

Trust In Tech Cologne

Data Analytics with Azure Sentinel and Microsoft Threat Protection



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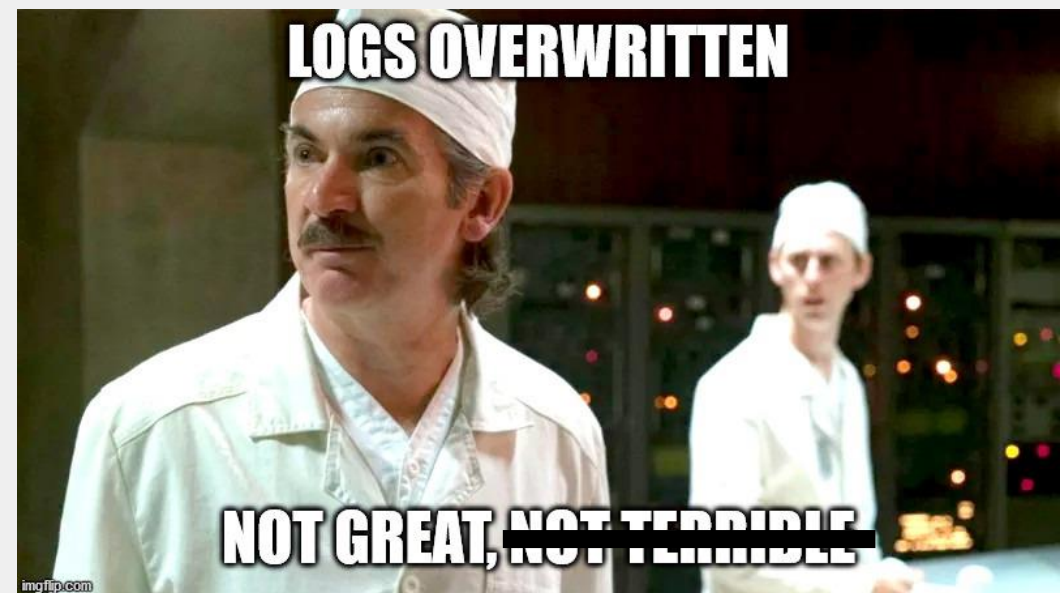
www.chrisonsecurity.net



- Why data is so important for IT security
- Step 1: Collect all the things!
- Step 2: Closing the Microsoft 365 perimeter
- Step 3: I have all the data I wanted, what now?
- Closing

Why is data so important for IT security?

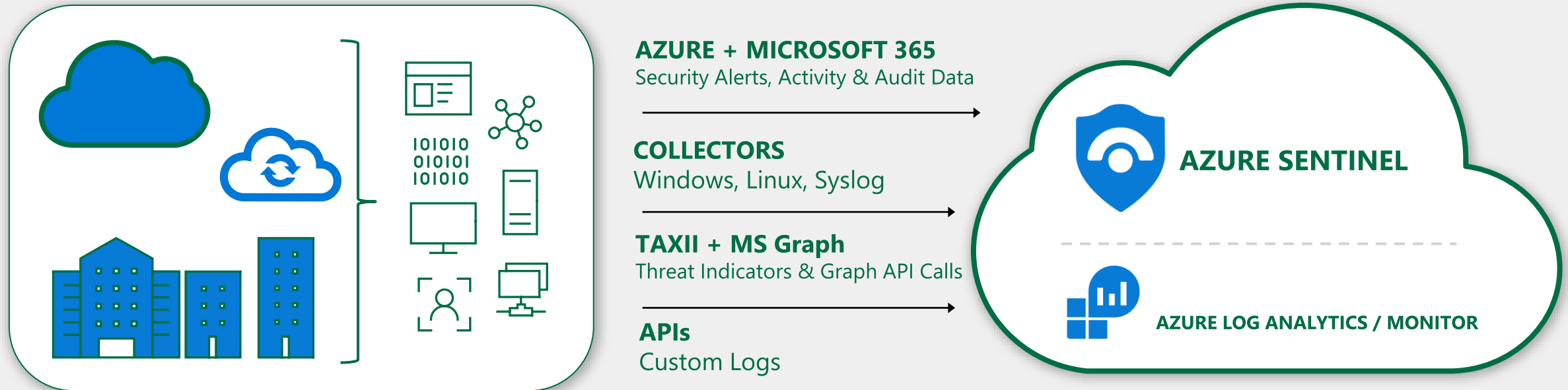
- Lost data can't be restored in most cases
- You're basically blind
- Being in this situation should be avoided
- No data = no investigation
- [I am not going to talk about compliance ;)]



