

AIT ASSIGNMENT 7

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# This script analyzes text for common words, sentiment, and generates a word cloud.
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# Initial setup: importing libraries and downloading resources.
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```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from nltk import download as nltk_download
from nltk import word_tokenize, sent_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
from collections import defaultdict
from wordcloud import WordCloud
```

```
# Ensuring that necessary data packages are available.
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```
nltk_download('punkt')
nltk_download('stopwords')
nltk_download('vader_lexicon')
```

```
# Define the path to the text file.
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```
# Reading the review text from the specified file.
```

```
try:
    with open("C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/review.txt", 'r', encoding='utf-8') as text_file:
        review_text = text_file.read()
except FileNotFoundError:
    print(f"The file {review_text} was not found.")
    review_text = ""
```

```
# bar plot for the mostt occuring words
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# Sample data
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```
# Manually inputting the data from the image
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```
words = ['tv', 'found', 'people', 'india', 'ni', 'nepali', 'reviewed', 'quality', 'good', 'average']
counts = [350, 300, 150, 105, 105, 105, 95, 75, 50, 50]
```

```
# Create a bar plot using the data
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```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
```

```
plt.bar(words, counts, color='skyblue')
plt.xlabel('Words')
plt.ylabel('Counts')
plt.title('Frequency of Top Words in Reviews')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.tight_layout()
```

```
# Process the text: cleaning, tokenizing, and filtering.
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```
def clean_and_tokenize(text):
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```
    tokens = word_tokenize(text.lower())
```

```
    stop_words_set = set(stopwords.words('english'))
```

```
    return [token for token in tokens if token.isalpha() and token not in stop_words_set]
```

```
clean_words = clean_and_tokenize(review_text)
```

```
# Counting word frequency.
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```
word_frequency = defaultdict(int)
```

```
for word in clean_words:
```

```
    word_frequency[word] += 1
```

```
# Identifying and plotting the 10 most frequent words.
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```
def plot_most_frequent(frequency_dict, number=10):
```

```
    top_words = sorted(frequency_dict.items(), key=lambda item: item[1],
reverse=True)[:number]
```

```
    plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
```

```
    plt.plot([word for word, count in top_words], [count for word, count in top_words], 'go-',
linewidth=2)
```

```
    plt.title('Frequency of Top Words in Reviews')
```

```
    plt.xlabel('Words')
```

```
    plt.ylabel('Counts')
```

```
    plt.grid(alpha=0.5)
```

```
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
```

```
    plt.tight_layout()
```

```
    plt.show()
```

```
plot_most_frequent(word_frequency)
```

```

# Function to find sentences with a particular word.
def sentences_with_keyword(text, keyword):
    sentences = sent_tokenize(text)
    return [sentence for sentence in sentences if keyword in sentence.lower()]

# Display sentences containing the word 'quality'.
quality_sentences = sentences_with_keyword(review_text, 'quality')
print(f'Sentences with the word 'quality':')
for sentence in quality_sentences:
    print(f'- {sentence}')

# Generate a visual representation of word frequency: a word cloud.
def generate_wordcloud(text):
    cloud = WordCloud(background_color='black', width=800, height=400).generate(text)
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
    plt.imshow(cloud, interpolation='bilinear')
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.show()

generate_wordcloud(' '.join(clean_words))

# Evaluate sentiment of sentences containing a specific word.
def sentiment_of_sentences(text, word_of_interest):
    analyzer = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
    sentences = sentences_with_keyword(text, word_of_interest)
    sentiments = {sentence: analyzer.polarity_scores(sentence) for sentence in sentences}
    return sentiments

handle_sentiments = sentiment_of_sentences(review_text, 'handle')
print("Sentiment of sentences with 'handle':")
for sentence, sentiment in handle_sentiments.items():
    print(f'- {sentence}: {sentiment}')

# Finally, we can provide the most frequent words and their counts for additional use.
print("Top words and their frequencies:")
print(sorted(word_frequency.items(), key=lambda item: item[1], reverse=True)[:10])

```


