

# AVNET 4 in 1 Training – Nordic Semiconductor

Part 2

nRF Connect SDK / Cellular IoT Solution

25. October 2022

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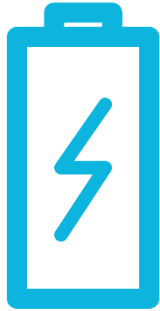
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# Agenda – Nordic Part 2

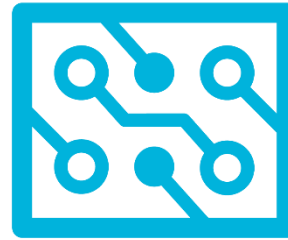
- Introduction to Nordic's Cellular IoT Product
- Hands-on: Extend project for UDP data transmission
- Hands-on: Verify UDP data on server's end
- Hands-on: Test the modem with AT cmds – Serial LTE Modem (SLM)
- Summary

# The key advantages of nRF9160



## Low power

Bottom-up design from scratch  
Low leakage processes  
Optimized radio performance



## Integration

Unprecedented level of integration  
Cellular modem + programmable  
application processor in compact  
LGA SiP: 10x16x1.04mm

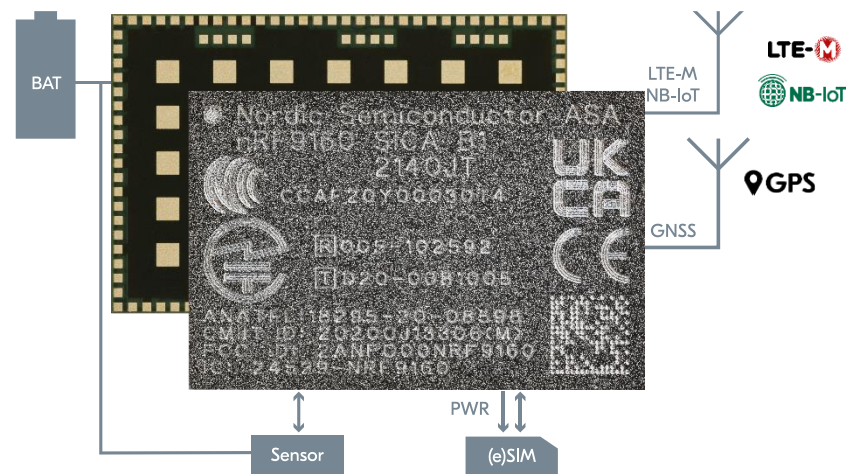


## Ease of use

Globally pre-certified module  
Nordic Software Development Kit  
Modem Lib (AT-commands)

# nRF9160 System-in-Package (SiP)

- Based on Nordic's RFMCU System Design:
  - Multiband LTE-M/NB-IoT modem with GPS
  - Integrated Arm® Cortex® M33 MCU for the application
- High level of integration
  - Includes PMIC, RF FEM, passives and crystals
  - Externally required: Power, Sensors, SIM & antenna
- Ultra Low Power *(values include SIM + App MCU current)*
  - Avg. 18µA @ 81.92s eDRX
  - Power saving mode (PSM) floor current: 2.7 µA
- Multiband support for global coverage
- Pre-certified module as System-in-Package (SiP)

