

```
In [19]: import pandas as pd

meteorites = pd.read_csv('Meteorite_Landings.csv',nrows = 5)
meteorites
```

Out[19]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	reclong
0	Aachen	1	Valid	L5	21	Fell	01/01/1880 12:00:00 AM	50.77500	6.08333
1	Aarhus	2	Valid	H6	720	Fell	01/01/1951 12:00:00 AM	56.18333	10.23333
2	Abee	6	Valid	EH4	107000	Fell	01/01/1952 12:00:00 AM	54.21667	-113.00000
3	Acapulco	10	Valid	Acapulcoite	1914	Fell	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	16.88333	-99.90000
4	Achiras	370	Valid	L6	780	Fell	01/01/1902 12:00:00 AM	-33.16667	-64.95000

Series

```
In [15]: meteorites.name
```

Out[15]: 0 Aachen  
1 Aarhus  
2 Abee  
3 Acapulco  
4 Achiras  
Name: name, dtype: object

```
In [16]: meteorites['name']
```

Out[16]: 0 Aachen  
1 Aarhus  
2 Abee  
3 Acapulco  
4 Achiras  
Name: name, dtype: object

Columns

```
In [17]: meteorites.columns
```

```
Out[17]: Index(['name', 'id', 'nametype', 'recclass', 'mass (g)', 'fall', 'year',  
              'reclat', 'reclong', 'GeoLocation'],  
              dtype='object')
```

Index

```
In [18]: meteorites.index
```

```
Out[18]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=5, step=1)
```

```
In [29]: import requests  
  
response = requests.get(  
    'https://data.nasa.gov/resource/gh4g-9sfh.json',  
    params = {'$limit': 50_000}  
  
)  
  
if response.ok:  
    payload = response.json()  
else:  
    print(f'Request was not succesful and returned code: {response.status_code}')  
    payload = None
```

```
In [ ]: payload
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(payload) df.head(3)
```

```
In [34]: import pandas as pd  
  
meteorites = pd.read_csv('Meteorite_Landings.csv')
```

How many rows and columns are there?

```
In [35]: meteorites.shape
```

```
Out[35]: (45716, 10)
```

What are the column names?

```
In [37]: meteorites.columns
```

```
Out[37]: Index(['name', 'id', 'nametype', 'recclass', 'mass (g)', 'fall', 'year',  
              'reclat', 'reclong', 'GeoLocation'],  
              dtype='object')
```

What are the dtypes?

```
In [41]: meteorites.dtypes
```

```
Out[41]: name          object
        id            int64
        nametype       object
        recclass       object
        mass (g)       float64
        fall           object
        year           object
        reclat         float64
        reclong        float64
        GeoLocation    object
        dtype: object
```

First 10 and last 10 of the dataset "Meteorites.csv"

```
In [42]: meteorites.head(10) # first ten
```

Out[42]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	reclong
<b>0</b>	Aachen	1	Valid	L5	21.0	Fell	01/01/1880 12:00:00 AM	50.77500	6.08333
<b>1</b>	Aarhus	2	Valid	H6	720.0	Fell	01/01/1951 12:00:00 AM	56.18333	10.23333
<b>2</b>	Abee	6	Valid	EH4	107000.0	Fell	01/01/1952 12:00:00 AM	54.21667	-113.00000
<b>3</b>	Acapulco	10	Valid	Acapulcoite	1914.0	Fell	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	16.88333	-99.90000
<b>4</b>	Achiras	370	Valid	L6	780.0	Fell	01/01/1902 12:00:00 AM	-33.16667	-64.95000
<b>5</b>	Adhi Kot	379	Valid	EH4	4239.0	Fell	01/01/1919 12:00:00 AM	32.10000	71.80000
<b>6</b>	Adzhi-Bogdo (stone)	390	Valid	LL3-6	910.0	Fell	01/01/1949 12:00:00 AM	44.83333	95.16667
<b>7</b>	Agen	392	Valid	H5	30000.0	Fell	01/01/1814 12:00:00 AM	44.21667	0.61667
<b>8</b>	Aguada	398	Valid	L6	1620.0	Fell	01/01/1930 12:00:00 AM	-31.60000	-65.23333
<b>9</b>	Aguila Blanca	417	Valid	L	1440.0	Fell	01/01/1920 12:00:00 AM	-30.86667	-64.55000



