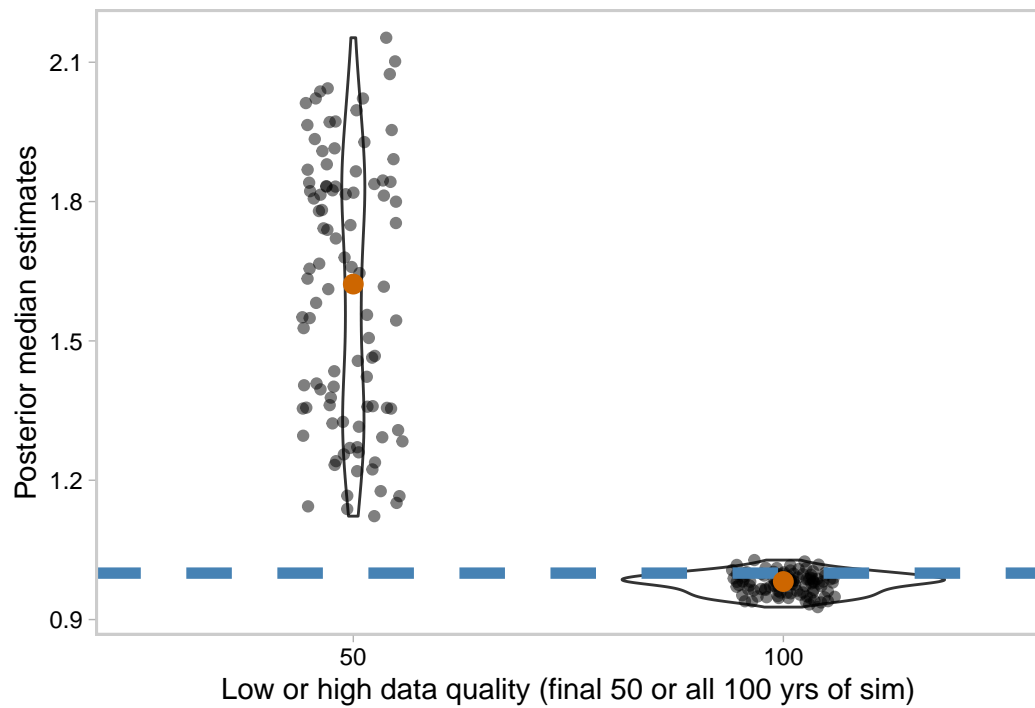
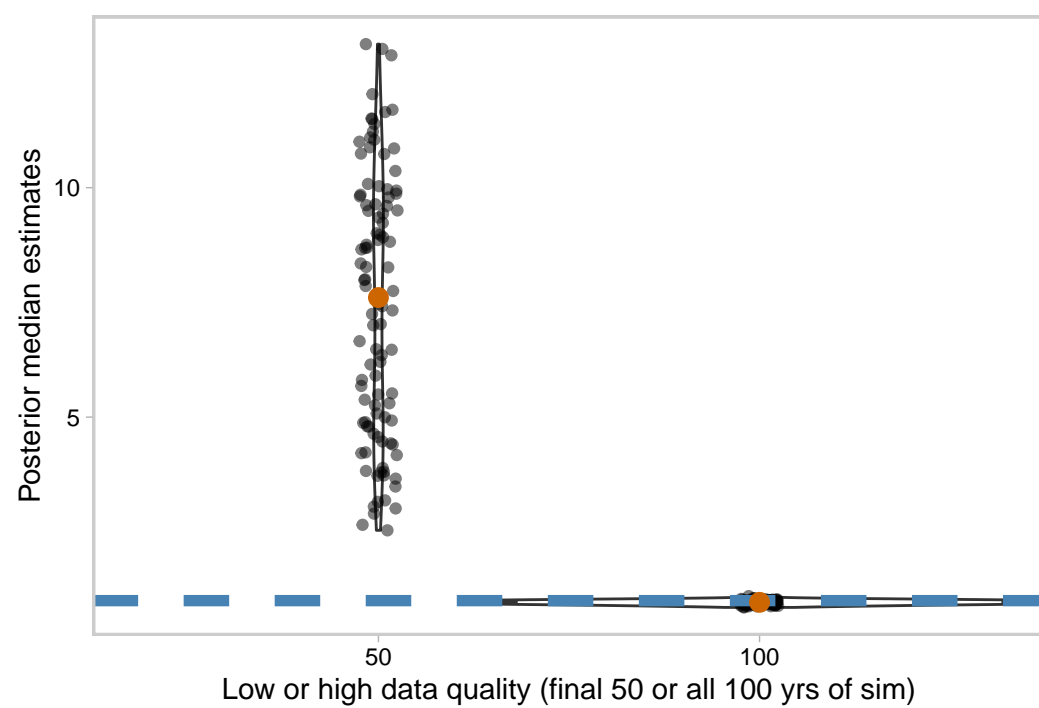
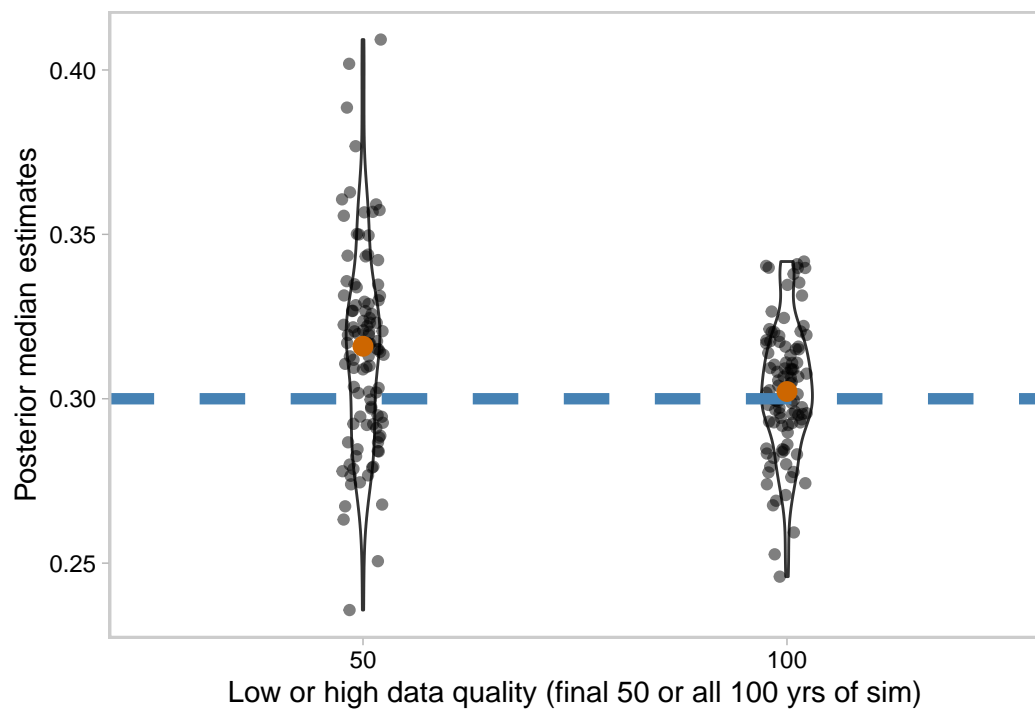


$\ln \alpha$  β  $\sigma_{\text{observation}}$  σ_{process} 