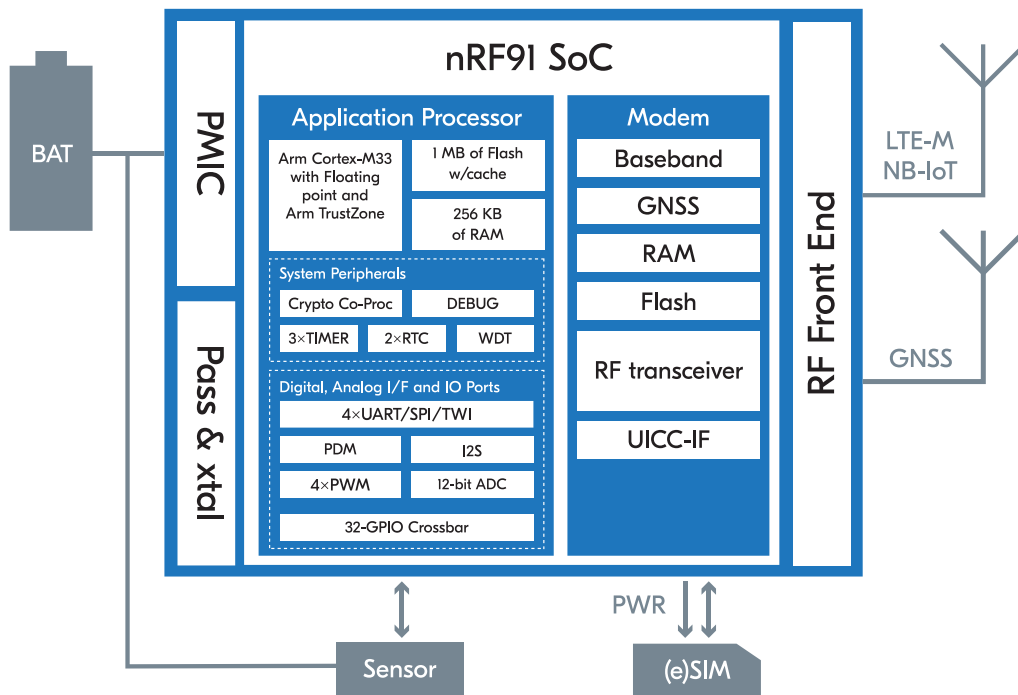


10x16x1.04mm formfactor

Pre-certified SiP

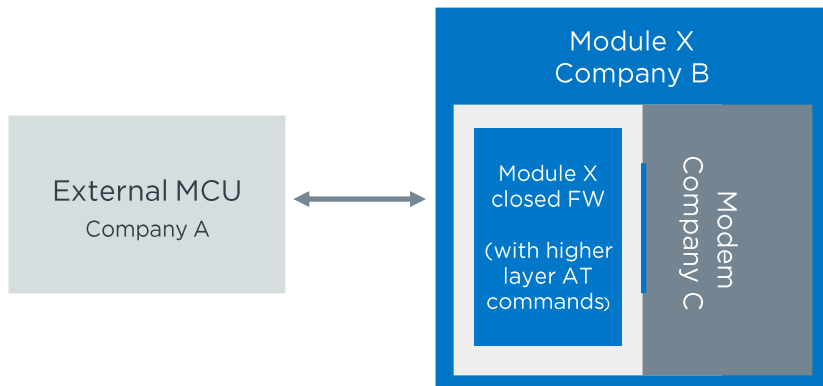
Global coverage

# nRF9160 System-in-Package (SiP)



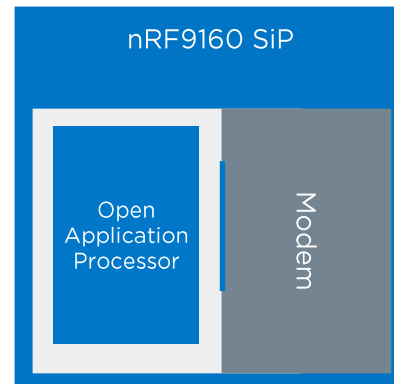
# How does Nordic solution compare

## Other cellular solutions



- Dependent on several vendors (e.g. modem chip vendor)
  - No guaranteed of support or issues fixed
  - Traditional serial modem communication can add extra complexity, lower throughput and higher power consumption

