent video game exposure on aggressive behavior, aggressive cognition, and aggressive affect among people with and without autism spectrum disorder. *Psychological Science, 26,* 1187-1200*.* doi: 10.1177/0956797615583038

Engelhardt, C. R., **Hilgard, J.**, & Bartholow, B. D. (2015). Acute exposure to difficult (but not violent) video games dysregulates cognitive control. *Computers in Human Behavior, 45,* 85-92*.* doi:10.1016/j.chb.2014.11.089

**Hilgard, J.**, Bartholow, B. D., Dickter, C. L., & Blanton, H. (2015). Characterizing switching and congruency effects in the Implicit Association Test as reactive and proactive cognitive control. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience, 10,* 381-388*.* doi: 10.1093/scan/nsu060

**Hilgard, J.**, Weinberg, A., Proudfit, G. H., & Bartholow, B. D. (2014). The negativity bias in affective picture processing depends on top-down and bottom-up motivational significance. *Emotion, 14,* 940-949. doi: 10.1037/a0036791

**Hilgard, J.**, Engelhardt, C. R., & Bartholow, B. D. (2013) Individual differences in motives, preferences, and pathology in video games: The gaming attitudes, motives, and experiences scales (GAMES). *Frontiers in Psychology,* 4, 608. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2013.00608

Christ, S.E., Moffitt, A. J., Peck, D., White, D. A., & **Hilgard, J.** (2012). Disrupted functional brain connectivity in individuals with early-treated phenylketonuria: Evidence from resting state fMRI data. *Journal of Inherited Metabolic Disease,* 35, 807-816. doi: 10.1007/s10545-011-9439-9

Weinberg, A., **Hilgard, J.**, Bartholow, B. D., & Hajcak, G. (2012). Emotional targets: Evaluative categorization as a function of context and content. *International Journal of Psychophysiology,* 84, 149-154. doi: 10.1016/j.ijpsycho.2012.01.023

Jimura, K., Myerson, J., **Hilgard, J.**, Keighley, J., Braver, T. S., & Green, L. (2011). Domain independence and stability in young and older adults’ discounting of delayed rewards. *Behavioral Processes,* 87 (3), 253-259. doi: 10.1016/j.beproc.2011.04.006

Jimura, K., Myerson, J., **Hilgard, J.**, Braver, T. S., & Green, L. (2009). Are people really more patient than other animals? Evidence from human discounting of real liquid rewards. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, 16 (6), 1071-1075. doi: 10.3758/PBR.16.6.1071

Manuscripts submitted

Engelhardt, C. R., Mazurek, M. O., & **Hilgard, J.** (Submitted). Video-game pathology in adults with and without Autism Spectrum Disorder.

Engelhardt, C. R., **Hilgard, J.,** Clark, K. E., Rouder, J. N., & Mazurek, M. O. (Submitted). A test of the general aggression model: The effects of violent video game exposure in adults with and without Autism Spectrum Disorder.

**Hilgard, J.**, Scherer, L. D., Volpert, H. I., & Bartholow, B. D. (In revision). Understanding racial bias in the Weapons Identification Task in terms of implicit contrast effects.

Baker, S. G., **Hilgard, J.,** Patel, N., & Scherer, L. D. (In revision). The metacognitive advantage of correct responders over deliberative responders.

Manuscripts in preparation

**Hilgard, J.,** Engelhardt, C. R., Segert, I. L., & Bartholow, B. D. (In preparation). Game violence, game difficulty, and 2d4d ratio as predictors of aggressive behavior. Dissertation version available at <https://osf.io/uw3z8/>

**Hilgard, J.,** & Hall Jamieson, K. (In preparation). A novel, brief, and general approach to measuring media diet.

Kahan, D. M., **Hilgard, J.,** & Inbar, Y. (In preparation). Disgust is not related to fear of vaccines or genetically-modified foods.

Lueke, A., Zimmerman, I. Gibson, B., Bartholow, B., & **Hilgard J.** (In preparation). Hero violence and prosocial behavior.

Carter, E. C., Schönbrodt, F. D., Gervais, W. M., & **Hilgard, J**. (In preparation). A comparison of the efficacy of meta-analytic adjustments for publication bias.

Huang, L., Sherman, J. W., **Hilgard, J.**, & Bartholow, B. D. (In preparation). Quad process modeling of recruited neurological activity in the Implicit Association Test.

Book chapters

**Hilgard, J.,** & Hall Jamieson, K. (Submitted). Science as “broken” vs. science as “self-correcting”: How retractions and peer-review problems are exploited to attack science. To appear in D. Scheufele, D. Kahan, & K. Hall Jamieson (Eds.) *The Oxford Handbook on the Science of Science Communication.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

**Hilgard, J.,** & Li, N. (Submitted). The science of communicating science: A synthesis. To appear in D. Scheufele, D. Kahan, & K. Hall Jamieson (Eds.) *The Oxford Handbook on the Science of Science Communication.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

**Hilgard, J.** (Submitted). Identifying and overcoming challenges to science featured in attacks on science: A synthesis. To appear in D. Scheufele, D. Kahan, & K. Hall Jamieson (Eds.) *The Oxford Handbook on the Science of Science Communication.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Informal publications

Hilgard, J. (2014). Hilgard’s modified video game paradigm. <https://osf.io/3cb9m/>

Hilgard, J. (2016). Video game violence and aggression: A proven connection? *Significance, 13*(5), 6-7. doi: 10.1111/j.1740-9713.2016.00955.x

Hilgard, J. (2016). Comment on Strack (2016): The RRR is not contaminated by small-study effects. <http://crystalprisonzone.blogspot.com/2016/08/comment-on-strack-2016.html>

