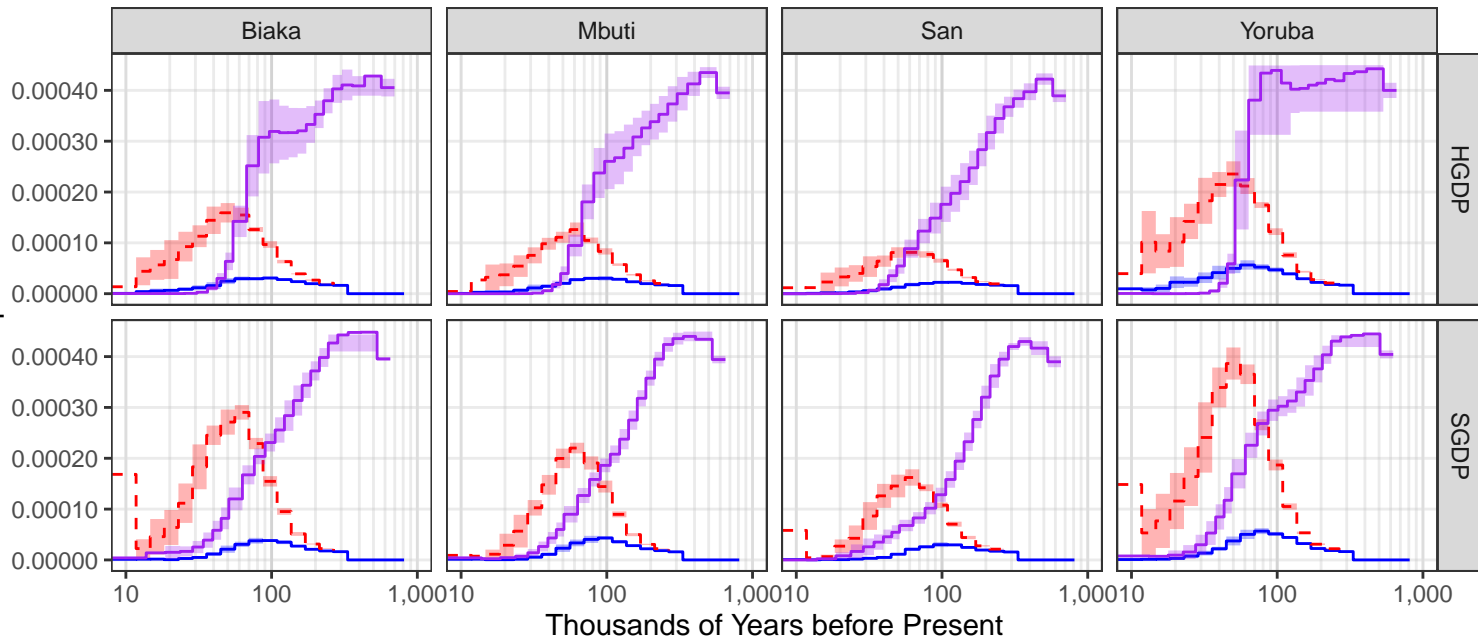


Effective Population Size



— SMC2 Eurasian    - - - SMC2 African    — MSMC X-Coal