

ELC 2137 Lab 9: Four Digit Display

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Summary

This lab explored using a Basys3 board to produce a 4-digit display with the ability to switch between hexadecimal and decimal (BCD) output using the previous 2-digit, 7-segment display and BCD converter. Using Verilog, some skills gained in this lab include: Using parameters to create flexible, reusable modules, import modules, modify modules, use them to design a modular system using constraint files, and creating a design on a board. Overall, this lab demonstrated how to utilize software and programmable logic to produce a hardware output.

Results

Time (ns):	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55
D (hex)	0	0	A	A	3	3	0	0	0→6	6	6
clk	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
en	0	0	1	1	1→0	0→1	1→0	0	0→1	1	1
rst	0	0→1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q (hex)	X	X→0	0	a	a	a	a	a	a	6	6

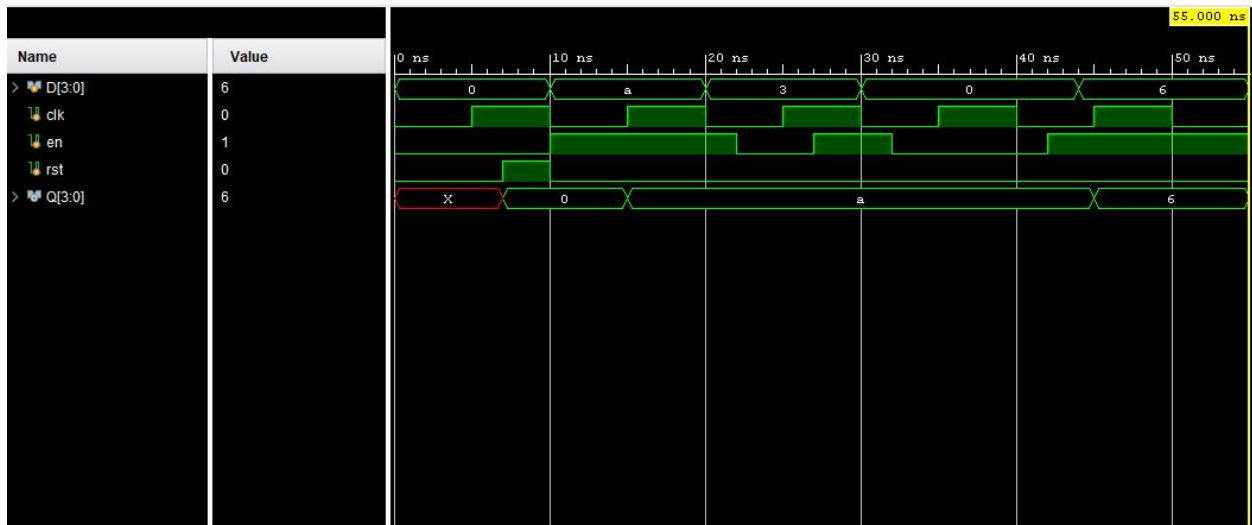


Figure 1: register expected results table and simulation

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Time (ns):	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
in0	01	00	01	00	00	01
in1	01	00	00	01	00	01
op	0	1	2	3	4	5
out	02	00	00	01	00	01

