Solutions to Chapter 10 SULT Problems

$$1. \ _{6}p_{34:64} = \frac{\ell_{40}}{\ell_{34}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{70}}{\ell_{64}} = \frac{99338.3}{99593.8} \cdot \frac{91082.4}{95082.5} = \boxed{0.95547}$$

$$2. \ _{7}p_{56:62} = \frac{\ell_{63}}{\ell_{56}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{69}}{\ell_{62}} = \frac{95534.4}{97651.2} \cdot \frac{91936.9}{95940.6} = \boxed{0.93749}$$

3.
$$_{19}p_{34:46} = \frac{\ell_{53}}{\ell_{34}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{65}}{\ell_{46}} = \frac{98181.8}{99593.8} \cdot \frac{94579.7}{98957.6} = \boxed{0.94221}$$

$$4. \ _{12}p_{62:62} = \frac{\ell_{74}}{\ell_{62}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{74}}{\ell_{62}} = \frac{86627.6}{95940.6} \cdot \frac{86627.6}{95940.6} = \boxed{0.81528}$$

$$5. \ \ _{27}p_{40:48} = \frac{\ell_{67}}{\ell_{40}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{48}} = \frac{93398.1}{99338.3} \cdot \frac{85203.5}{98783.9} = \boxed{0.81094}$$

6.
$$_{9}q_{48:58} = 1 - _{9}p_{48:58} = 1 - 0.94781 = \boxed{0.05219}$$
, where $_{9}p_{48:58} = \frac{\ell_{57}}{\ell_{48}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{67}}{\ell_{58}} = \frac{97435.2}{98783.9} \cdot \frac{93398.1}{97195.6} = 0.94781$

7.
$$_{22}q_{53:47}=1-_{22}p_{53:47}=1-0.80692=\boxed{0.19308}, \text{ where}$$
 $_{22}p_{53:47}=\frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{53}}\cdot\frac{\ell_{69}}{\ell_{47}}=\frac{85203.5}{98181.8}\cdot\frac{91936.9}{98874.5}=0.80692$

8.
$$_{15}q_{48:52} = 1 - _{15}p_{48:52} = 1 - 0.91863 = \boxed{0.08137}$$
, where $_{15}p_{48:52} = \frac{\ell_{63}}{\ell_{48}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{67}}{\ell_{52}} = \frac{95534.4}{98783.9} \cdot \frac{93398.1}{98326.2} = 0.91863$

9.
$$_{38}q_{45:42} = 1 - _{38}p_{45:42} = 1 - 0.52055 = \boxed{0.47945}$$
, where $_{38}p_{45:42} = \frac{\ell_{83}}{\ell_{45}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{80}}{\ell_{42}} = \frac{67614.6}{99033.9} \cdot \frac{75657.2}{99229.8} = 0.52055$

10.
$$_{10}q_{62:35} = 1 - _{10}p_{62:35} = 1 - 0.92364 = \boxed{0.07636}$$
, where $_{10}p_{62:35} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{62}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{45}}{\ell_{35}} = \frac{89082.1}{95940.6} \cdot \frac{99033.9}{99556.7} = 0.92364$

11.
$$_{25}p_{\overline{30:46}} = _{25}p_{30} + _{25}p_{46} - _{25}p_{30:46} = 0.98114 + 0.91083 - 0.89365 = \boxed{0.99832}$$
, where $_{25}p_{30:46} = \frac{\ell_{55}}{\ell_{30}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{71}}{\ell_{46}} = \frac{97846.2}{99727.3} \cdot \frac{90134}{98957.6} = 0.89365$

12.
$$_{5}p_{\overline{64:37}} = _{5}p_{64} + _{5}p_{37} - _{5}p_{64:37} = 0.96692 + 0.99752 - 0.96452 = \boxed{0.99992}$$
, where $_{5}p_{64:37} = \frac{\ell_{69}}{\ell_{64}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{42}}{\ell_{37}} = \frac{91936.9}{95082.5} \cdot \frac{99229.8}{99476.7} = 0.96452$