Why is data so important for IT security?



Collect all the things!



Collect all the things! – Create Sentinel Workspace

Home > Azure Sentinel workspaces

Azure Sentinel workspaces

Microsoft

+ Add

Refresh

Home > Azure Sentinel workspaces > Choose a workspace to add to Azure Sentinel

Choose a workspace to add to Azure Sentinel

Search workspaces

+ Create a new workspace

Basics

Pricing tier

Tags

Review + Create

The cost of your workspace depends on the pricing tier and what solutions you use. To learn more about Log Analytics pricing [click here](#)

Pricing tier *

Pay-as-you-go (Per GB 2018)

Pay-as-you-go (Per GB 2018)

Create Log Analytics workspace

Basics

Pricing tier

Tags

Review + Create

With Azure logs, you can easily store, retain, and query your Azure and other resources for valuable insights and monitoring. Azure Logs workspace is the logical storage unit where your various logs are stored. [Learn more](#)

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription *

Visual Studio Enterprise – MPN

Resource group *

rg-monitoring-vsempn

Create new

Instance details

Name *

DEMO-NAME

Region *

(Europe) West Europe

7

Collect all the things! – Basics

Search (Ctrl+/)

Refresh

General

Overview

Logs

News & guides

Threat management

Incidents

Workbooks

Hunting

Notebooks

Configuration

Data connectors

Analytics

Playbooks

Community

Settings

39

Connectors

11

Connected

1

Coming soon

Search by name or provider

PROVIDERS : **Microsoft**

DATA TYPES : All

Status	Connector name
	Azure Active Directory Microsoft
	Azure Active Directory Identity Protection Microsoft
	Azure Activity Microsoft
	Azure Advanced Threat Protection (Preview) Microsoft
	Azure Security Center Microsoft
	Microsoft Cloud App Security Microsoft
	Microsoft Defender Advanced Threat Protection (Preview) Microsoft
	Office 365 Microsoft
	Security Events Microsoft
	Threat Intelligence Platforms (Preview) Microsoft
	Windows Firewall

Azure Active Directory

Connected

Microsoft

Provider

34 minutes ago

Last Log Received

Description

Gain insights into Azure Active Directory by connecting Audit and Sign-in logs to Azure Sentinel to gather insights around Azure Active Directory scenarios. You can learn about app usage, conditional access policies, legacy auth relate details using our Sign-in logs. You can get information on your Self Service Password Reset (SSPR) usage, Azure Active Directory Management activities like user, group, role, app management using our Audit logs table.

Last data received

04/27/20, 01:45 PM

Related content

3

Workbooks

2

Queries

21

Analytic rules templates

Data received

250

200

150

100

50

0

Go to log analytics

SIGNINLOGS

AUDITLOGS

Total data received

525

Total data received

388

Open connector page

8

Collect all the things! – I want more data

log-cos-unified4sentinel
Log Analytics workspace

Search (Ctrl+J)

Overview
Activity log
Access control (IAM)
Tags
Diagnose and solve problems
Settings
Locks
Export template
Advanced settings

General
Quick Start
Workspace summary
View Designer
Workbooks
Logs
Solutions
Saved searches
Pricing tier
Usage and estimated costs
Properties
Service Map

Workspace Data Sources
Virtual machines
Storage accounts logs

Advanced settings
log-cos-unified4sentinel

Refresh Logs

Connected Sources

- Data
- Computer Groups

Windows Servers

- Linux Servers
- Azure Storage
- System Center

Windows Servers
Attach any Windows server or client.

