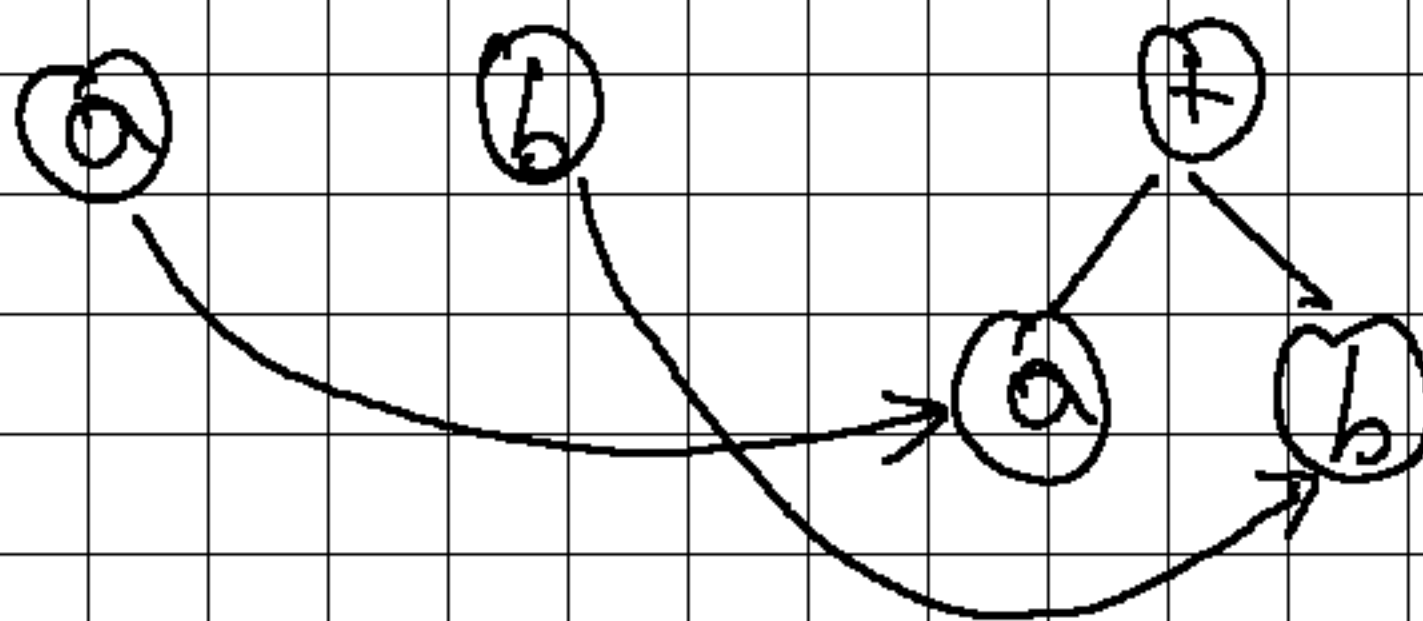
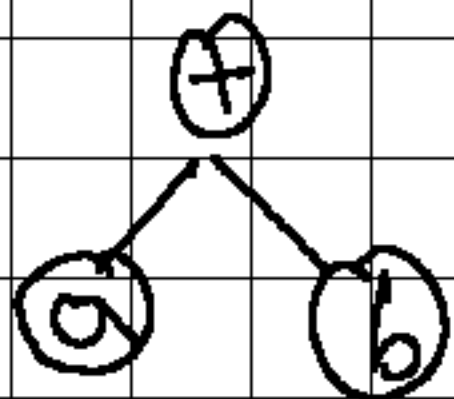