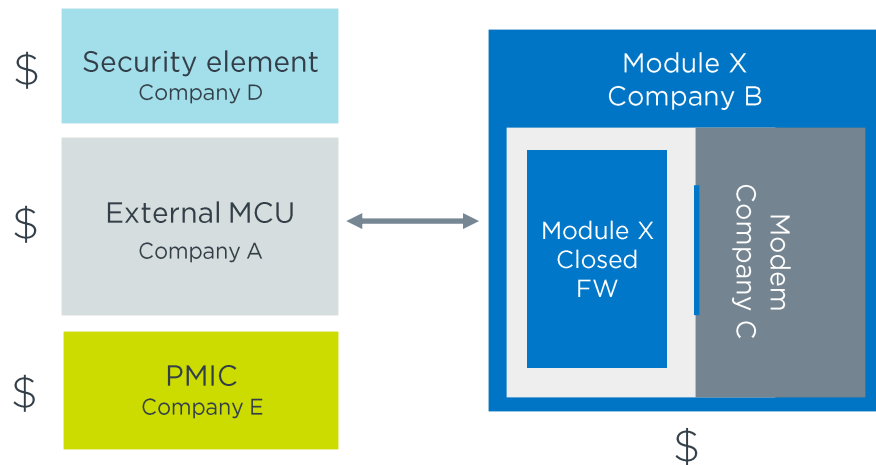
## Nordic solution



- Whole solution developed by Nordic
  - Full integration of secure communication, opensource libraries for major protocols and clouds
  - Support for application and modem firmware updates (signed images)
  - Frequent updates on firmware and libraries

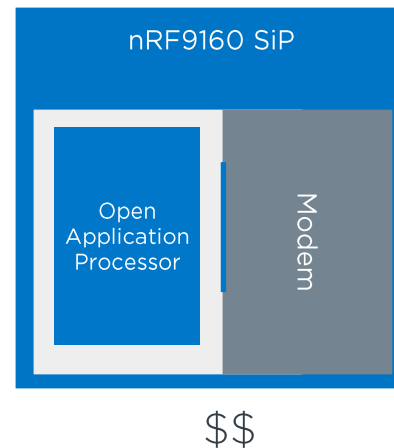
# Cost comparison

## Other cellular solutions



- Customer must develop/maintain own communication/security libraries
- More components on BOM add cost, size and supply chain challenges
- Challenging to support for the full lifecycle of the product

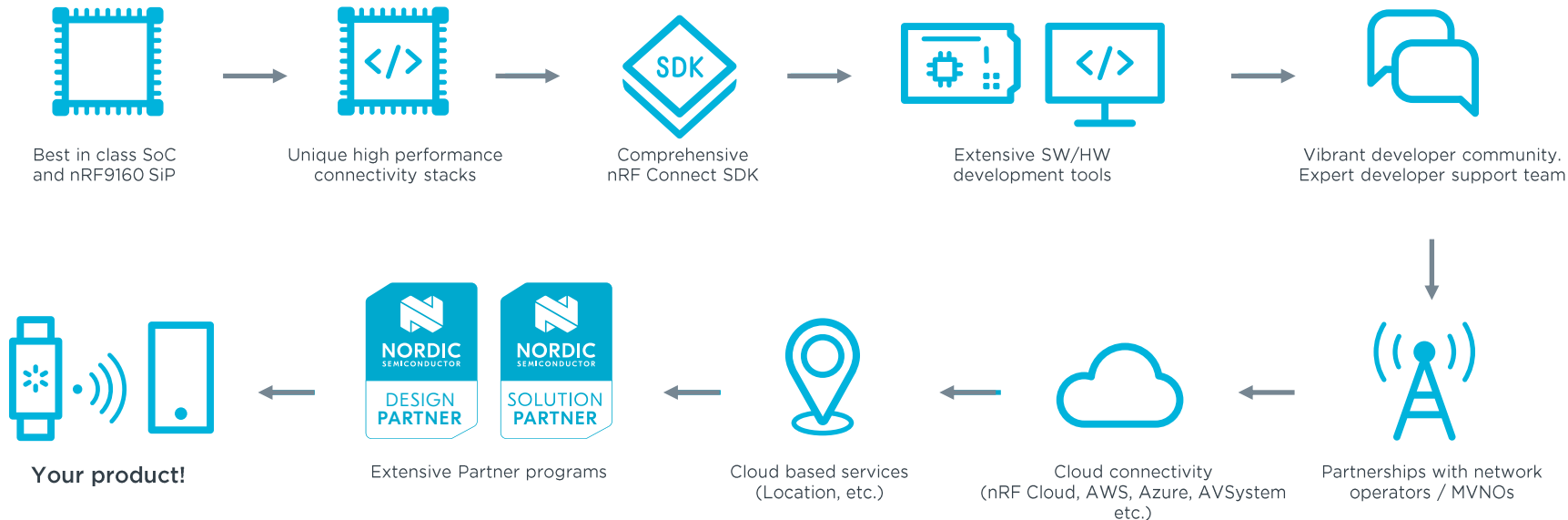
## Nordic solution



- Less components on BOM
- Smaller footprint of the total design
- Maintained by Nordic
- One support channel

