

## Registers:

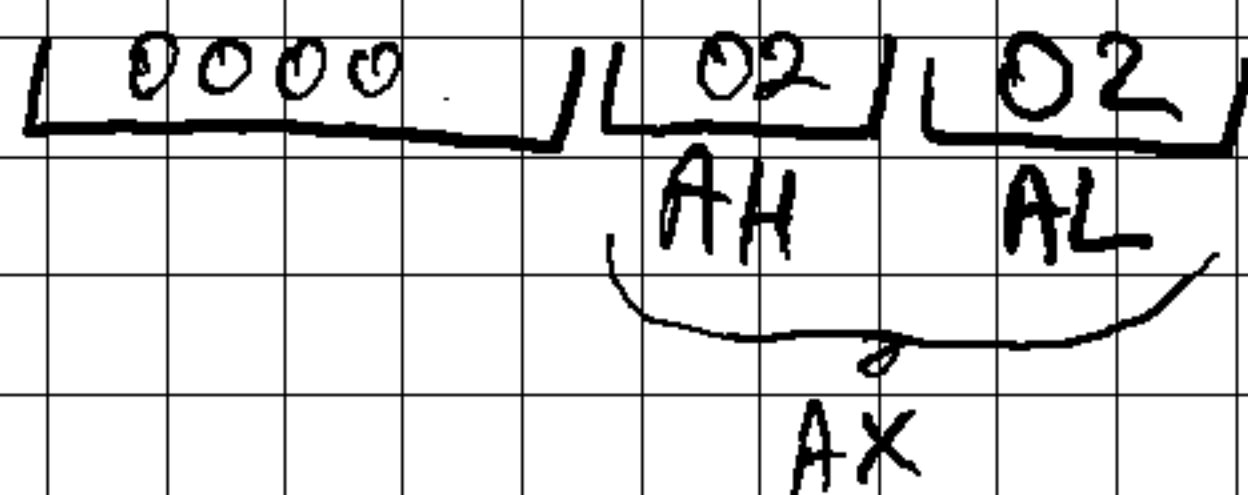
Ex

ECX

BDX

57

byte, word,  $2W$ ,  $4W$   
 $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   
 double quad  
 word word

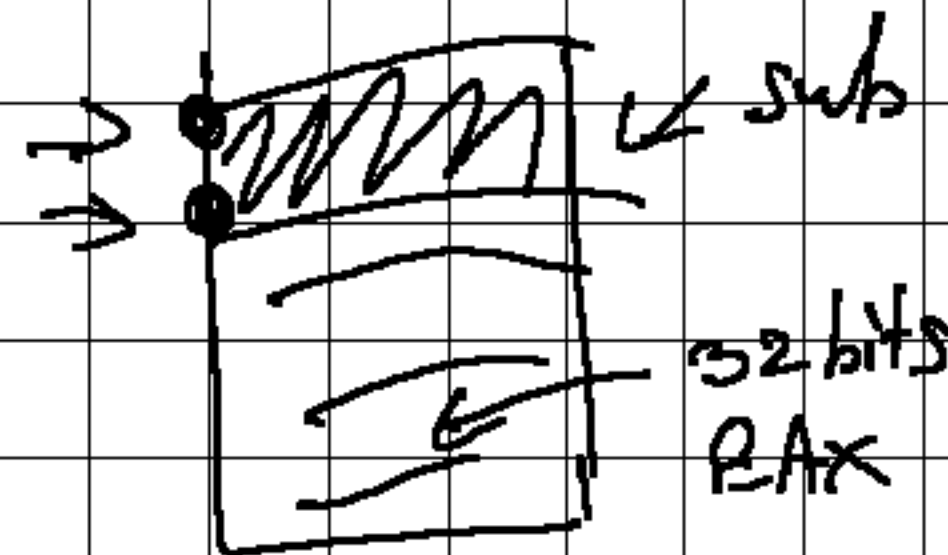


```
mov al, 2
```

```
mov ax, 2
```

```
mov ah, 2
```

```
mov eax, 2
```



$$\begin{array}{r} \hline a = 121 + 1 \\ b = 365 \rightarrow 1 \\ \hline 486 \\ \leftarrow 1 \end{array} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{r} a = 121 + 1 \\ b = 365 \rightarrow 1 \\ \hline 486 \\ \leftarrow 1 \end{array}} \right\}$$