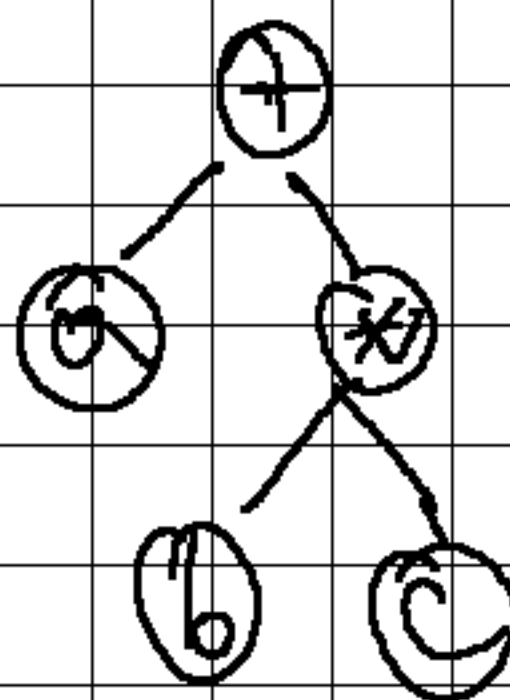
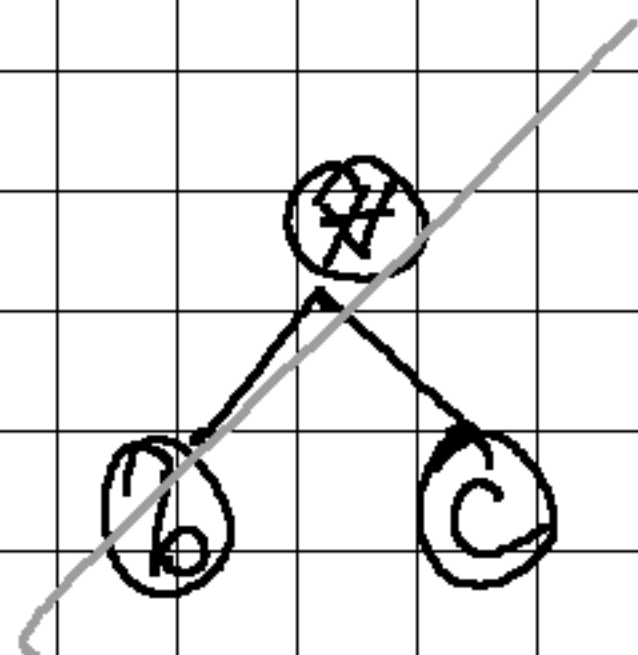
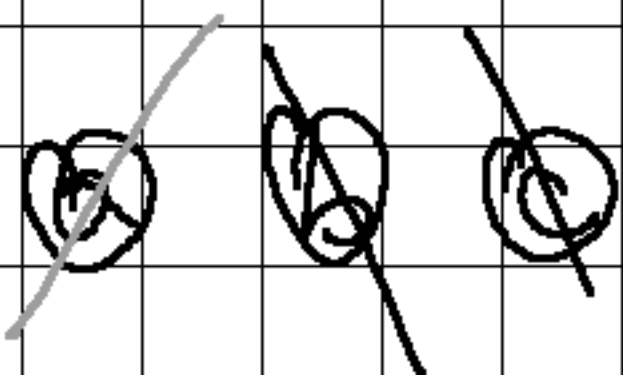
$a+b$