# Solving the customer journey

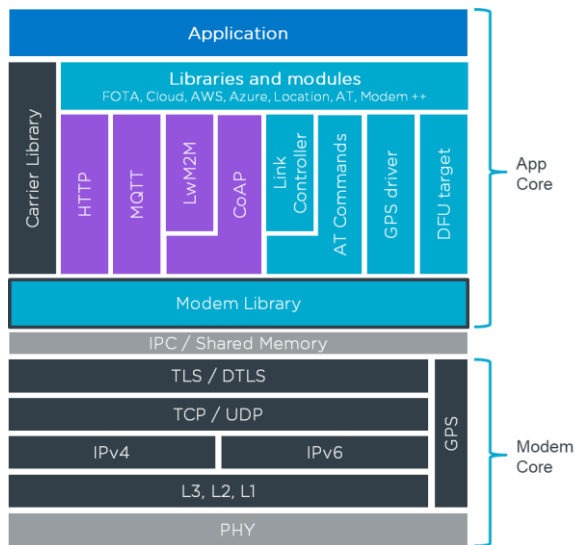
## From idea to finished product





# Developer friendly and open environment

## nRF Connect SDK



### Support for all major protocols

- e.g. MQTT, CoAP, LWM2M, HTTP(S), etc.

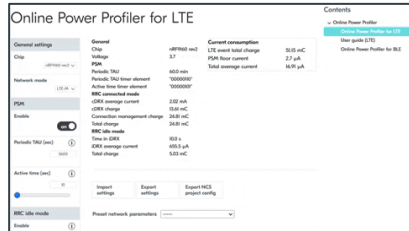
### Native in nRF Connect SDK

- All open source and free of charge
- Flexible sockets: connect to multiple Clouds and services
- Robust and flexible FOTA
- RTOS for a modular approach
- Full application and cloud examples
- Publicly hosted on GitHub

### Connectivity protocols seamlessly integrated with modem

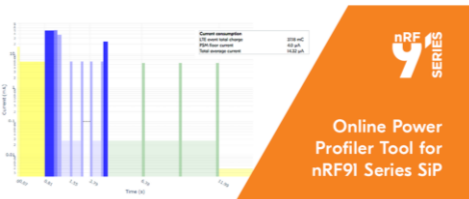
- Nordic owns of the entire solution – simple support
- Focus on your own application

# Developer friendly and open environment



Demo of Online Power Profiler

Estimate power consumption



Made to also fit cellular beginners

- Extensive User Guide available

No expensive LTE call box needed anymore

- Control and set network parameters

Re-configure, test and learn quickly

- See what and how parameters affects power consumption

Export settings to nRF Connect SDK UDP sample

- Unified solution with the Power Profiler Kit II

# Developer friendly and open environment



Demo of the Power Profiler

Measure power  
consumption



Perfect to track and measure power consumption

- Simple, accurate and powerful

Easy to estimate battery life

- Auto-calculates energy consumption

Spot and debug unwanted current drains

- Continuously during engineering cycle
- Compare with the Online Power Profiler

Easy and cost-efficient

# LTE based location services

- Benefits of LTE based is that it uses **ultra low power**
  - It works inside buildings
  - Does not use the GPS modem
- **Single cell location**
  - Get rough location based out of nearest cell tower
  - Accuracy ~1km
- **Multi cell location**
  - Get medium location based out of nearest cell tower
  - Up to 17 cell tower can be used at once
  - Accuracy ~300m
- Combine different technologies
  - GPS and Cell ID based



