# Filter and Clip tool

Title Filter and Clip tool

# Description

In areas with complex seabed morphology or features connected by regional morphology (e.g. pockmarks in basins), it may be needed to prepare the data to allow the best results when running an automated mapping tool. The "Filter and Clip Tool" will clip the initial dataset, removing the flat or featureless areas in the DEM and preserving information only for areas of the seabed where the features are more likely to occur. The application of this tool is particularly useful to remove the effects of broad-scale topography on Fill based delineations, in situation like when mapping coral mounds on top of a reef.

#### Illustration



## Usage

The regional morphology or the presence of overlapping features may affect the delineation tools' ability to map the smaller-scale features. These issues can be addressed by using the "Filter and Clip Tool". This tool will clip the initial dataset, based on a user defined threshold, removing the flat or featureless areas in the DEM, and preserving bathymetric information only for areas of the seabed where the features are more likely to occur.

The "Filter and Clip Tool" uses both High Pass Filter and Low Pass Filter to define the areas of higher vertical variation. The High Pass Filter accentuates the comparative difference between a cell's values and its neighbours. The Low Pass smooths the entire input raster and reduces the significance of anomalous cells. The user-defined filter threshold sets the reclassify range. The threshold value will not have a direct relation to the elevation values of the input DEM and should be positive even when the targeted features are negative. The Clip tool is then used to preserve areas of the original DEM with filtered values higher than the threshold set and to exclude areas of the DEM with gentle local variations.

#### **Syntax**

Filter\_and\_clip\_ (inputDEM, Filter\_t, Buffer\_s, workspace, outRas, {delTemp})

Parameter	Explanation	Data Type
inputDEM	Dialog Reference The DEM that will be used as input.	Raster Layer
	There is no python reference for this parameter.	
Filter_t	Dialog Reference	Double

	There is no python reference for this parameter.		
Buffer_s	Dialog Reference Buffer distance should be wide enough the cover the totality of the targeted features and not only the areas of higher vertical variations. Half of the width of the targeted features tend to be a safe buffer distance.  There is no python reference for this parameter.	Double	
workspace	Dialog Reference The location where the output raster will be stored.	Workspace	
	Geodatabases cannot be used in this version of the CoMMa Toolbox.		
	There is no python reference for this parameter.		
outRas	Dialog Reference Output raster name.	String	
	There is no python reference for this parameter.		
delTemp (Optional)	Dialog Reference When checked all the files within the temp folder will be deleted.	Boolean	
	There is no python reference for this parameter.		

Note that this threshold value does not have a direct relation to the values of the input DEM and that this should be positive even when the targeted features are

negative.

# **Code Samples**

There are no code samples for this tool.

### **Tags**

Data Preparation; Pre-processing;

#### **Credits**

Arosio, R., Gafeira, J. & De Clippele, L. (2023) CoMMa Toolbox - Version 1.0 (https://github.com/ricarosio/CoMMa/tree/main)

Riccardo Arosio (University College Cork) and Joana Gafeira (British Geological Survey) conceived the original idea of the new ArcGIS Pro based on a previous toolbox created by Joana Gafeira, the BGS Seabed Mapping Toolbox (Gafeira, J., 2017). Riccardo Arosio wrote the Python scripts while Joana Gafeira and Laurence De Clippele performed extensive testing.

The tools development was mainly funded by INFOMAR through the Irish Marine Institute's research grant PDOC 19/08/03. The British Geological Survey and iAtlantic have also supported the creation of the toolbox.

### **Use limitations**

CoMMa Toolbox may be freely distributed, modified and used commercially under the terms of its GNU LGPLv3 license.

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