$ab+$



$a+b*c$

$abc*+$



isOperand  
isOperator

stack

init

push

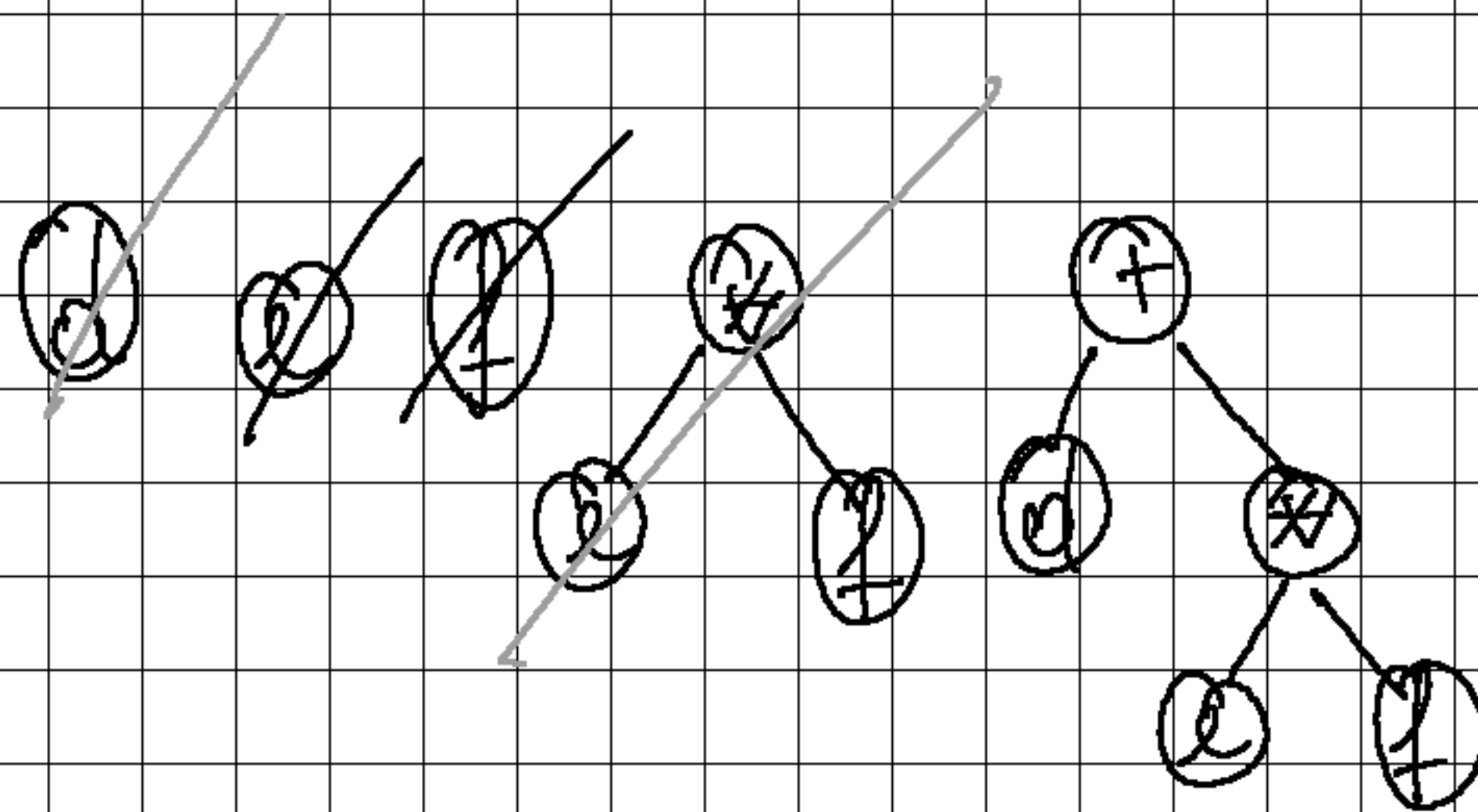
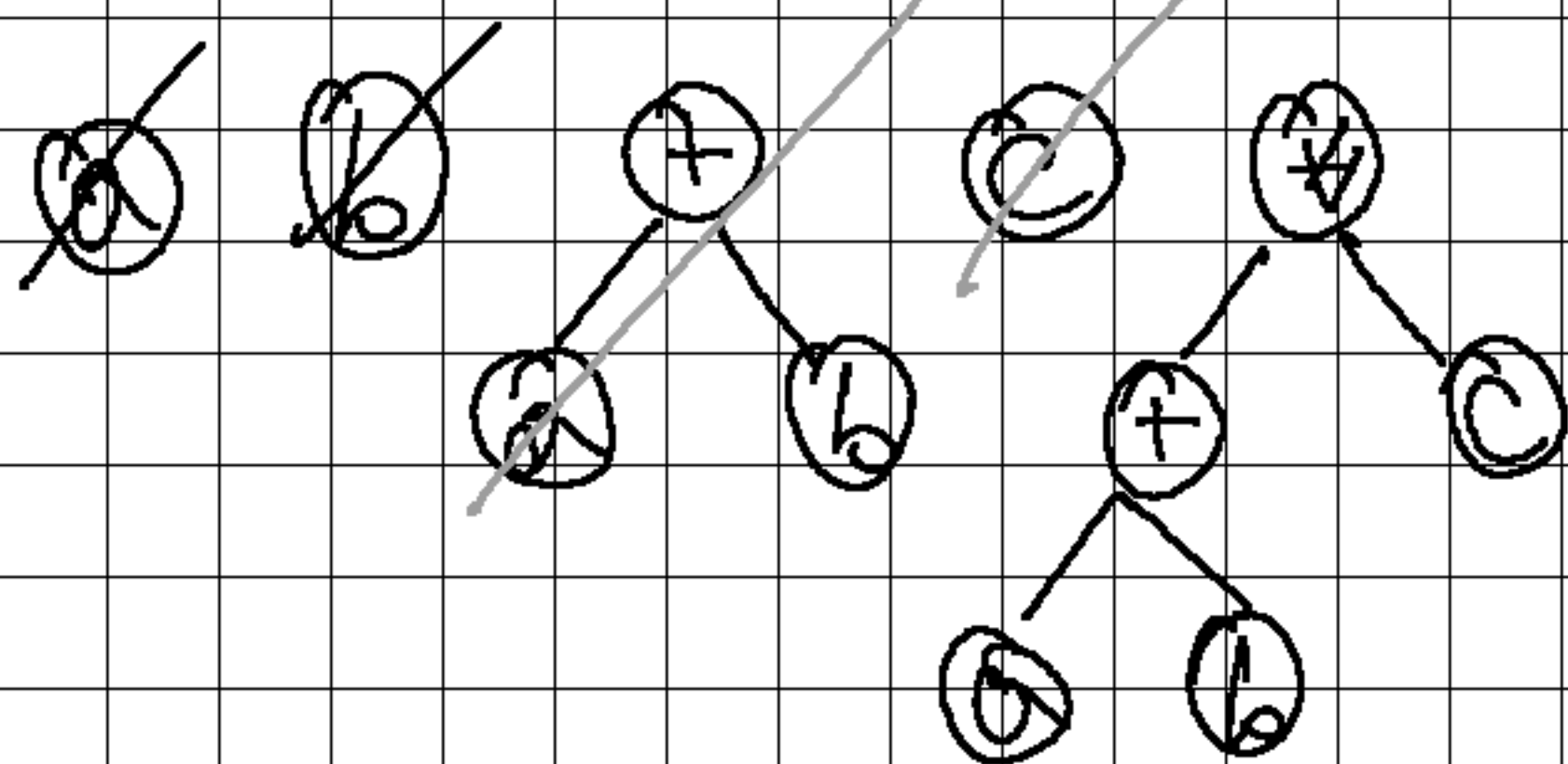
pop