In [43]:

```
meteorites.tail(5) #last five
```

Out[43]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	r
45711	Zillah 002	31356	Valid	Eucrite	172.0	Found	01/01/1990 12:00:00 AM	29.03700	17
45712	Zinder	30409	Valid	Pallasite, ungrouped	46.0	Found	01/01/1999 12:00:00 AM	13.78333	8
45713	Zlin	30410	Valid	H4	3.3	Found	01/01/1939 12:00:00 AM	49.25000	17
45714	Zubkovsky	31357	Valid	L6	2167.0	Found	01/01/2003 12:00:00 AM	49.78917	41
45715	Zulu Queen	30414	Valid	L3.7	200.0	Found	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	33.98333	-115

Get some information about the DataFrame

In [44]: `meteorites.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 45716 entries, 0 to 45715
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name            45716 non-null  object
1   id              45716 non-null  int64
2   nametype        45716 non-null  object
3   recclass        45716 non-null  object
4   mass (g)        45585 non-null  float64
5   fall            45716 non-null  object
6   year            45425 non-null  object
7   reclat          38401 non-null  float64
8   reclong         38401 non-null  float64
9   GeoLocation     38401 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(3), int64(1), object(6)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

In [ ]: `#Extracting Subsets`

In [45]: `meteorites`

Out[45]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat
0	Aachen	1	Valid	L5	21.0	Fell	01/01/1880 12:00:00 AM	50.77500
1	Aarhus	2	Valid	H6	720.0	Fell	01/01/1951 12:00:00 AM	56.18333
2	Abee	6	Valid	EH4	107000.0	Fell	01/01/1952 12:00:00 AM	54.21667
3	Acapulco	10	Valid	Acapulcoite	1914.0	Fell	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	16.88333
4	Achiras	370	Valid	L6	780.0	Fell	01/01/1902 12:00:00 AM	-33.16667
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45711	Zillah 002	31356	Valid	Eucrite	172.0	Found	01/01/1990 12:00:00 AM	29.03700
45712	Zinder	30409	Valid	Pallasite, ungrouped	46.0	Found	01/01/1999 12:00:00 AM	13.78333
45713	Zlin	30410	Valid	H4	3.3	Found	01/01/1939 12:00:00 AM	49.25000
45714	Zubkovsky	31357	Valid	L6	2167.0	Found	01/01/2003 12:00:00 AM	49.78917
45715	Zulu Queen	30414	Valid	L3.7	200.0	Found	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	33.98333

45716 rows × 10 columns



In [49]: meteorites[['name','fall']]

Out[49]:

	name	fall
0	Aachen	Fell
1	Aarhus	Fell
2	Abee	Fell
3	Acapulco	Fell
4	Achiras	Fell
...	...	...
45711	Zillah 002	Found
45712	Zinder	Found
45713	Zlin	Found
45714	Zubkovsky	Found
45715	Zulu Queen	Found

45716 rows × 2 columns

In [51]:

```
#selecting rows
meteorites[100:104]
```

Out[51]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	reclon
100	Benton	5026	Valid	LL6	2840.0	Fell	01/01/1949 12:00:00 AM	45.95000	-67.5500
101	Berduc	48975	Valid	L6	270.0	Fell	01/01/2008 12:00:00 AM	-31.91000	-58.3283
102	Béréba	5028	Valid	Eucrite-mmict	18000.0	Fell	01/01/1924 12:00:00 AM	11.65000	-3.6500
103	Berlanguillas	5029	Valid	L6	1440.0	Fell	01/01/1811 12:00:00 AM	41.68333	-3.8000