13.
$$_{28}p_{\overline{34:51}} = _{28}p_{34} + _{28}p_{51} - _{28}p_{34:51} = 0.96332 + 0.79149 - 0.76246 = \boxed{0.99235}$$
, where $_{28}p_{34:51} = \frac{\ell_{62}}{\ell_{34}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{79}}{\ell_{51}} = \frac{95940.6}{99593.8} \cdot \frac{77927.4}{98457.2} = 0.76246$

14.
$$_{10}p_{\overline{52:65}} = _{10}p_{52} + _{10}p_{65} - _{10}p_{52:65} = 0.97574 + 0.90086 - 0.87901 = \boxed{0.99759}$$
, where $_{10}p_{52:65} = \frac{\ell_{62}}{\ell_{52}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{65}} = \frac{95940.6}{98326.2} \cdot \frac{85203.5}{94579.7} = 0.87901$

15.
$$_5p_{\overline{67:52}} = _5p_{67} + _5p_{52} - _5p_{67:52} = 0.95379 + 0.99094 - 0.94515 = \boxed{0.99958}, \text{ where } \\ _5p_{67:52} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{67}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{57}}{\ell_{52}} = \frac{89082.1}{93398.1} \cdot \frac{97435.2}{98326.2} = 0.94515$$

16.
$$_{14}q_{\overline{59:38}} = _{14}q_{59} \cdot _{14}q_{38} = 0.09298 \cdot 0.01113 = \boxed{0.00103}$$

17.
$$_{6}q_{\overline{42:61}} = _{6}q_{42} \cdot _{6}q_{61} = 0.00449 \cdot 0.03019 = \boxed{0.00014}$$

18.
$$_{17}q_{\overline{36:52}} = _{17}q_{36} \cdot _{17}q_{52} = 0.01342 \cdot 0.06498 = \boxed{0.00087}$$

19.
$$_{18}q_{\overline{39:51}} = _{18}q_{39} \cdot _{18}q_{51} = 0.01964 \cdot 0.06622 = \boxed{0.0013}$$

20.
$$_{5}q_{\overline{59:35}} = _{5}q_{59} \cdot _{5}q_{35} = 0.01906 \cdot 0.00219 = \boxed{0.00004}$$

21.
$$_{7}E_{65:54} = _{7}p_{65:54} \cdot v^{7} = 0.92538 \cdot 0.71068 = \boxed{0.65765}$$
, where $_{7}p_{65:54} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{65}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{61}}{\ell_{54}} = \frac{89082.1}{94579.7} \cdot \frac{96305.8}{98022.4} = 0.92538$

22.
$$_8E_{35:63} = _8p_{35:63} \cdot v^8 = 0.9398 \cdot 0.67684 = \boxed{0.63609}$$
, where $_8p_{35:63} = \frac{\ell_{43}}{\ell_{35}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{71}}{\ell_{63}} = \frac{99169.4}{99556.7} \cdot \frac{90134}{95534.4} = 0.9398$

23.
$$_{10}E_{55:41} = {}_{10}p_{55:41} \cdot v^{10} = 0.95855 \cdot 0.61391 = \boxed{0.58846}$$
, where $_{10}p_{55:41} = \frac{\ell_{65}}{\ell_{55}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{51}}{\ell_{41}} = \frac{94579.7}{97846.2} \cdot \frac{98457.2}{99285.9} = 0.95855$

24.
$$_{29}E_{43:31} = _{29}p_{43:31} \cdot v^{29} = 0.87069 \cdot 0.24295 = \boxed{0.21153}$$
, where $_{29}p_{43:31} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{43}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{60}}{\ell_{31}} = \frac{89082.1}{99169.4} \cdot \frac{96634.1}{99695.8} = 0.87069$