4 WINDOWS COMPUTERS CONNECTED

Download Windows Agent (64 bit) [Download Windows Agent \(32 bit\)](#)

You'll need the Workspace ID and Key to install the agent.

WORKSPACE ID
[Redacted]

PRIMARY KEY
[Redacted] [Regenerate](#)

SECONDARY KEY
[Redacted] [Regenerate](#)

OMS Gateway
If you have machines with no internet connectivity to OMS, download the OMS Gateway to act as a proxy. [Learn more.](#)
[Download OMS Gateway](#)

Collect all the things! – I want more data



```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\temp> .\MMASetup-AMD64.exe /qn NOAPM=1 ADD_OPINSIGHTS_WORKSPACE=1 OPINSIGHTS_WORKSPACE_AZURE_CLOUD_TYPE=0 OPINSIGHTS_WORKSPACE_ID="#####" OPINSIGHTS_WORKSPACE_KEY="#####" AcceptEndUserLicenseAgreement=1
```

Command line

Microsoft Monitoring Agent Setup

Azure Log Analytics

Connect the agent to an Azure Log Analytics workspace.

GUI

Workspace ID: #####

Workspace Key: #####

Azure Cloud: Azure Commercial

Your workspace ID and key are available within the Azure Log Analytics portal. The Log Analytics portal for Azure Commercial is at <https://www.microsoft.com/oms/>.

Click Advanced to provide HTTP proxy configuration.

Advanced

When you click Next, these properties will be validated by the Azure Log Analytics service.

< Back Next > Cancel

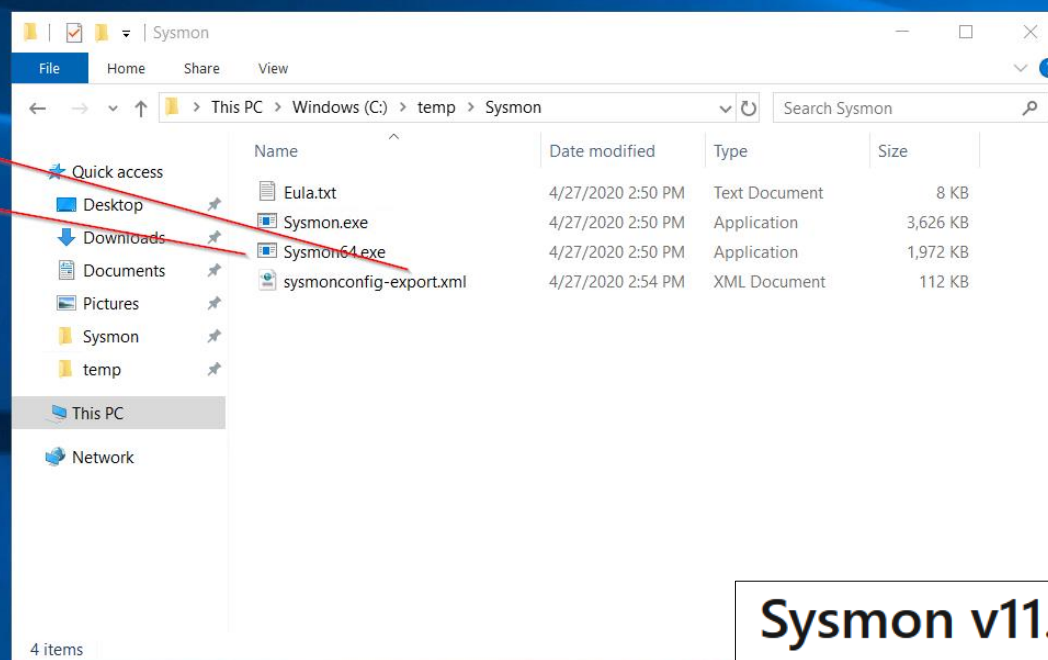
Collect all the things! – I want more data






```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\temp\Sysmon> .\Sysmon64.exe -i .\sysmonconfig-export.xml -accepteula

System Monitor v10.42 - System activity monitor
Copyright (C) 2014-2019 Mark Russinovich and Thomas Garnier
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

Loading configuration file with schema version 4.22
Sysmon schema version: 4.23
Configuration file validated.
Sysmon64 installed.
SysmonDrv installed.
Starting SysmonDrv.
SysmonDrv started.
Starting Sysmon64..
Sysmon64 started.
PS C:\temp\Sysmon>
```