3 times passed through memory

$$\begin{array}{r} 321 \\ 663 \\ \hline 984 \end{array} \rightarrow 1$$

little E

a DW 11 23 34 56 78 h

a1 DW 11 h

a2 BB 35 67 88 h

a3 DW -3 h

in memory is: 78 56 11 00

88 67 35 00

FD FF

-3 = 00000011  
11111100 + 1  
1111 1101  
F 0

a<sub>1</sub>    DD    112233h  
a<sub>2</sub>    DB    44  
a<sub>3</sub>    DW    5566h  
a<sub>4</sub>    DB    77

mov    al, 7  
mov    al, [a<sub>4</sub>]  
mov    ax, [a<sub>2</sub>]  
mov    eax, [a<sub>1</sub>]  
mov    al, [a<sub>1</sub>]

<sup>a<sub>1</sub></sup>  
33 22 11 00,    <sup>a<sub>2</sub></sup> 44,    <sup>a<sub>3</sub></sup> 66 55,    <sup>a<sub>4</sub></sup> 77

AL = ~~7~~ 77

AX = 6644 ←

EAX = 00 11 22 33

AL = 33

B + B  $\Rightarrow$  byte

W + W  $\Rightarrow$  word

W + b  $\Rightarrow$  / (they need to be the same)

mov ax, 63 ;  $\Rightarrow$  ax = 63

ADD ax, [22]  $\Rightarrow$  +6344

ADD ax, word 5  $\Rightarrow$  ax = 69

B \* B  $\Rightarrow$  W

W \* W  $\Rightarrow$  DW

DW \* DW  $\Rightarrow$  QW

MUL op

byte  $\Rightarrow$  op \* AL  $\Rightarrow$  AX

word  $\Rightarrow$  op \* AX  $\Rightarrow$  EAX!