25.
$${}_{5}E_{67:38} = {}_{5}p_{67:38} \cdot v^5 = 0.95126 \cdot 0.78353 = \boxed{0.74534}, \text{ where}$$

$${}_{5}p_{67:38} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{67}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{43}}{\ell_{38}} = \frac{89082.1}{93398.1} \cdot \frac{99169.4}{99433.3} = 0.95126$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 26.\ _{11}E_{\overline{64:57}}={}_{11}p_{\overline{64:57}}\cdot v^{11}=0.99496\cdot 0.58468=\boxed{0.58173}, \text{ where} \\ {}_{11}p_{\overline{64:57}}={}_{11}p_{64}+{}_{11}p_{57}-{}_{11}p_{64:57}=0.8961+0.95146-0.8526=0.99496, \text{ where} \\ {}_{11}p_{64:57}=\frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{64}}\cdot \frac{\ell_{68}}{\ell_{57}}=\frac{85203.5}{95082.5}\cdot \frac{92706.1}{97435.2}=0.8526 \end{array}$$

27.
$$_{32}E_{\overline{31:46}} = {}_{32}p_{\overline{31:46}} \cdot v^{32} = 0.99201 \cdot 0.20987 = \boxed{0.20819}$$
, where

$$\begin{array}{l} {}_{32}p_{\overline{31:46}} = {}_{32}p_{31} + {}_{32}p_{46} - {}_{32}p_{31:46} = 0.95826 + 0.80849 - 0.77474 = 0.99201, \text{ where} \\ {}_{32}p_{31:46} = \frac{\ell_{63}}{\ell_{31}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{78}}{\ell_{46}} = \frac{95534.4}{99695.8} \cdot \frac{80006.2}{98957.6} = 0.77474 \end{array}$$

