

TikZ reference

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The TikZ commands can be inside the environment `\begin{tikzpicture} ... \end{tikzpicture}` or simply use `\tikz` clause. We run `pdflatex` or `latex` followed by `dvips` to execute the TikZ commands.

1 Preliminary

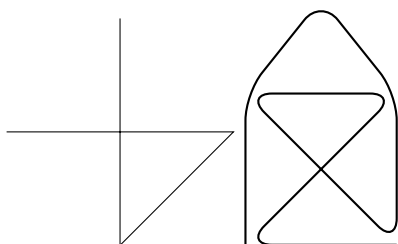
1.1 Straight Path Construction

Usage:

```
\draw[options] (x1,y1) -- (x2,y2) -- (x3,y3);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0) -- (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw[thick, rounded corners=10pt] (0,0) -- (0,2) -- (1,3.25) --
  (2,2) -- (2,0) -- (0,2) -- (2,2) -- (0,0) -- (2,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



1.2 Circle Path Construction

Usage:

```
\draw[options] (x,y) circle (radius);
\draw[options] (x,y) ellipse (x.radius and y.radius);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw (0,0) circle (2pt);
  \draw[red] (1,0) circle (3pt);
  \draw[fill=red] (2,0) circle (4pt);
  \draw[red,fill=red] (3,0) ellipse (10pt and 5pt);
  \filldraw[blue,rotate=30] (3.5,-2) ellipse (10pt and 5pt); % another way
\end{tikzpicture}
```



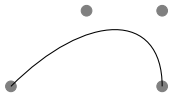
1.3 Curved Path Construction

Usage:

```
\draw[options] (x1,y1) .. controls (x2,y2) and (x3,y3) .. (x4,y4);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \filldraw[gray] (0,0) circle (2pt) (1,1) circle (2pt)
    (2,1) circle (2pt) (2,0) circle (2pt);
  \draw (0,0) .. controls (1,1) and (2,1) .. (2,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



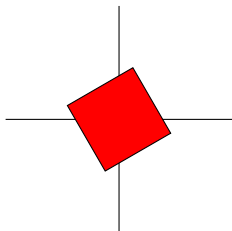
1.4 Rectangle Path Construction

Usage:

```
\draw[options] (x1,y1) rectangle (x2,y2);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw[rotate=30, fill=red] (-0.5,-0.5) rectangle (-1,-1);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



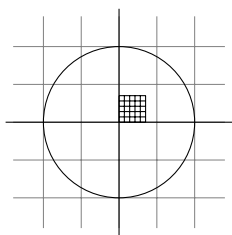
1.5 Grid Path Construction

Usage:

```
\draw[options] (x1,y1) grid (x2,y2);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw[step=.5cm, gray, very thin] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
  \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
  \draw[step=2pt] (0,0) grid (10pt,10pt);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



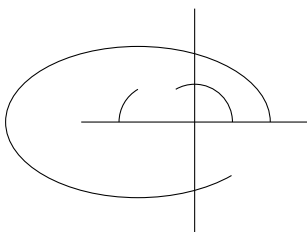
1.6 Arc Path Construction

Usage:

```
\draw (x,y) arc (angle1:angle2:radius);
\draw[start angle=angle1, end angle=angle2, radius=radius] (x,y) arc;
\draw (x,y) arc (angle1:angle2:x.radius and y.radius);
```








































Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw (0.5,0) arc (0:120:0.5cm);
  \draw (1,0) arc (0:315:1.75cm and 1cm);
  \draw[start angle=180, end angle=120, radius=0.5cm] (-1,0) arc;
  % The above is not a recommand way.
\end{tikzpicture}
```



1.7 Drawing Options

There are some drawing options that one can use to control the color, thickness, and line type.

- color: blue , black , brown , cyan , gray , green , lightgray , lime , magenta , orange , pink , purple , red , yellow , teal , violet , white .
- thickness: ultra thin , very thin , thin , semithick , thick , very thick , ultra thick .
- line type: loosely dashed - -, dashed --, densely dashed ---, loosely dotted, dotted, densely dotted
- arrow: <- , <<- , <-| , <<-| , <-> , <<-> , >- , >>- , >-| , >>-| , >-> , >>-> , >->> , >->>> , >=stealth ->.

Note: `[help lines]=[gray,very thin]`. Line thickness can be also specified by 'line width' option, say `[line width=0.5cm]`.

Usage:

```
\draw[color, thickness, line type, arrow] (x1,y1) -- (x2,y2);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw[red, very thin, densely dashed, <-] (0,0) -- (0.9,0);
  \draw[green, ultra thick, loosely dotted, |->] (1.1,0) -- (1.9,0);
  \draw[blue, semithick, <->, >=stealth] (2.1,0) -- (2.9,0);
  \draw[purple, line width=0.3cm] (3.1,0) -- (3.9,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



1.8 Adding a Touch Style

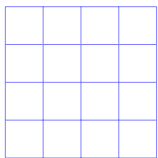
Styles are predefined sets of options that can be used to organize how a graphic is drawn. To define a style globally, we can use the `\tikzset` command at the beginning of the document.

Usage:

```
\tikzset{style_name/.style={options}}
```

Example:

```
\tikzset{blue_thin_lines/.style={color=blue!50,very thin}}
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw[blue_thin_lines] (0,0) grid (5,5);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



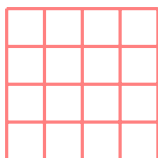
To define a style locally, we use a pair of square bracket “[]” to define styles at the beginning of a picture.

Usage:

```
[style_name/.style={options}]
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  [red_thick_lines/.style={color=red!50,very thick}];
  \draw[step=0.5cm, red_thick_lines] (0,0) grid (2,2);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



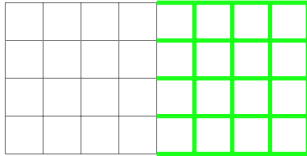
One can also define styles hierarchically.

Usage:

```
\tikzset{style_name1/.style={style_name2, options}}
```

Example:

```
\tikzset{green_help_lines/.style={help lines, color=green!90}}
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw[step=0.5cm, green_help_lines] (0,0) grid (5,5);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



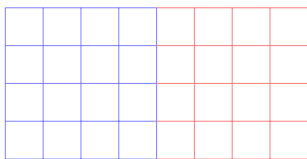
Styles can also be used with a parameter.

Usage:

```
[style_name/.style={options}, style_name/.default={options}]
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  [para_color/.style={help lines,color=#1!50}, para_color/.default=blue]
  \draw[step=0.5cm, para_color] (0,0) grid (2,2);
  \draw[step=0.5cm, para_color=red] (2,0) grid (4,2);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



1.9 Clipping a Path

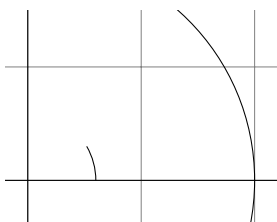
The `\clip` command clip all subsequent drawing.

Usage:

```
\clip (x1,y1) rectangle (x2,y2);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
  \clip (-0.1,-0.2) rectangle (1.1,0.75);
  \draw[step=.5cm, help lines] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
  \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
  \draw (3mm,0mm) arc (0:30:3mm);
\end{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
```



Usage:

```
\clip (x1,y1) circle (radius);
```

Example:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=3]
  \clip[draw] (0.5,0.5) circle (.6cm);
  \draw[step=.5cm, help lines] (-1.4,-1.4) grid (1.4,1.4);
  \draw (-1.5,0) -- (1.5,0);
  \draw (0,-1.5) -- (0,1.5);
  \draw (0,0) circle (1cm);
  \draw (3mm,0mm) arc (0:30:3mm);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