Base station



Cell coverage



Cell within close range



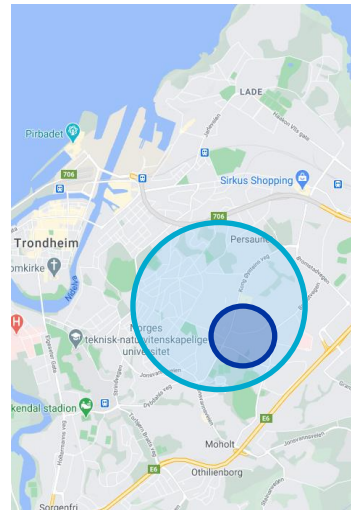
Closest cell to device



Multi cell location

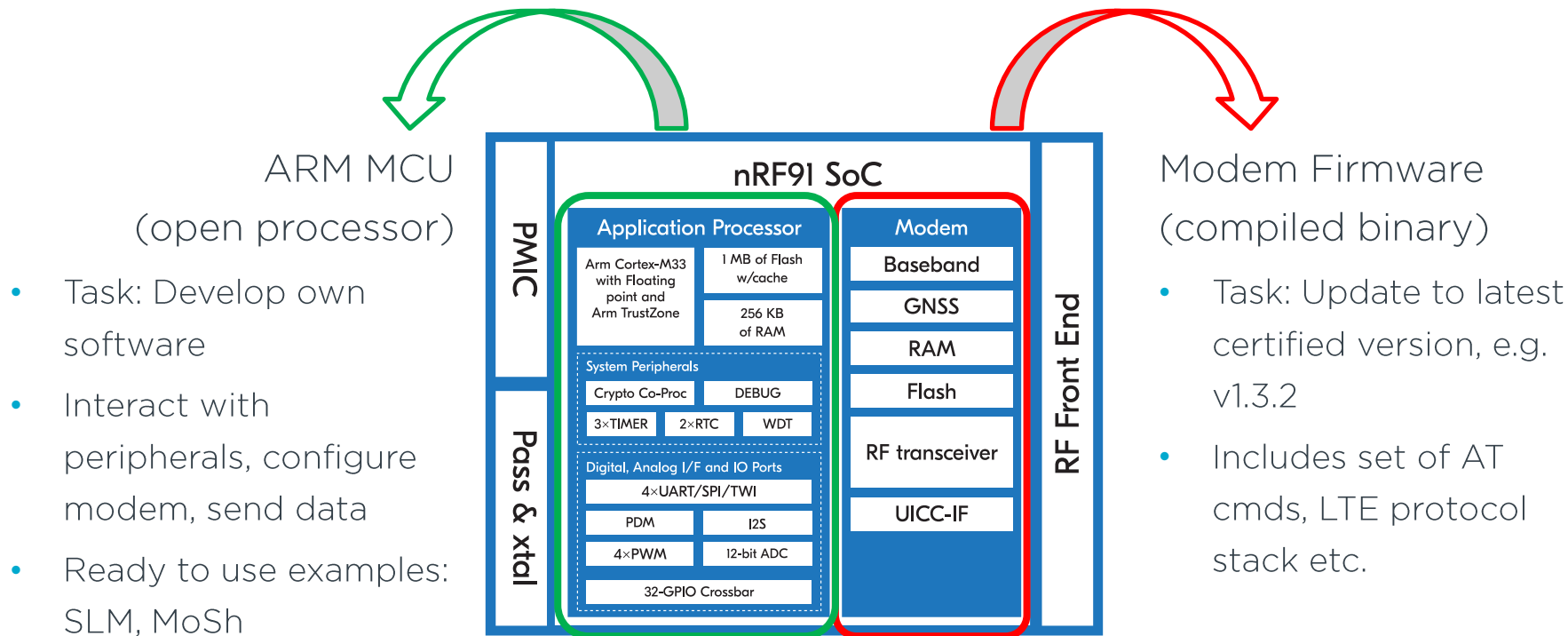


Single cell location



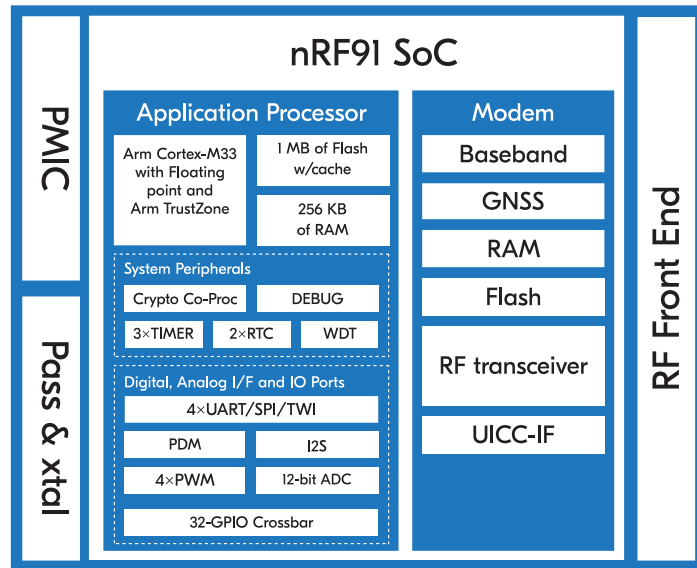
Hands-on

# nRF9160 System-in-Package (SiP)



# Serial LTE Modem

- Customer can interact with Modem through UART
- Customer can use SLM specific AT commands and/or implement his own AT commands