- 28. $_{9}E_{\overline{64:51}} = _{9}p_{\overline{64:51}} \cdot v^{9} = 0.9986 \cdot 0.64461 = \boxed{0.64371}$, where $_{9}p_{\overline{64:51}} = _{9}p_{64} + _{9}p_{51} _{9}p_{64:51} = 0.92464 + 0.98148 0.90752 = 0.9986$, where $_{9}p_{64:51} = \frac{\ell_{73}}{\ell_{64}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{60}}{\ell_{51}} = \frac{87916.8}{95082.5} \cdot \frac{96634.1}{98457.2} = 0.90752$
- 29. $_{15}E_{\overline{59:33}} = _{15}p_{\overline{59:33}} \cdot v^{15} = 0.9991 \cdot 0.48102 = \boxed{0.48059}$, where $_{15}p_{\overline{59:33}} = _{15}p_{\overline{59:41}} + _{15}p_{\overline{59:33}} = 0.89372 + 0.99151 0.88613 = 0.9991$, where $_{15}p_{\overline{59:33}} = \frac{\ell_{74}}{\ell_{59}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{48}}{\ell_{33}} = \frac{86627.6}{96929.6} \cdot \frac{98783.9}{99629.3} = 0.88613$
- $\begin{array}{l} 30. \ \ _{34}E_{\overline{52:33}} = {}_{34}p_{\overline{52:33}} \cdot v^{34} = 0.97413 \cdot 0.19035 = \boxed{0.18543}, \text{ where} \\ {}_{34}p_{\overline{52:33}} = {}_{34}p_{52} + {}_{34}p_{33} {}_{34}p_{52:33} = 0.58638 + 0.93746 0.54971 = 0.97413, \text{ where} \\ {}_{34}p_{52:33} = \frac{\ell_{86}}{\ell_{52}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{67}}{\ell_{33}} = \frac{57656.7}{98326.2} \cdot \frac{93398.1}{99629.3} = 0.54971 \end{array}$
- 31. $A_{\overline{46:56}:\overline{16}|}^{1} = A_{46:56} {}_{16}E_{46:56} \cdot A_{62:72} = 0.27244 0.40517 \cdot 0.49811 = \boxed{0.07062}$, where ${}_{16}E_{46:56} = {}_{16}p_{46:56} \cdot v^{16} = 0.88444 \cdot 0.45811 = 0.40517$, where ${}_{16}p_{46:56} = \frac{\ell_{62}}{\ell_{46}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{56}} = \frac{95940.6}{98957.6} \cdot \frac{89082.1}{97651.2} = 0.88444$
- 32. $A_{\overline{52:52:5}} = A_{52:52} {}_{5}E_{52:52} \cdot A_{57:57} = 0.26814 0.7694 \cdot 0.3284 = \boxed{0.01547}$, where ${}_{5}E_{52:52} = {}_{5}p_{52:52} \cdot v^{5} = 0.98196 \cdot 0.78353 = 0.7694$, where ${}_{5}p_{52:52} = \frac{\ell_{57}}{\ell_{52}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{57}}{\ell_{52}} = \frac{97435.2}{98326.2} \cdot \frac{97435.2}{98326.2} = 0.98196$
- 33. $A_{\overline{56:56}:\overline{23}|}^{-1} = A_{56:56} {}_{23}E_{56:56} \cdot A_{79:79} = 0.31559 0.20734 \cdot 0.6754 = \boxed{0.17555}$, where ${}_{23}E_{56:56} = {}_{23}p_{56:56} \cdot v^{23} = 0.63684 \cdot 0.32557 = 0.20734$, where ${}_{23}p_{56:56} = \frac{\ell_{79}}{\ell_{56}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{79}}{\ell_{56}} = \frac{77927.4}{97651.2} \cdot \frac{77927.4}{97651.2} = 0.63684$
- 34. $A_{\overline{58:68}:\overline{12}|}^{-1} = A_{58:68} {}_{12}E_{58:68} \cdot A_{70:80} = 0.43407 0.42585 \cdot 0.63234 = \boxed{0.16479}$, where ${}_{12}E_{58:68} = {}_{12}p_{58:68} \cdot v^{12} = 0.76477 \cdot 0.55684 = 0.42585$, where ${}_{12}p_{58:68} = \frac{\ell_{70}}{\ell_{58}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{80}}{\ell_{68}} = \frac{91082.4}{97195.6} \cdot \frac{75657.2}{92706.1} = 0.76477$
- 35. $A_{\overline{69:69:5}}^{1} = A_{69:69} {}_{5}E_{69:69} \cdot A_{74:74} = 0.50826 0.69565 \cdot 0.59225 = \boxed{0.09626}$, where ${}_{5}E_{69:69} = {}_{5}p_{69:69} \cdot v^{5} = 0.88784 \cdot 0.78353 = 0.69565$, where ${}_{5}p_{69:69} = \frac{\ell_{74}}{\ell_{69}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{74}}{\ell_{69}} = \frac{86627.6}{91936.9} \cdot \frac{86627.6}{91936.9} = 0.88784$
- 36. $A\frac{1}{37;37:38|} = A^{1}_{37:38|} + A^{1}_{37:38|} A^{1}_{37:37:38|} = 0.03746 + 0.03746 0.07085 = \boxed{0.00407}, \text{ where } A\frac{1}{37:37\cdot38|} = A_{37:37} \cdot A_{75:75} = 0.14083 0.11489 \cdot 0.60912 = 0.07085, \text{ where } 38E_{37:37} = \frac{8}{38}p_{37:37} \cdot v^{38} = 0.73363 \cdot 0.15661 = 0.11489, \text{ where } 38p_{37:37} = \frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{37}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{37}} = \frac{85203.5}{99476.7} \cdot \frac{85203.5}{99476.7} = 0.73363$