Sysmon v11.0

04/28/2020 • 13 minutes to read •     

By Mark Russinovich and Thomas Garnier

Published: April 28, 2020

 [Download Sysmon \(1.7 MB\)](#)

Collect all the things! – Get diagnostics

Microsoft Intune | Diagnostics settings

Search (Ctrl+ /)

- Device configuration
- Device security
- Devices
- Client apps
- E-books
- Conditional access
- Exchange access
- Users
- Groups
- Roles
- Software updates
- Reports
- Policy sets
- Monitoring
 - Diagnostics settings
 - Audit logs

Refresh Provide feedback

Diagnostic settings are used to configure streaming export of platform logs and metrics for a resource to the destination of your choice. You may create up to five different diagnostic settings to send different logs and metrics to independent destinations. [Learn more about diagnostics settings](#)

Diagnostics settings

Name	Storage account	Event hub	Log Analytics workspace	Edit setting
DefaultDiagnostics	-	-	log-cos-unified4sentinel	Edit setting

[+ Add diagnostic setting](#)

Click 'Add Diagnostic setting' above to configure the collection of the following data:

- AuditLogs
- OperationalLogs
- DeviceComplianceOrg

Diagnostic settings name DefaultDiagnostics

Category details

log

☒ AuditLogs

☒ OperationalLogs

☒ DeviceComplianceOrg

Destination details

☒ Send to Log Analytics

Subscription Visual Studio Enterpri... ▼

Log Analytics workspace log-cos-unified4senti... ▼

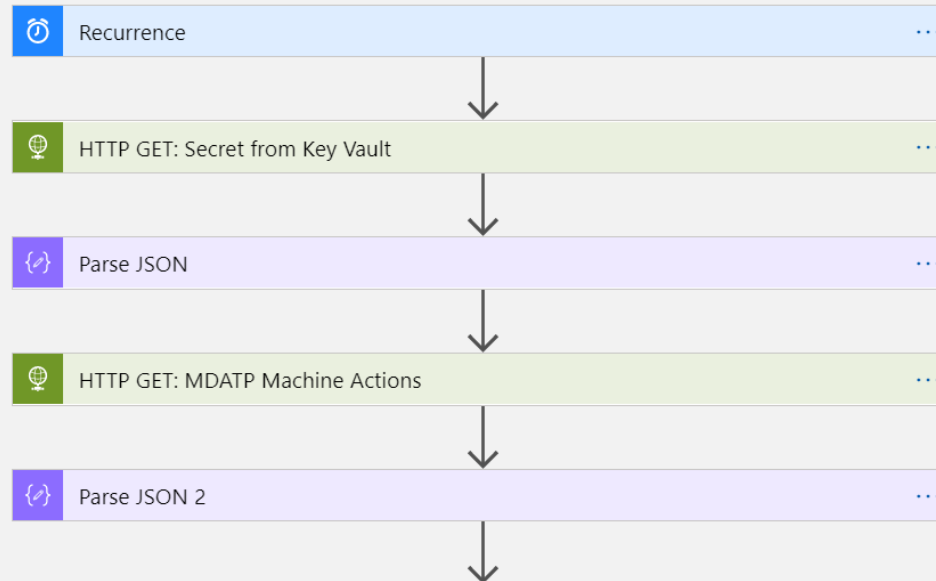
☐ Archive to a storage account

☐ Stream to an event hub

Collect all the things! – Ingest other data via Logic Apps

Save Discard Run Designer Code view Parameters Templates Connectors Help

100%



For each

*Select an output from previous steps

value x

Send Data to Custom Log "MDATPMachineActions" (Preview)

