# Assignment #10: dp & bfs

Updated 2 GMT+8 Nov 25, 2024

2024 fall, Complied by <mark>陈冠宇 工学院</mark>

#### 说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora <a href="https://typoraio.cn">https://typoraio.cn</a>,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

### 1. 题目

### LuoguP1255 数楼梯

dp, bfs, https://www.luogu.com.cn/problem/P1255

思路: 高中数学题

代码:

```
def mygo(n,feb):
    for i in range(2,n):
        feb.append(feb[i-1]+feb[i-2])
    return feb[-1]

feb=[1,1]
mygo(5050,feb)
n=int(input())
print(feb[n])
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



所属题目 P1255 数楼梯

评测状态 Accepted

评测分数 100

提交时间 2024-11-26 19:05:06

#### 27528: 跳台阶

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27528/

思路: 高中数学题

代码:

```
print(2**(int(input())-1))
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==



#### 474D. Flowers

dp, https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/474/D

思路:

```
mod=1000000007
def mygo(k):
    dp=[0]*100010
    dp[0]=1
    for i in range(1,100010):
        if i<k:
            dp[i]=1
        else:
            dp[i]=(dp[i-1]+dp[i-k])%mod
    prefix_sum=[0]*100010
    for i in range(0,100005):
        prefix_sum[i]=(prefix_sum[i-1]+dp[i])%mod
    return prefix_sum
t,k=map(int,input().split())
prefix_sum=mygo(k)
for tests in range(t):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    print((prefix_sum[b]-prefix_sum[a-1])%mod)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

By chriscgy, contest: Codeforces Round 271 (Div. 2), problem: (D) Flowers, Accepted, #, Copy

```
mod=1000000007
def mygo(k):
    dp=[0]*100010
    dp[0]=1
    for i in range (1, 100010):
        if i<k:
            dp[i]=1
        else:
            dp[i] = (dp[i-1] + dp[i-k]) \%mod
    prefix sum=[0]*100010
    for i in range (0, 100005):
        prefix_sum[i]=(prefix_sum[i-1]+dp[i])%mod
    return prefix_sum
t, k=map(int, input().split())
prefix_sum=mygo(k)
for tests in range(t):
    a, b=map(int, input().split())
   print((prefix_sum[b]-prefix_sum[a-1])%mod)
```

### LeetCode5.最长回文子串

dp, two pointers, string, <a href="https://leetcode.cn/problems/longest-palindromic-substring/">https://leetcode.cn/problems/longest-palindromic-substring/</a>

思路:

代码:

```
from collections import deque
class Solution(object):
```

```
def longestPalindrome(self, s):
    max\_length = 0
    answer = s[0]
    for i in range(len(s)): # 奇数
        j = 1
        k = 1
        length = 1
        mygo = deque()
        mygo.append(s[i])
        while i-j >= 0 and i+k < len(s):
            if s[i-j] == s[i+k]:
                mygo.appendleft(s[i-j])
                mygo.append(s[i+k])
                length += 2
                j += 1
                k += 1
            else:
                break
            #print(mygo)
        if max_length < length:</pre>
            answer = ''.join(mygo)
            max_length = length
    for i in range(len(s) - 1):
        if s[i] == s[i + 1]:
            j = 1
            k = 1
            length = 2
            mygo = deque([s[i], s[i + 1]])
            while i - j \ge 0 and i + 1 + k < len(s):
                if s[i - j] == s[i + 1 + k]:
                    mygo.appendleft(s[i - j])
                    mygo.append(s[i + 1 + k])
                    length += 2
                    j += 1
                    k += 1
                else:
                    break
            if max_length < length:</pre>
                answer = ''.join(mygo)
                max\_length = length
    return answer
    .....
    :type s: str
    :rtype: str
    0.00
```



#### 12029: 水淹七军

bfs, dfs, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/12029/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/12029/</a>

思路: dfs和bfs都尝试了一遍(以下代码为dfs)。ai说我写得没问题,听说这题输入数据格式很奇葩,我懒得去调试了。。。这种异常数据输入需要掌握吗?还是说期末考不会遇到这种的

代码:

```
def flow(x,y,m,n,chizu,mark_chizu):
    directions=[(1,0),(0,1),(-1,0),(0,-1)]
    for dx, dy in directions:
        nx, ny=x+dx, y+dy
        if 0 \le nx \le n and 0 \le ny \le n and chizu[nx][ny] \le chizu[x][y]:
            if not mark_chizu[nx][ny]:
                mark_chizu[nx][ny]=True
                flow(nx,ny,m,n,chizu,mark_chizu)
K=int(input())
for KK in range(K):
    m,n=map(int,input().split())
    chizu=[]
    mark_chizu=[[False for _ in range(n)] for _ in range(m)]
    for i in range(m):
        chizu.append(list(map(int,input().split())))
    i,j=map(int,input().split())
    p=int(input())
    water_sources=[]
    for pp in range(p):
        a,b=map(int,input().split())
        water_sources.append([a-1,b-1])
    #找到最高放水点
    highest_water_source=water_sources[0]
    for water_source in water_sources:
```

```
if chizu[water_source[0]][water_source[1]]>chizu[highest_water_source[0]]
[highest_water_source[1]]:
            highest_water_source=water_source
   #print(highest_water_source)
   mark_chizu[highest_water_source[0]][highest_water_source[1]]=True
   #开淹
   flow(highest_water_source[0], highest_water_source[1], m, n, chizu, mark_chizu)
   for water_source in water_sources:
        if not mark_chizu[water_source[0]][water_source[1]]:
            mark_chizu[water_source[0]][water_source[1]]=True
            flow(water_source[0], water_source[1], m, n, chizu, mark_chizu)
   #检查
   if mark_chizu[i-1][j-1]:
       print("Yes")
   else:
       print("No")
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

没有AC, 呜呜

#### 02802: 小游戏

bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02802/

思路: bfs部分能自己写出,但是难以处理关于记录线段数的问题,也找不到无法联通情况的鉴定条件。。还是得看题解试图研究

代码:

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

## 2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。

难啊, bfs、dfs、dp算是基本会使用了, 但是做题的时候还是心有余而力不足