- 37. $A_{\overline{31;31:34}}^1 = A_{31:\overline{34}}^1 + A_{31:\overline{34}}^1 A_{\overline{31:31\cdot34}}^1 = 0.01647 + 0.01647 0.03232 = 0.00062$, where $A_{\overline{31:31\cdot34}}^1 = A_{31:31} {}_{34}E_{31:31} \cdot A_{65:65} = 0.10832 0.17131 \cdot 0.44366 = 0.03232$, where ${}_{34}E_{31:31} = {}_{34}p_{31:31} \cdot v^{34} = 0.89999 \cdot 0.19035 = 0.17131$, where ${}_{34}p_{31:31} = \frac{\ell_{65}}{\ell_{31}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{65}}{\ell_{31}} = \frac{94579.7}{99695.8} \cdot \frac{94579.7}{99695.8} = 0.89999$
- 38. $A_{\overline{37;47;42}}^{1} = A_{37;42}^{1} + A_{47;42}^{1} A_{\overline{37;47};42}^{1} = 0.04756 + 0.12151 0.14976 = \boxed{0.01931}, \text{ where } \\ A_{\overline{37;47};42}^{1} = A_{37;47} 4_{2}E_{37;47} \cdot A_{79;89} = 0.186 0.04695 \cdot 0.77186 = 0.14976, \text{ where } \\ 4_{2}E_{37;47} = 4_{2}p_{37;47} \cdot v^{42} = 0.36442 \cdot 0.12884 = 0.04695, \text{ where } \\ 4_{2}p_{37;47} = \frac{\ell_{79}}{\ell_{37}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{89}}{\ell_{47}} = \frac{77927.4}{99476.7} \cdot \frac{45995.6}{98874.5} = 0.36442$
- 39. $A_{\overline{49;49;12}}^{1} = A_{49;\overline{12}|}^{1} + A_{49;\overline{12}|}^{1} A_{\overline{49;49};\overline{12}|}^{1} = 0.0168 + 0.0168 0.03324 = \boxed{0.00036}, \text{ where } \\ A_{\overline{49;49},\overline{12}|}^{1} = A_{49;49} {}_{12}E_{49;49} \cdot A_{61;61} = 0.23652 0.53031 \cdot 0.38333 = 0.03324, \text{ where } \\ {}_{12}E_{49;49} = {}_{12}p_{49;49} \cdot v^{12} = 0.95236 \cdot 0.55684 = 0.53031, \text{ where } \\ {}_{12}p_{49;49} = \frac{\ell_{61}}{\ell_{49}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{61}}{\ell_{49}} = \frac{96305.8}{98684.9} \cdot \frac{96305.8}{98684.9} = 0.95236$
- $\begin{array}{l} 40. \ \ A_{\overline{63;63:9}|}^{\frac{1}{63;63:9}|} = A_{63:9}^{\frac{1}{1}} + A_{63:9}^{\frac{1}{1}} A_{\overline{63:63}\cdot \overline{9}|}^{\frac{1}{1}} = 0.05155 + 0.05155 0.09987 = \boxed{0.00323}, \text{ where } \\ A_{\overline{63:63\cdot \overline{9}}|}^{\frac{1}{1}} = A_{63:63} {}_{9}E_{63:63} \cdot A_{72:72} = 0.41288 0.56048 \cdot 0.55847 = 0.09987, \text{ where } \\ {}_{9}E_{63:63} = {}_{9}p_{63:63} \cdot v^{9} = 0.86948 \cdot 0.64461 = 0.56048, \text{ where } \\ {}_{9}p_{63:63} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{63}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{63}} = \frac{89082.1}{95534.4} \cdot \frac{89082.1}{95534.4} = 0.86948 \\ \end{array}$
- 41. $A_{\overline{43:53}} = A_{43} + A_{53} A_{43:53} = 0.13859 + 0.21582 0.24039 = \boxed{0.11402}$
- 42. $A_{\overline{47:47}} = A_{47} + A_{47} A_{47:47} = 0.16577 + 0.16577 0.21727 = \boxed{0.11427}$
- 43. $A_{\overline{30:40}} = A_{30} + A_{40} A_{30:40} = 0.07698 + 0.12106 0.13709 = 0.06095$
- 44. $A_{\overline{59:69}} = A_{59} + A_{69} A_{59:69} = 0.27852 + 0.41285 0.44972 = 0.24165$
- 45. $A_{\overline{51:61}} = A_{51} + A_{61} A_{51:61} = 0.1978 + 0.30243 0.33344 = \boxed{0.16679}$
- 46. $\ddot{a}_{36:46:\overline{20}|} = \ddot{a}_{36:46:\overline{10}|} + {}_{10}E_{36:46} \cdot \ddot{a}_{46:56:\overline{10}|} = 8.0559 + 0.60239 \cdot 7.974 = \boxed{12.85936}$, where ${}_{10}E_{36:46} = {}_{10}p_{36:46} \cdot v^{10} = 0.98124 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.60239$, where ${}_{10}p_{36:46} = \frac{\ell_{46}}{\ell_{36}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{56}}{\ell_{46}} = \frac{98957.6}{99517.8} \cdot \frac{97651.2}{98957.6} = 0.98124$
- 47. $\ddot{a}_{30:40:\overline{20}|} = \ddot{a}_{30:40:\overline{10}|} + {}_{10}E_{30:40} \cdot \ddot{a}_{40:50:\overline{10}|} = 8.0747 + 0.60683 \cdot 8.0337 = \boxed{12.94979}$, where ${}_{10}E_{30:40} = {}_{10}p_{30:40} \cdot v^{10} = 0.98846 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.60683$, where ${}_{10}p_{30:40} = \frac{\ell_{40}}{\ell_{30}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{50}}{\ell_{40}} = \frac{99338.3}{99727.3} \cdot \frac{98576.4}{99338.3} = 0.98846$
- 48. $\ddot{a}_{40:50:\overline{20}} = \ddot{a}_{40:50:\overline{10}} + {}_{10}E_{40:50} \cdot \ddot{a}_{50:60:\overline{10}} = 8.0337 + 0.5972 \cdot 7.9044 = \boxed{12.75421}$, where