*JSON Request body: Current item x

*Custom Log Name: MDATPMachineActions

Time-generated-field: utcNow() x

Connected to SendToLogAnalytics. [Change connection.](#)

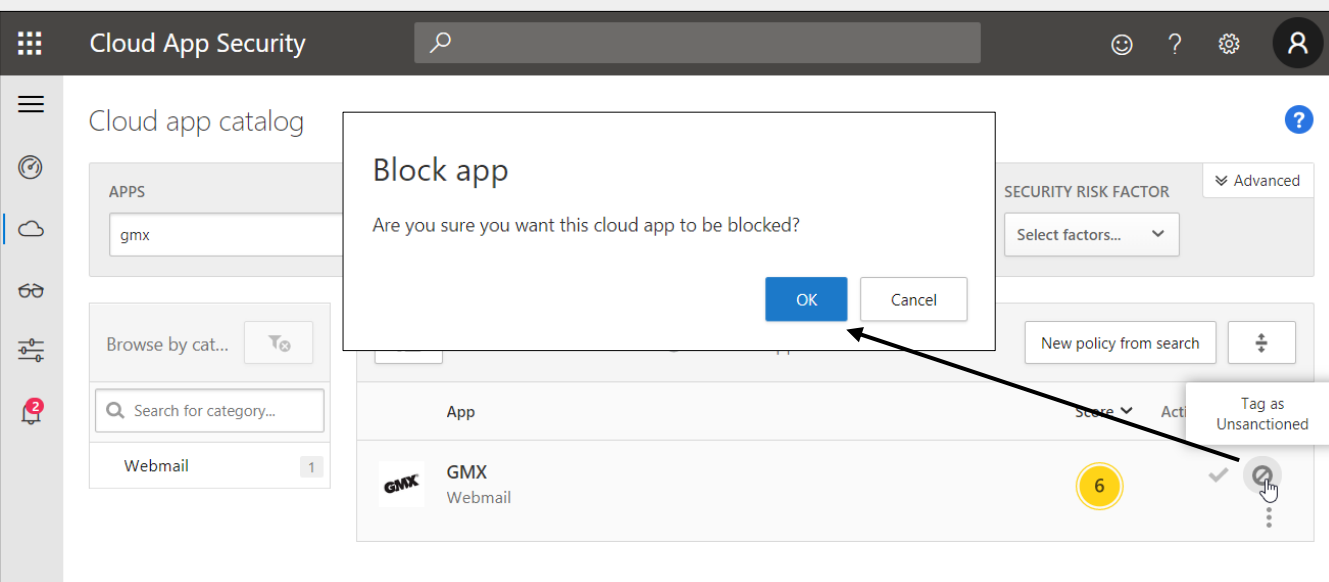
DEMO

- Azure AD / OAuth2.0 apps can be secured via Conditional Access and MCAS Session Control to prevent data leakage
- But what about:
 - other cloud apps (Dropbox, web mailer, etc.)?
 - USB exfiltration?

M365: Closing the perimeter for other cloud apps

How: MCAS cloud discovery + MDATP

- MCAS syncs to MDATP which enforced blocking
- Missing apps can be blocked with custom MDATP indicators



URL

Open page Delete

Indicator details

Created by admin@chrisonsecurity.onmicrosoft.com

Domain chip.de

Expires on (UTC) Never

Response Action

☐ Allow

☐ Alert only

☒ Alert and block

Alert title *

Chip.de was detected and blocked

Alert severity *

Informational

Description *

Chip.de was detected and blocked



This website is blocked by your organization. Contact your administrator for more information.

