

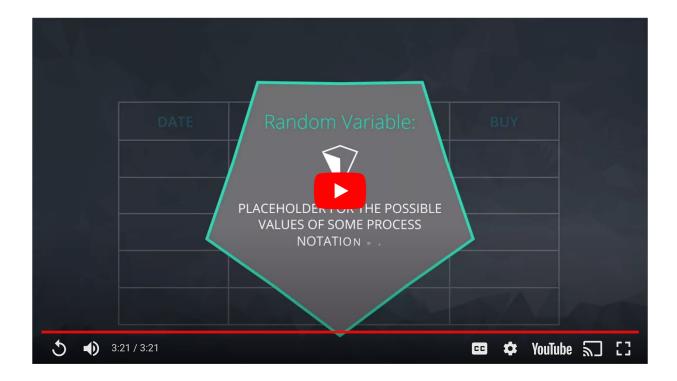




UDACITY

My Programs ► ... ► Descriptive Statistics - Part I ► Video: Random Variables

Video: Random Variables



Example to Introduce Notation

There is a lot going on in this video - here is a recap of the big ideas.

Rows and Columns

If you aren't familiar with spreadsheets, this will be covered in detail in future lessons. Spreadsheets are a common way to hold data. They are composed of rows and columns. Rows run horizontally, while columns run vertically. Each column in a spreadsheet commonly holds a specific **variable**, while each row is commonly called an **instance** or **individual**.

The example used in the video is shown below.

```
| Date | Day of Week | Time Spent On Site (X) | Buy (Y) | | | | |
|---|---|---| | June 15 | Thursday | 5 | No |
| June 15 | Thursday | 10 | Yes |
| June 16 | Friday | 20 | Yes |
```

This is a **row**:

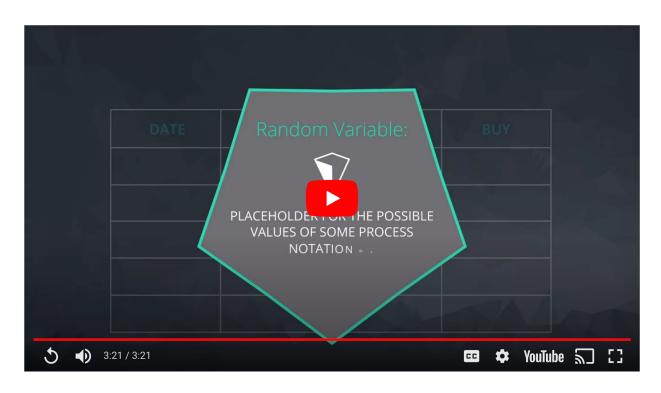
```
| Date | Day of Week | Time Spent On Site (X) | Buy (Y) | |---|---|---| | June 15 | Thursday | 5 | No |
```

This is a **column**:

Time Spent On Site (X)	
5	
10	
20	

Before Collecting Data

Before collecting data, we usually start with a question, or many questions, that we



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