$${}_{10}E_{40:50} = {}_{10}p_{40:50} \cdot v^{10} = 0.97278 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.5972, \text{ where } \\ {}_{10}p_{40:50} = \frac{\ell_{50}}{\ell_{40}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{60}}{\ell_{50}} = \frac{98576.4}{99338.3} \cdot \frac{96634.1}{98576.4} = 0.97278$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 49. \ \, \ddot{a}_{44:54:\overline{20}|} = \ddot{a}_{44:54:\overline{10}|} + {}_{10}E_{44:54} \cdot \ddot{a}_{54:64:\overline{10}|} = 7.9986 + 0.589 \cdot 7.7953 = \boxed{12.59003}, \ \, \text{where} \\ {}_{10}E_{44:54} = {}_{10}p_{44:54} \cdot v^{10} = 0.95942 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.589, \ \, \text{where} \\ {}_{10}p_{44:54} = \frac{\ell_{54}}{\ell_{44}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{64}}{\ell_{54}} = \frac{98022.4}{99104.3} \cdot \frac{95082.5}{98022.4} = 0.95942 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 50. \ \, \ddot{a}_{43:43:\overline{20}|} = \ddot{a}_{43:43:\overline{10}|} + {}_{10}E_{43:43} \cdot \ddot{a}_{53:53:\overline{10}|} = 8.0531 + 0.60174 \cdot 7.9652 = \boxed{12.84608}, \ \, \text{where} \\ \, {}_{10}E_{43:43} = {}_{10}p_{43:43} \cdot v^{10} = 0.98018 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.60174, \ \, \text{where} \\ \, {}_{10}p_{43:43} = \frac{\ell_{53}}{\ell_{43}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{53}}{\ell_{43}} = \frac{98181.8}{99169.4} \cdot \frac{98181.8}{99169.4} = 0.98018 \\ \end{array}$$

51.
$$\ddot{a}_{64|74} = \ddot{a}_{74} - \ddot{a}_{64:74} = 10.6649 - 9.8423 = \boxed{0.8226}$$

52.
$$\ddot{a}_{53|53} = \ddot{a}_{53} - \ddot{a}_{53:53} = 16.4678 - 15.1318 = \boxed{1.336}$$

