Chris Hayduk Math B4900 Homework 8 4/23/2021

Let A be a ring with 1.

1. Prove that if every A-module is free, then A is a division ring. [Caution: this proof may involve a lot of machinery. Give it time, and ample brainstorming of the tools you have so far.]

*Proof.* Suppose A is a ring with 1 and that every A-module is free.

- 2. Classify the semisimple  $\mathbb{Z}$ -modules. [Hint. What are the simple  $\mathbb{Z}$ -modules?]
- 3. Let M be a semisimple A-module. Prove that the following are equivalent:
  - (i) M is finitely-generated;
  - (ii) M is Noetherian;
  - (iii) M is Artinian; M is a finite direct sum of simple modules.
- 4. (a) Let R and S be rings such that  $M_m(R) \cong M_n(S)$  for some  $m, n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 1}$ . For this imply that m = n and  $R \cong S$ ? If so, why? If not, give a counter-example.
  - (b) We call A a full matrix ring if  $A \cong M_n(R)$  for some ring R and some  $n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 1}$ . Is the homomorphic image of a matrix ring necessarily itself a matrix ring? If so, prove it. If not, give a counterexample.

To receive credit for this assignment, include the following in your solutions [edited appropriately]:

Academic integrity statement: I did not violate the CUNY Academic Integrity Policy in completing this assignment.

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