- AT Communication:



Modem Firmware  
(compiled binary)

- Includes 3GPP standardized AT commands
- + Nordic proprietary commands that are certified as part of Modem Firmware

Desktop / PC

←→  
UART/VCOM

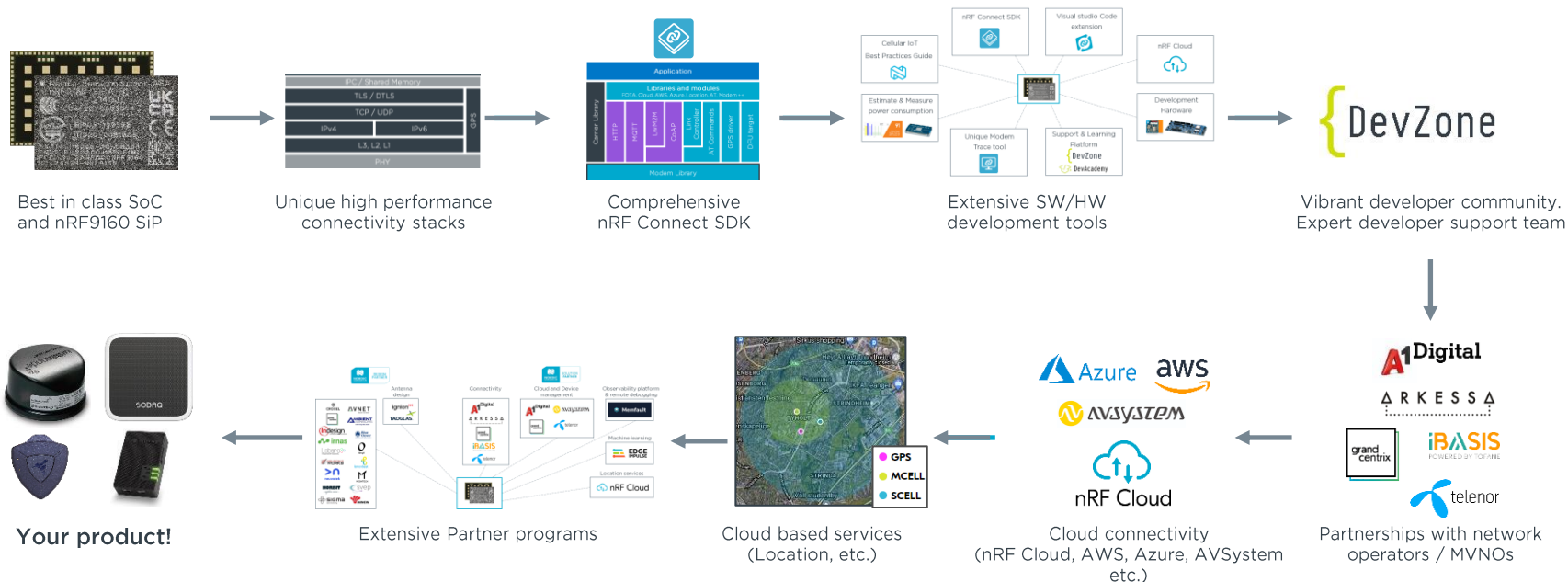
SLM

←→  
IPC

Modem

# So, in summary...

## We do not only provide a modem, and nor just a best-in-class SiP



Nordic provides the complete cellular IoT solution



Thank you