Hosted by www.chip.de

Go back

Microsoft Defender SmartScreen

How: MDATP

- MDATP offers various file and device events
- No active blocking at the moment but alerting

Advanced hunting

Get started Get USB data exfiltration

Run query + New Save Share link

Last 7 days Create detection rule

```
1 DeviceEvents
2 | where ActionType == "UsbDriveMount"
3 | project USBMountTime = Timestamp, DeviceId, AdditionalFields
4 | extend DriveLetter = tostring(todynamic(AdditionalFields).DriveLetter)
5 | join (
6 DeviceFileEvents
7 | where ActionType == "FileCreated"
```

Export Customize columns Chart type 15 items per page 1-13 of 13 Show filters

Timestamp	DistinctFilesCopied	FileName	AccountName	ReportId	AdditionalDriveProperties
2020-04-27T11:35:43.0879846Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50472	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:36:19.3183383Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50494	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:36:46.3451128Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50507	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:37:35.9296484Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50597	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:38:02.5956425Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50605	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:38:29.9544422Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50612	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:38:30.2156104Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50613	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:39:04.3730534Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50638	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:39:34.7421170Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50650	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:39:34.9566126Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50653	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc
2020-04-27T11:39:35.1562224Z	11	[REDACTED].pdf	christian.mueller	50654	("DriveLetter":"E","BusType":7,"ProductName":"Flash Disk ","Proc

```
DeviceEvents
| where ActionType == "UsbDriveMount"
| project USBMountTime = Timestamp, DeviceId, AdditionalFields
| extend DriveLetter = tostring(todynamic(AdditionalFields).DriveLetter)
| join (
DeviceFileEvents
| where ActionType == "FileCreated"
| where FileName endswith ".docx" or FileName endswith ".pptx" or
FileName endswith ".pdf"
| parse FolderPath with DriveLetter '\\ ' *
| extend DriveLetter = tostring(DriveLetter)
)
on DeviceId, DriveLetter
| where (Timestamp - USBMountTime) between (0min .. 15min)
| summarize DistinctFilesCopied = dcount(SHA1),
Events=makeset(pack("AccountName", InitiatingProcessAccountName,
"Timestamp", Timestamp, "ReportId", ReportId, "FileName", FileName,
"AdditionalDriveProperties", AdditionalFields)) by DeviceId,
bin(Timestamp, 15m)
| where DistinctFilesCopied > 10
| mv-expand Events
| extend Timestamp = Events.Timestamp, FileName = Events.FileName,
AccountName = Events.AccountName, ReportId = Events.ReportId,
AdditionalDriveProperties = Events.AdditionalDriveProperties
```

- Parse data that is not yet useable
- Decide which information should be visualized
- Try to evaluate which data sets are stored for retention vs. immediate benefit
- While most can be stored over a longer period for future investigations, some events should trigger alerts / incidents / automated actions
- M365 and Sentinel Analytics trigger incidents per default
- Other sources require manual tasks

- Often data sources must be parsed for easier data management
- Those KQL queries can be saved as functions for easy re-use
- Sysmon parser: [Azure Sentinel @ Github](#) / [sentinel-attack by BlueTeamLabs](#)

The screenshot shows the Azure Sentinel 'Logs' view for the workspace 'log-cos-unified4sentinel'. A KQL query is entered in the query editor, and a 'Save' dialog box is open on the right. The dialog prompts for a 'Name' (Sysmon), a 'Save as' type (Function), a 'Function Alias' (Sysmon), and a 'Category' (Activity). The background shows the query results for 'Process Create' events.

