# **CddInterface**

# Gap interface to Cdd package

0.1

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**Kamal Saleh** 

#### **Kamal Saleh**

Email: kamal.saleh@rwth-aachen.de

Homepage:

Address: Templergraben

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### **Chapter 1**

# Creating polyhedras and their Operations

#### 1.1 Creating a polyhedra

#### 1.1.1 Cdd\_PolyhedraByInequalities

```
▷ Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities(arg)
Returns: a CddPolyhedra Object

(function)
```

The function takes a list in which every entry represents an inequality (or equality). In case we want some entries to represent equalities we should refer in a second list to their indices.

```
Example
gap> A:= Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities( [ [ 0, 1, 0 ], [ 0, 1, -1 ] ] );
< Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> Display( A );
H-representation
Begin
   2 X 3 rational
      1
       1 -1
   0
gap> B:= Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities( [ [ 0, 1, 0 ], [ 0, 1, -1 ] ], [ 2 ] );
< Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> Display( B );
H-representation
Linearity 1, [2]
Begin
   2 X 3 rational
      1
   0
     1 -1
End
```

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#### 1.1.2 Cdd\_PolyhedraByGenerators

```
▷ Cdd_PolyhedraByGenerators(arg)
```

(function)

Returns: a CddPolyhedra Object

The function takes a list in which every entry represents a vertex in the ambient vector space. In case we want some vertices to be free( the vertex and its negative belong to the polyhedra) we should refer in a second list to their indices .

```
_ Example _
gap> A:= Cdd_PolyhedraByGenerators([[0, 1, 3], [1, 4, 5]]);
< Polyhedra given by its V-representation >
gap> Display( A );
V-representation
Begin
   2 X 3 rational
   0 1 3
   1 4 5
End
gap> B:= Cdd_PolyhedraByGenerators([[0, 1, 3]], [1]);
< Polyhedra given by its V-representation >
gap> Display( B );
V-representation
Linearity 1, [1]
Begin
  1 X 3 rational
  0 1 3
End
```

#### 1.2 Some operations on polyhedras

#### 1.2.1 Cdd\_Canonicalize (for IsCddPolyhedra)

```
ightharpoonup Cdd_Canonicalize(poly)
```

(operation)

Returns: a CddPolyhedra Object

The function takes a polyhedra and reduces its defining inequalities ( generators set) by deleting all redundant inequalities ( generators ).

```
Example
gap> A:= Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities( [ [ 0, 2, 6 ], [ 0, 1, 3 ], [1, 4, 10 ] ] );
< Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> B:= Cdd_Canonicalize( A );
< Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> Display( B );
H-representation
Begin
    2 X 3 rational

    0    1    3
        1    4    10
End
```

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#### 1.2.2 Cdd\_V\_Rep (for IsCddPolyhedra)

□ Cdd\_V\_Rep(poly) (operation)

Returns: a CddPolyhedra Object

The function takes a polyhedra and returns its reduced V-representation.

#### 1.2.3 Cdd\_H\_Rep (for IsCddPolyhedra)

 $ightharpoonup Cdd_H_Rep(poly)$  (operation)

Returns: a CddPolyhedra Object

The function takes a polyhedra and returns its reduced H-representation.

```
_____ Example -
gap> A:= Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities( [ [ 0, 1, 1 ], [0, 5, 5 ] ] );
Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> B:= Cdd_V_Rep( A );
< Polyhedra given by its V-representation >
gap> Display( B );
V-representation
Linearity 1, [2]
Begin
  2 X 3 rational
  0 1
          0
  0 -1 1
End
gap> C:= Cdd_H_Rep( B );
< Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> Display( C );
H-representation
Begin
  1 X 3 rational
  0 1 1
End
gap> D:= Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities( [ [ 0, 1, 1, 34, 22, 43 ],
> [ 11, 2, 2, 54, 53, 221 ], [33, 23, 45, 2, 40, 11 ] ]);
< Polyhedra given by its H-representation >
gap> Cdd_V_Rep( C );
< Polyhedra given by its V-representation >
gap> Display( last );
V-representation
Linearity 2, [ 5, 6 ]
Begin
  6 X 6 rational
                                  0
  1 -743/14 369/14
                      11/14
                                            0
  0
       -1213
              619
                        22
                                   0
                                            0
                                   0
                 1
                           0
                                            0
  0
         -1
     764 -390
-13526 6772
                         0
99 154
1485
                         -11
                                   0
  0
                                            0
                                            0
  Ω
  0 -116608 59496 1485
                                  0
                                           154
End
```

## **Chapter 2**

# **Linear Programs**

#### 2.1 Creating a linear program

#### 2.1.1 Cdd\_LinearProgram (for IsCddPolyhedra, IsString, IsList)

```
▷ Cdd_LinearProgram(poly, str, obj)

Returns: a CddLinearProgram Object

(operation)
```

The function takes three variables. The first is a polyhedra poly, the second str should be max or min and the third obj is the objective.

```
gap> A:= Cdd_PolyhedraByInequalities( [ [ 1, 1, 1 ], [ 3, 5, 5 ],  
> [ 4, 2, -3/4 ] ] );

< Polyhedra given by its H-representation > gap> L:= Cdd_LinearProgram( A, "max", [0, 2, 4 ] );

< Linear program > gap> Display( L );
Linear program given by H-represented polyhedra

Begin

3 X 3 rational

1 1 1
3 5 5
4 2 -3/4

End

max [ 0, 2, 4 ]
```

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