top

isEmpty

$(a+b)*c - (d+e*f) + g$

$ab+c*d/f*+-g+$



Node:

$l: T\text{Elem}$

$left: \uparrow \text{Node}$

$right: \uparrow \text{Node}$

BinTree

$root: \uparrow \text{Node}$

Subalg buildTree (post/E, tree)

init(st)

for each  $l$  in post/E execute:

if isOperand( $l$ ) then

allocate( $p$ ),  $[p].left \leftarrow \text{NIL}$

$[p].l \leftarrow l$   $[p].right \leftarrow \text{NIL}$

st.push( $p$ ) // push(st,  $l$ )

else

allocate( $p$ )

pop(st,  $p_1$ )

pop(st,  $p_2$ )

$[p].left \leftarrow p_2$

$[p].right \leftarrow p_1$

$[p].l \leftarrow l$

push(st,  $p$ )

endif

endfor

PRE:

post/E is not empty  
is correct

tree.root  $\leftarrow$  pop(st)  
bnd\_subalg. LFT

PRE-ORDER:

6, 10, 3, 4, 17, 25, 8, 11, 21, 28, 59, 33

IN-ORDER

3, 10, 4, 6, 25, 17, 11, 28, 21, 33, 49

POST-ORDER

3, 4, 10, 25, 28, 33, 59, 21, 11, 8, 17, 6

postorder(node)

if node is NULL

return

postorder(node.left)

postorder(node.right)

① process

- Subalg traverse - intervals (tree)

init(S)

if tree.root  $\neq$  Nil then  
push(st, tree.root)  
endif

while NOT isEmpty(S) ex.

p  $\leftarrow$  pop(S)

if [p].left  $\neq$  Nil then  
push(S, [p].left)  
endif

if [p].right  $\neq$  Nil then  
push(S, [p].right)  
endif

endwhile

end subalg

```
Subalg pemales (tree):  
  if tree.root ≠ Nil then  
    print ([tree.root].l)  
    pemales-rec (tree.root)  
  endif  
endsubalg
```

```
Subalg pemales-rec (pNode)  
  if pNode ≠ Nil then  
    pemales-rec ([pNode].left)  
    if pNode.left ≠ Nil then  
      print ([pNode.left].l)  
    pemales-rec ([pNode].right)  
  endif  
endsubalg
```

```

Subalg ancestor-rec ( pNode, k):
    if pNode  $\neq$  Nil then
        if k=0 then
            print ([pNode].l)
        else // k > 0
            ... recursivity

```

Subalg ancestors (tree, k):  
 ancestor-rec (tree.root, k)

Figure

minLeft  
 maxRight

init  
 push-back  
 pop-back  
 back  
 push-front  
 pop-front  
 front  
 isEmpty

Subalg print-TopView (tree)

init (dq) //  $\langle pNode, level, dist \rangle$

init (topView) //  $\langle pNode, level \rangle$

if tree.root  $\neq$  Nil then:

push-back (dq,  $\langle$  tree.root, 0, 0  $\rangle$ )

push-back (topView,  $\langle$  tree.root, 0  $\rangle$ )

minLeft  $\leftarrow$  0

maxRight  $\leftarrow$  0

while NOT isEmpty (dq) do:

$\langle pNode, level, dist \rangle \leftarrow$  pop-front (dq)

- if  $[pNode].left \neq$  Nil then

push-back (dq,  $\langle [pNode].left, level+1, dist-1 \rangle$ )

if  $dist-1 < minLeft$  then

push-front (topView,  $\langle [pNode].left, level+1 \rangle$ )

minLeft  $\leftarrow$  dist-1

endif

endif

- if  $[pNode].right \neq$  Nil then

push-front (dq,  $\langle [pNode].right, level+1, dist+1 \rangle$ )

if  $dist+1 > maxRight$  then

push-back (topView,  $\langle pNode.right, level+1 \rangle$ )

maxRight  $\leftarrow$  dist+1

```
- else if dist+1 == maxRight then  
    < p, l > ← back (TopView)  
    if l == level+1 then  
        pop-back (topView)  
        push-back (topView, < [pNode].right, level+1 >)  
    endif  
endif  
endif  
endwhile
```