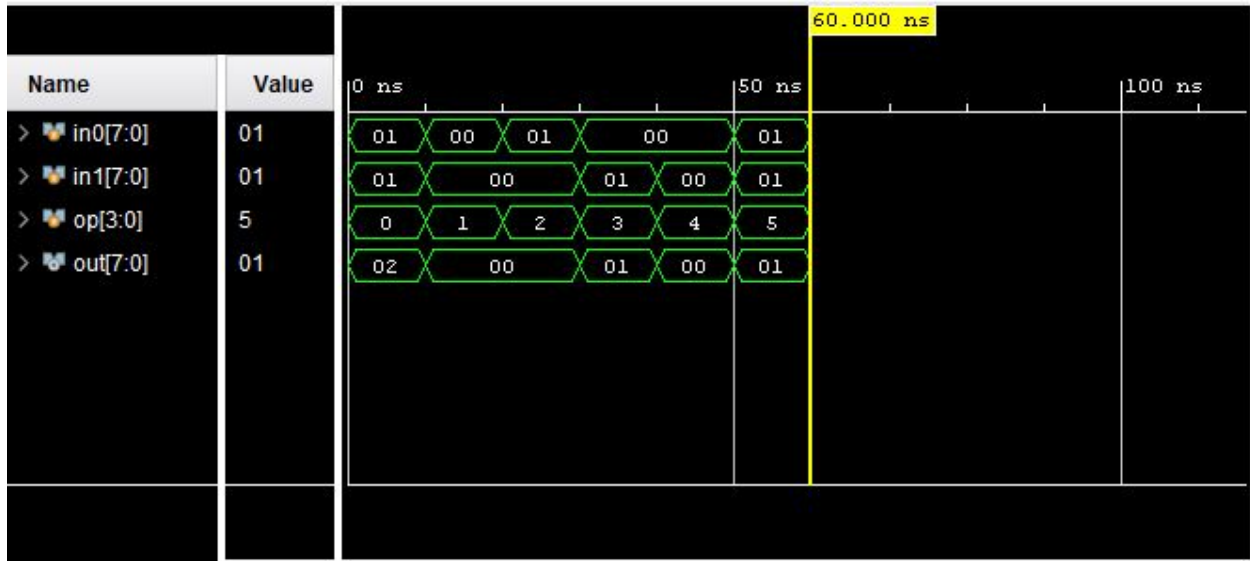


Figure 2: ALU expected results table and simulation

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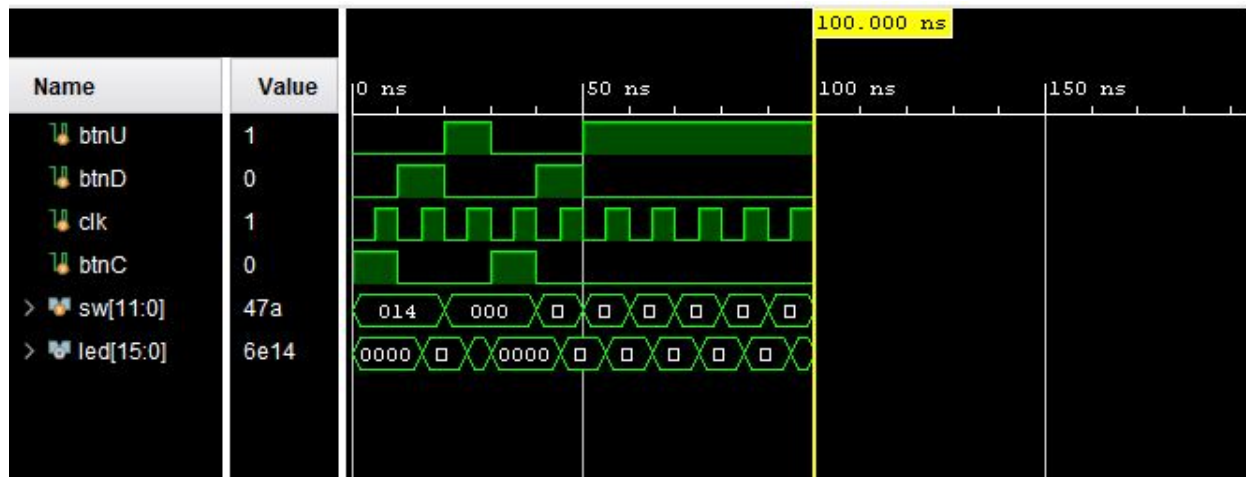


Figure 3: Top Level Simulation

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Code

Listing 1: Register Source File

```
// Chris Jones , ELC 2137, 2020 -3-24

module register #(parameter N=1)
(
input clk, rst, en,
input [N-1:0] D,
output reg [N-1:0] Q
);

always @( posedge clk , posedge rst )
begin
if (rst ==1)
Q <= en ;
else if (en==1)
Q <= D ;
end

// Notes:
// - Reset is asynchronous , so this
// block needs to execute when rst
// goes high.
// - We want enable to be synchronous
// (i.e. only happens on rising
// edge of clk), so it is left out
// of "sensitivity" list.
endmodule
```

Listing 2: Register Test Bench Code

```
// Chris Jones , ELC 2137, 2020 -3-24
```

```

module register_test();

reg [3:0] D;
reg clk, en, rst;
wire [3:0] Q;

register #(.N(4)) r(.D(D), .clk(clk),
.en(en), .rst(rst), .Q(Q) );

// clock runs continuously
always begin
clk = ~clk; #5;
end

// this block only runs once
initial begin
clk=0; en=0; rst=0; D=4'h0; #7;
rst = 1; #3 //reset
D = 4'hA; en = 1; rst = 0; #10;
D = 4'h3; #2;
en = 0; #5;
en = 1; #3;
D = 4'h0; #2;
en = 0; #10;
en = 1; #2;
D = 4'h6; #11;
$finish;
end
endmodule

```

Listing 3: Alu Source File

```

// Chris Jones , ELC 2137, 2020 -3-24

module alu #(parameter N=8)
(
output reg[N-1:0] out,
input [N-1:0] in0,
input [N-1:0] in1,
input [3:0] op
);

//Local parameters
parameter ADD=0;
parameter SUB=1;
parameter AND=2;
parameter OR=3;
parameter XOR=4;

always @*
begin
case(op)

```

```

ADD: out = in0 + in1;
SUB: out = in0-in1;
AND: out = in0 * in1;
OR: out = in0|in1;
XOR: out = in0^in1;// add the remaining commands
default: out = in0;
endcase
end

endmodule

```

Listing 4: Alu Test Bench

```
// Chris Jones , ELC 2137, 2020 -3-24
```

```

module ALU_test();
reg[7:0] in0;
reg[7:0] in1;
reg[3:0] op;
wire [7:0] out;
alu #(.N(8))a(.in0(in0),.in1(in1),
.op(op),.out(out));

initial begin
op = 0; in0 = 1; in1 = 1; #10;
op = 1; in0 = 0; in1 = 0; #10;
op = 2; in0 = 1; in1 = 0; #10;
op = 3; in0 = 0; in1 = 1; #10;
op = 4; in0 = 0; in1 = 0; #10;
op = 5; in0 = 1; in1 = 1; #10;
$finish;
end
endmodule

```

Listing 5: Top Level Source File

```
//Chris Jones , ELC 2137, 2020 -3-24
```

```

module top_lab9(
input [11:0] sw,
input clk, btnC, btnD, btnU,
output reg[15:0] led
);
wire [7:0] R1;
wire [7:0] A1;

register #(. N (8) ) r1 (. D(sw[7:0]),. clk(clk) ,. en(btnD),.rst(btnC),.Q
(R1));

alu #(.N(8)) a(.in1(R1),.in0(sw[7:0]),.op(sw[11:8]),.out(A1));

register #(.N(8))r2(.D(A1),. clk(clk) ,. en(btnU) ,. rst(btnC),. Q(led
[15:8]));

```

```
assign led[7:0] = R1;  
endmodule
```
