

# Advanced Calculus II: Assignment 1

## Chapter 2 - A Taste of Topology

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**Problem 12 on p. 126.**

- (a)
- (b)
- (c) A rearrangement of  $(p_n)$  where  $f$  is a surjective function does not necessarily preserve the limit  $\ell$ . For example, take  $(p_n) = \frac{1}{n}$ . This sequence converges to 0.

$$\text{Now let } f(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & n \text{ is odd} \\ 2 & n = 2 \\ f(n-2) + 1 & n \text{ is even and } n > 2 \end{cases}$$

Call this new sequence  $q_k = p_{f(k)}$ . Then we have that  $(q_k)$  contains all terms in the original sequence  $(p_n)$  and, for every odd term  $m$ ,  $q_m = 1$ . Thus, the even terms of  $(q_k)$  converge to 0 while the odd terms converge to 1. Since we have two subsequences in  $(q_k)$  that converge to different limits,  $(q_k)$  does not converge.

**Problem 44 on p. 128.**

**Problem 76 on p. 131.**

**Problem 1 on p. 147.**