53.
$$\ddot{a}_{33|43} = \ddot{a}_{43} - \ddot{a}_{33:43} = 18.0895 - 17.7176 = \boxed{0.3719}$$

54.
$$\ddot{a}_{40|40} = \ddot{a}_{40} - \ddot{a}_{40:40} = 18.4578 - 17.6283 = \boxed{0.8295}$$

55.
$$\ddot{a}_{40|50} = \ddot{a}_{50} - \ddot{a}_{40:50} = 17.0245 - 16.5558 = 0.4687$$

56.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{38:38}} = \ddot{a}_{38} + \ddot{a}_{38} - \ddot{a}_{38:38} = 18.6777 + 18.6777 - 17.9104 = 19.445$$

57.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{66:76}} = \ddot{a}_{66} + \ddot{a}_{76} - \ddot{a}_{66:76} = 13.2557 + 9.9674 - 9.1358 = \boxed{14.0873}$$

58.
$$\ddot{a}_{52:52} = \ddot{a}_{52} + \ddot{a}_{52} - \ddot{a}_{52:52} = 16.6606 + 16.6606 - 15.369 = \boxed{17.9522}$$

59.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{50:60}} = \ddot{a}_{50} + \ddot{a}_{60} - \ddot{a}_{50:60} = 17.0245 + 14.9041 - 14.2699 = \boxed{17.6587}$$

60.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{54\cdot64}} = \ddot{a}_{54} + \ddot{a}_{64} - \ddot{a}_{54:64} = 16.2676 + 13.8363 - 13.1352 = \boxed{16.9687}$$

61.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{53:63:10}} = \ddot{a}_{53:\overline{10}} + \ddot{a}_{63:\overline{10}} - \ddot{a}_{53:63:\overline{10}} = 8.036 + 7.896 - 7.8272 = \boxed{8.1048}$$

62.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{37:37:10}} = \ddot{a}_{37:\overline{10}} + \ddot{a}_{37:\overline{10}} - \ddot{a}_{37:\overline{10}} = 8.0905 + 8.0905 - 8.0733 = 8.1077$$

$$63. \ \, \ddot{a}_{\overline{48:58:10}|} = \ddot{a}_{48:\overline{10}|} + \ddot{a}_{58:\overline{10}|} - \ddot{a}_{48:58:\overline{10}|} = 8.0645 + 7.9854 - 7.9431 = \boxed{8.1068}$$

$$64. \ \, \ddot{a}_{\overline{45:55:10}} = \ddot{a}_{45:\overline{10}|} + \ddot{a}_{55:\overline{10}|} - \ddot{a}_{45:55:\overline{10}|} = 8.0751 + 8.0192 - 7.987 = \boxed{8.1073}$$

65.
$$\ddot{a}_{\overline{54:54:10}} = \ddot{a}_{54:\overline{10}} + \ddot{a}_{54:\overline{10}} - \ddot{a}_{54:\overline{54:10}} = 8.0281 + 8.0281 - 7.9496 = 8.1066$$

