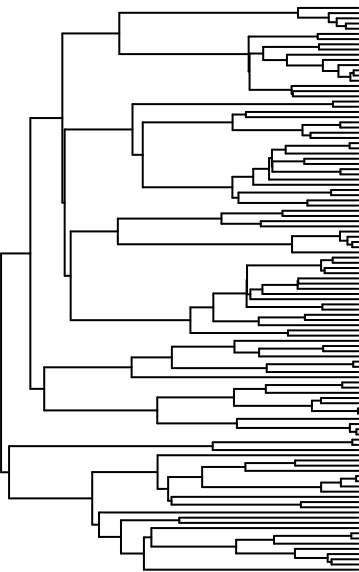


**Pure Birth**



**Birth-death**