Hilgard, J. (2016). Sick and tired of bias correction. <http://crystalprisonzone.blogspot.com/2016/02/sick-and-tired-of-bias-correction.html>

Hilgard, J. (2016) A reading list for the replicability crisis. <http://crystalprisonzone.blogspot.com/2016/03/a-reading-list-for-replicability-crisis.html>

Hilgard, J. (2015) Bayesian perspectives on publication bias. <http://crystalprisonzone.blogspot.com/2015/07/bayesian-perspectives-on-publication.html>

Hilgard, J. (2015) Bayes factor: Asking the right questions. <http://crystalprisonzone.blogspot.com/2015/04/bayes-factor-asking-right-questions.html>

Research experience

2015 – present Postdoctoral research fellow, University of Pennsylvania

2009 – 2015 Graduate student, University of Missouri - Columbia

2007 – 2009 Research assistant to Dr. Todd Braver and Dr. Deanna Barch

Washington University

2007 Undergraduate research assistant to Dr. Todd Heatherton & Dylan Wagner

Dartmouth College

Teaching experience

2015 Invited workshop on the use of Bayes factors, Northern Illinois University

2014 Instructor, Statistics (Research Methods II), Department of Psychological Sciences, University of Missouri

2014 Departmental workshop on the use of R package “ggplot2” for datavis

2013 – 2014 Instructor, Statistics (Graduate Statistical Software & Data Management), Department of Psychological Sciences, University of Missouri

Funding

2015-present Drs. Gloria and Melvin “Jack” Chisum Research Fellowship

2013-2015 Teaching assistantship

2009-2013 Bond Life Sciences Fellowship

Invited lectures

Bayesian hypothesis testing: The why and how. (2015, Dec). Lecture presented to the Bayesian Statistics Interest Group at Northern Illinois University.

Developing new tools in video game research. (2014, Feb). Lecture presented to Psi Chi Society, University of Missouri.

Do violent video games affect aggressive behavior? (2014, Oct). Lecture presented to Psychology 1000: General Psychology, University of Missouri.

Symposia presented

**Hilgard, J.**, Li, N., Scheufele, D. A., Winneg, K. M., & Hall Jamieson, K. (2016, June). Cross-Pressuring Conservative Catholics? The U.S. Public’s Reaction to Pope Francis’ Encyclical on Climate Change. In M. Skoric (chair), *Processing political and news information in an age of entertainment and overload.* Panel conducted at the meeting of the International Communication Association, Fukuoka, Japan.

**Hilgard, J.** & Hall-Jamieson, K. (2016, May). A novel, brief, and general approach to measuring media diet. In P. Pain (chair), *Media use and public opinion.* Panel conducted at the meeting of the World Association for Public Opinion Research, Austin, TX.

**Hilgard, J.**, Bartholow, B. D., Weinberg, A., & Hajcak, G. (2011, May). Reconsidering the negativity bias: An argument for motivated perception. In D. R. Herring & P. A. Gable (chairs), *Electrophysiological correlates of motivationally evaluative processes*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Society for the Study of Motivation, Washington, D.C.

Posters presented

**Hilgard, J.,** Engelhardt, C. R., & Rouder, J. N. (2016). The overestimation of violent-game effects in experiments. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington D. C.

**Hilgard, J.**, Engelhardt, C. R., & Bartholow, B. D. (2014). Effects of video game violence, game difficulty, and prenatal testosterone on aggressive behavior. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, California.

**Hilgard, J.**, Engelhardt, C. R., Bartholow, B. D., & Segert, I. (2014). Digit ratio measures of prenatal testosterone exposure in predicting provoked aggression. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Atlanta, Georgia.

**Hilgard, J.**, Engelhardt, C. R., & Bartholow, B. D. (2013, 2014). Individual differences in motives, preferences, and pathology in video games: The risk of escapism and online relationships. Poster session presented at Bond Life Sciences Day, Columbia, Missouri and at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, Texas.

**Hilgard, J.**, Weinberg, A., Hajcak, G., & Bartholow, B. D. (2013). Does the negativity bias in affective picture processing depend on novelty? Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Rome, Italy.

**Hilgard, J.**, Kerns, J. D., & Bartholow, B. D. (2013). Alcohol placebo effects on cognitive control: Investigating neural mechanisms. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, California.

**Hilgard, J.**, Bartholow, B. D., Hajcak, G., & Weinberg, A. (2010, October). Rethinking the Negativity Bias: On the Importance of Qualitative Differences in Emotional Stimuli. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research, Portland, Oregon.

Honors and Awards

2015 Department nominee, Donald K. Anderson Graduate Teaching Award

2012 1st place Psychology poster award, Bond Life Sciences Week

2011 1st place Psychology poster award, Bond Life Sciences Week

2009-2013 Bond Life Sciences Fellow, University of Missouri

Statistical workshops attended

American Statistical Association Course on Data Mining, Fall 2013

ICA/PCA of ERP Data: An EP Toolkit Tutorial Workshop, Fall 2012

Advising experience

Undergraduate Honors Thesis Advisor, James Cole, Fall 2013

Ad-hoc reviewer

Biological Psychology

Neuroreport

PLoS One

Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience

Journal of Experimental Psychology: General

Basic and Applied Social Psychology

Psychological Science

Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace

Psychology of Popular Media Culture

Journal of Mathematical Psychology

Frontiers

Cognitive, Affective, and Behavioral Neuroscience

Journal of Individual Differences

International Communication Association

Acta Psychologica

Journal of Media Psychology

I always sign my reviews.