- 66. $\ddot{a}_{\overline{56:66:20}} = \ddot{a}_{56:\overline{20}} + \ddot{a}_{66:\overline{20}} \ddot{a}_{56:66:\overline{20}} = 12.6271 + 11.7622 11.39468 = 12.99462$, where $\ddot{a}_{56:66:\overline{20}} = \ddot{a}_{56:66:\overline{10}} + {}_{10}E_{56:66} \cdot \ddot{a}_{66:76:\overline{10}} = 7.7199 + 0.52578 \cdot 6.9892 = 11.39468$, where ${}_{10}E_{56:66} = {}_{10}p_{56:66} \cdot v^{10} = 0.85645 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.52578$, where ${}_{10}p_{56:66} = \frac{\ell_{66}}{\ell_{56}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{76}}{\ell_{66}} = \frac{94020.3}{97651.2} \cdot \frac{83632.9}{94020.3} = 0.85645$
- $\begin{array}{l} 67.\ \, \ddot{a}_{\overline{62:62:20|}} = \ddot{a}_{62:\overline{20|}} + \ddot{a}_{62:\overline{20|}} \ddot{a}_{62:62:\overline{20|}} = 12.2145 + 12.2145 11.45758 = \boxed{12.97142}, \text{ where} \\ \, \ddot{a}_{62:62:\overline{20|}} = \ddot{a}_{62:62:\overline{10|}} + {}_{10}E_{62:62} \cdot \ddot{a}_{72:72:\overline{10|}} = 7.7357 + 0.52927 \cdot 7.0321 = 11.45758, \text{ where} \\ \, {}_{10}E_{62:62} = {}_{10}p_{62:62} \cdot v^{10} = 0.86213 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.52927, \text{ where} \\ \, {}_{10}p_{62:62} = \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{62}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{72}}{\ell_{62}} = \frac{89082.1}{95940.6} \cdot \frac{89082.1}{95940.6} = 0.86213 \end{array}$
- $\begin{array}{l} 68. \ \, \ddot{a}_{\overline{31:31:20}} = \ddot{a}_{31:\overline{20}} + \ddot{a}_{31:\overline{20}} \ddot{a}_{31:31:\overline{20}} = 13.0384 + 13.0384 12.99173 = \boxed{13.08507}, \ \, \text{where} \\ \, \ddot{a}_{31:31:\overline{20}} = \ddot{a}_{31:31:\overline{10}} + {}_{10}E_{31:31} \cdot \ddot{a}_{41:41:\overline{10}} = 8.0833 + 0.60888 \cdot 8.0614 = 12.99173, \ \, \text{where} \\ \, {}_{10}E_{31:31} = {}_{10}p_{31:31} \cdot v^{10} = 0.9918 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.60888, \ \, \text{where} \\ \, {}_{10}p_{31:31} = \frac{\ell_{41}}{\ell_{31}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{41}}{\ell_{31}} = \frac{99285.9}{99695.8} \cdot \frac{99285.9}{99695.8} = 0.9918 \end{array}$
- 69. $\ddot{a}_{\overline{65:65:20}} = \ddot{a}_{65:\overline{20}} + \ddot{a}_{65:\overline{20}} \ddot{a}_{65:\overline{65:20}} = 11.892 + 11.892 10.9097 = \boxed{12.8743}$, where $\ddot{a}_{65:65:\overline{20}} = \ddot{a}_{65:65:\overline{10}} + {}_{10}E_{65:65} \cdot \ddot{a}_{75:75:\overline{10}} = 7.5934 + 0.49822 \cdot 6.6563 = 10.9097$, where ${}_{10}E_{65:65} = {}_{10}p_{65:65} \cdot v^{10} = 0.81155 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.49822$, where ${}_{10}p_{65:65} = \frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{65}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{75}}{\ell_{65}} = \frac{85203.5}{94579.7} \cdot \frac{85203.5}{94579.7} = 0.81155$
- 70. $\ddot{a}_{\overline{44:54:20}} = \ddot{a}_{44:\overline{20}} + \ddot{a}_{54:\overline{20}} \ddot{a}_{44:54:\overline{20}} = 12.9526 + 12.7154 12.59003 = \boxed{13.07797}$, where $\ddot{a}_{44:54:\overline{20}} = \ddot{a}_{44:54:\overline{10}} + {}_{10}E_{44:54} \cdot \ddot{a}_{54:64:\overline{10}} = 7.9986 + 0.589 \cdot 7.7953 = 12.59003$, where ${}_{10}E_{44:54} = {}_{10}p_{44:54} \cdot v^{10} = 0.95942 \cdot 0.61391 = 0.589$, where ${}_{10}p_{44:54} = \frac{\ell_{54}}{\ell_{44}} \cdot \frac{\ell_{64}}{\ell_{54}} = \frac{98022.4}{99104.3} \cdot \frac{95082.5}{98022.4} = 0.95942$