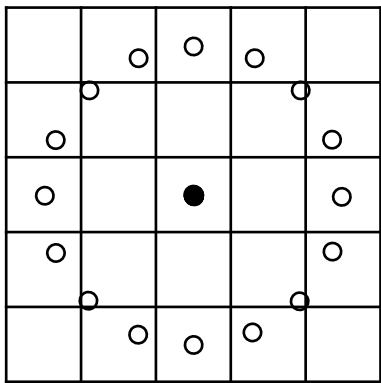


(a) $P=8, R=1$



(a) $P=16, R=2$