DX : AX

DW  $\Rightarrow$  op \* EAX  $\Rightarrow$  EDI : EAX

Div op

↳ byte  $\Rightarrow$  AX:op  $\Rightarrow$  AL & AH

word  $\Rightarrow$  (DX:AX):op  $\Rightarrow$  AX - number  
DX - remainder

from Vonnew's site  $\Rightarrow$  lab 2  $\Rightarrow$  ex

Ex: 25) 64 \* 4

mov AL, 64

mul byte, 4

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580 : 2

mov BL, 2

mov AX, 580

Div BL

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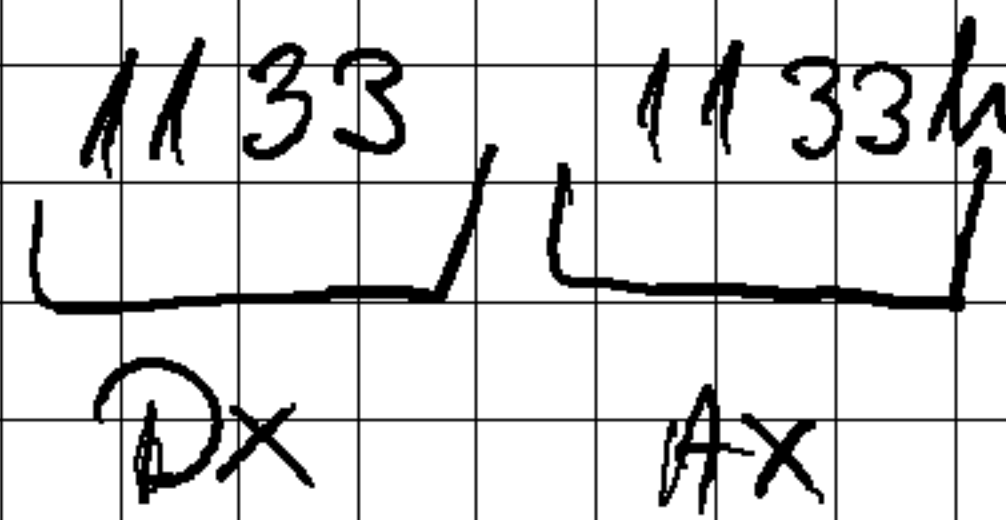
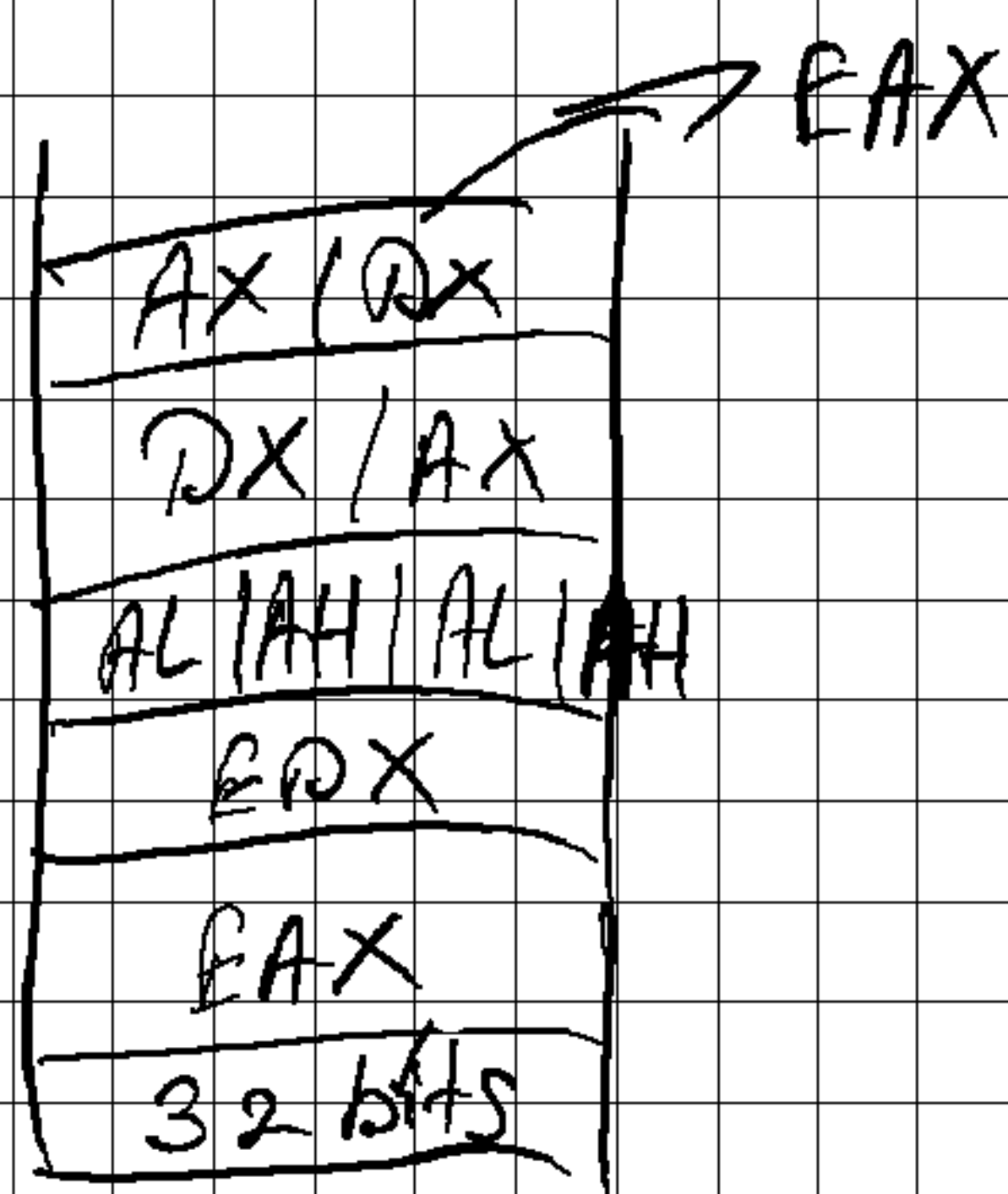
2 \* (-1)

mov AL, 2

mov BL, -1

MUL BL

won't work with negative numbers, we'll have diff instructions for that



Homework: From Lab 2:

For each set solve  
the problem with your groups  
number + the one + 15

if i'm no. 4.  $4+15$   
i have to solve: 4, 19