Query:

```
let timeframe = "{time_range}";
let EventData = Event
| where Source == "Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon"
| extend RenderedDescription = tostring(split(RenderedDescription, ":")[0])
| project TimeGenerated, Source, EventID, Computer, Username, EventData, RenderedDescription
| extend EvData = parse_xml(EventData)
| extend EventDetail = EvData.DataItem.EventData.Data
| project-away EventData, EvData
```

Results Table:

	TimeGenerated [Local Time]	RenderedDescription	event_creation_time	process_guid	process
> []	4/28/2020, 1:01:03.047 PM	Process Create	2020-04-28T11:01:03.0430000Z	{7e28e3c1-0cef-5ea8-0000-00108adb904}	6496
> []	4/28/2020, 1:07:36.347 PM	Process Create	2020-04-28T11:07:36.3430000Z	{7e28e3c1-0e78-5ea8-0000-001039effc04}	3752
> []	4/28/2020, 1:07:50.020 PM	Process Create	2020-04-28T11:07:50.0120000Z	{7e28e3c1-0e86-5ea8-0000-0010fd9dfc04}	6708
> []	4/28/2020, 1:07:50.023 PM	Process Create	2020-04-28T11:07:50.0210000Z	{7e28e3c1-0e86-5ea8-0000-001071f9fc04}	5584
> []	4/28/2020, 1:08:06.583 PM	Process Create	2020-04-28T11:08:06.5790000Z	{7e28e3c1-0e96-5ea8-0000-0010762efd0...	4716

DEMO

Monitoring heartbeat for data persistence

All Agent Heartbeat info : Last 30 days

Computer	↑↓	State	↑↓	Environm...↑↓	OS	↑↓	Azure Resource	↑↓	Time	↑↓	Heartbeat Trend
DESKTOP-B054GJQ		Unhealthy		Direct Agent	Windows				🕒 6 days ago		
DESKTOP-B054GJQ.chrisonsecurity.local		Unhealthy		Direct Agent	Windows				🕒 6 days ago		
COS-DC01.chrisonsecurity.local		Healthy		Direct Agent	Windows				🕒 0 seconds ago		
COS-HCL01.chrisonsecurity.local		Healthy		Direct Agent	Windows				🕒 0 seconds ago		
COS-CCL01		Healthy		Direct Agent	Windows				🕒 0 seconds ago		
COS-PCL01		Healthy		Direct Agent	Windows				🕒 0 seconds ago		

log-cos-unified4sentinel Status for Last 24 hours, Billable Tables have an average use of: 0.1 GiB per day

🔍 Search

Table Name	↑↓	Table Entries	↑↓	Table Size	↑↓	Size per Entry	↑↓	IsBillable	↑↓	Last Record Received	↑↓	Estimated Table Price	↑↓
SecurityEvent		120.766I		134.398I		1.14KiB		True		32s		0	
Event		15.907K		34.998M		2.25KiB		True		7s		0	
Perf		115.085I		26.123M		238.02B		True		56s		0	
AzureActivity		1.021K		1.257Mil		1.26KiB		False		19mins		0	
Heartbeat		2.753K		1.251Mil		476.4B		False		17s		0	
SecurityAlert		59		385.769I		6.54KiB		False		2.8hr		0	

(Source: <https://techcommunity.microsoft.com/t5/azure-sentinel/usage-reporting-for-azure-sentinel/ba-p/1267383>)

Other use cases for alerting:

- Alert on (suspicious) Active Directory changes
- Alert on systems under high load
- Alert on unresponsive systems
- Map external TI with Sysmon DNS / IP queries
- ...

DEMO

- [Become an Azure Sentinel Ninja: The complete level 400 training](#) by Ofer Shezaf
- <https://github.com/Azure/Azure-Sentinel>
- [Creating digital tripwires with custom threat intelligence feeds for Azure Sentinel](#)
- [Usage reporting for Azure Sentinel](#) by Clive Watson
- Sysmon parser: [Azure Sentinel @ Github](#) / [sentinel-attack](#) by BlueTeamLabs
- [Using KQL functions to speed up analysis in Azure Sentinel](#)
- <https://getshitsecured.com/2020/04/28/kusto-query-internals-azure-sentinel-reference/> by Huy
- <https://github.com/SwiftOnSecurity/sysmon-config>
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/sentinel/fusion>

**What we
discussed today...**

Thank you!