In [57]:

```
#Indexing
meteorites.iloc[:,[0,3,4,6]]
```

Out[57]:

	name	recclass	mass (g)	year
0	Aachen	L5	21.0	01/01/1880 12:00:00 AM
1	Aarhus	H6	720.0	01/01/1951 12:00:00 AM
2	Abee	EH4	107000.0	01/01/1952 12:00:00 AM
3	Acapulco	Acapulcoite	1914.0	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM
4	Achiras	L6	780.0	01/01/1902 12:00:00 AM
...	...	...	...	...
45711	Zillah 002	Eucrite	172.0	01/01/1990 12:00:00 AM
45712	Zinder	Pallasite, ungrouped	46.0	01/01/1999 12:00:00 AM
45713	Zlin	H4	3.3	01/01/1939 12:00:00 AM
45714	Zubkovsky	L6	2167.0	01/01/2003 12:00:00 AM
45715	Zulu Queen	L3.7	200.0	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM

45716 rows × 4 columns

In [ ]: `meteorites.loc[100:104, 'mass (g)']`

In [61]: `meteorites.loc[100:104, 'mass (g)']`

Out[61]:

100	2840.0
101	270.0
102	18000.0
103	1440.0
104	960.0

Name: mass (g), dtype: float64

In [65]: *#Last column and last row*

`meteorites.iloc[-1::]`

Out[65]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	reclong
45715	Zulu Queen	30414	Valid	L3.7	200.0	Found	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	33.98333	-115.68333

In [71]: `meteorites.iloc[-1, -1]`

Out[71]: `'(33.98333, -115.68333)'`

In [72]: `(meteorites['mass (g)'] > 50) & (meteorites.fall == 'Found')`



```
Out[72]: 0      False
         1      False
         2      False
         3      False
         4      False
         ...
        45711    True
        45712    False
        45713    False
        45714    True
        45715    True
        Length: 45716, dtype: bool
```

```
In [73]: meteorites[(meteorites['mass (g)'] > 50) & (meteorites.fall == 'Found')]
```

Out[73]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	
37	Northwest Africa 5815	50693	Valid	L5	256.80	Found	NaN	0.00000	
757	Dominion Range 03239	32591	Valid	L6	69.50	Found	01/01/2002 12:00:00 AM	NaN	
804	Dominion Range 03240	32592	Valid	LL5	290.90	Found	01/01/2002 12:00:00 AM	NaN	
1111	Abajo	4	Valid	H5	331.00	Found	01/01/1982 12:00:00 AM	26.80000	-1
1112	Abar al' Uj 001	51399	Valid	H3.8	194.34	Found	01/01/2008 12:00:00 AM	22.72192	.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
45709	Zhongxiang	30406	Valid	Iron	100000.00	Found	01/01/1981 12:00:00 AM	31.20000	1
45710	Zillah 001	31355	Valid	L6	1475.00	Found	01/01/1990 12:00:00 AM	29.03700	
45711	Zillah 002	31356	Valid	Eucrite	172.00	Found	01/01/1990 12:00:00 AM	29.03700	
45714	Zubkovsky	31357	Valid	L6	2167.00	Found	01/01/2003 12:00:00 AM	49.78917	.
45715	Zulu Queen	30414	Valid	L3.7	200.00	Found	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	33.98333	-1

18854 rows × 10 columns



In [75]: meteorites[(meteorites['mass (g)'] > 1e6) & (meteorites.fall == 'Fell')]

Out[75]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	reclong
29	Allende	2278	Valid	CV3	2000000.0	Fell	01/01/1969 12:00:00 AM	26.96667	-105.3166
419	Jilin	12171	Valid	H5	4000000.0	Fell	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	44.05000	126.1666
506	Kunya-Urgench	12379	Valid	H5	1100000.0	Fell	01/01/1998 12:00:00 AM	42.25000	59.2000
707	Norton County	17922	Valid	Aubrite	1100000.0	Fell	01/01/1948 12:00:00 AM	39.68333	-99.8666
920	Sikhote-Alin	23593	Valid	Iron, IIAB	23000000.0	Fell	01/01/1947 12:00:00 AM	46.16000	134.6533



In [80]: `meteorites.query("`mass (g)` > 1e6 and fall == 'Fell' ")`

Out[80]:

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	reclat	reclong
29	Allende	2278	Valid	CV3	2000000.0	Fell	01/01/1969 12:00:00 AM	26.96667	-105.3166
419	Jilin	12171	Valid	H5	4000000.0	Fell	01/01/1976 12:00:00 AM	44.05000	126.1666
506	Kunya-Urgench	12379	Valid	H5	1100000.0	Fell	01/01/1998 12:00:00 AM	42.25000	59.2000
707	Norton County	17922	Valid	Aubrite	1100000.0	Fell	01/01/1948 12:00:00 AM	39.68333	-99.8666
920	Sikhote-Alin	23593	Valid	Iron, IIAB	23000000.0	Fell	01/01/1947 12:00:00 AM	46.16000	134.6533



In [86]: `#how many of the meteorite were found versus observed falling?`

`meteorites.fall.value_counts()`

Out[86]:

```
fall
Found    44609
Fell      1107
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [91]: meteorites.value_counts(subset = ['nametype', 'fall'], normalize = True)
```

```
Out[91]: nametype fall
Valid Found 0.974145
        Fell 0.024215
Relict Found 0.001641
Name: proportion, dtype: float64
```

```
In [92]: meteorites.value_counts(subset = ['nametype', 'fall'])
```

```
Out[92]: nametype fall
Valid Found 44534
        Fell 1107
Relict Found 75
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [101... type(meteorites['mass (g)'].mean())
```

```
Out[101... numpy.float64
```

```
In [103... #what was the mass of the average meteorite?
```

```
print(float(meteorites['mass (g)'].mean()))
```

```
13278.078548601512
```

```
In [99]: meteorites['mass (g)'].quantile([0.01,0.05,0.5,0.95,0.99])
```

```
Out[99]: 0.01      0.44
0.05      1.10
0.50     32.60
0.95    4000.00
0.99   50600.00
Name: mass (g), dtype: float64
```

```
In [104... meteorites['mass (g)'].median()
```

```
Out[104... 32.6
```

```
In [109... #what was the mass of the heaviest meteorite?
```

```
meteorites['mass (g)'].max()
```

```
Out[109... 60000000.0
```

```
In [111... meteorites.loc[meteorites['mass (g)'].idxmax()]
```

Out[111...] name Hoba  
id 11890  
nametype Valid  
recclass Iron, IVB  
mass (g) 60000000.0  
fall Found  
year 01/01/1920 12:00:00 AM  
reclat -19.58333  
reclong 17.91667  
GeoLocation (-19.58333, 17.91667)  
Name: 16392, dtype: object

In [112...] meteorites.recclass.nunique()

Out[112...] 466

In [115...] meteorites.recclass.unique()[ :14]

Out[115...] array(['L5', 'H6', 'EH4', 'Acapulcoite', 'L6', 'LL3-6', 'H5', 'L',  
'Diogenite-pm', 'Unknown', 'H4', 'H', 'Iron, IVA', 'CR2-an'],  
dtype=object)

In [114...] meteorites.name.unique

Out[114...] <bound method Series.unique of 0 Aachen  
1 Aarhus  
2 Abee  
3 Acapulco  
4 Achiras  
...  
45711 Zillah 002  
45712 Zinder  
45713 Zlin  
45714 Zubkovsky  
45715 Zulu Queen  
Name: name, Length: 45716, dtype: object>

In [117...] meteorites.describe()

Out[117...]

	id	mass (g)	reclat	reclong
count	45716.000000	4.558500e+04	38401.000000	38401.000000
mean	26889.735104	1.327808e+04	-39.122580	61.074319
std	16860.683030	5.749889e+05	46.378511	80.647298
min	1.000000	0.000000e+00	-87.366670	-165.433330
25%	12688.750000	7.200000e+00	-76.714240	0.000000
50%	24261.500000	3.260000e+01	-71.500000	35.666670
75%	40656.750000	2.026000e+02	0.000000	157.166670
max	57458.000000	6.000000e+07	81.166670	354.473330

In [118...

```
meteorites.describe(include='all')
```

Out[118...

	name	id	nametype	recclass	mass (g)	fall	year	
<b>count</b>	45716	45716.000000	45716	45716	4.558500e+04	45716	45425	3840
<b>unique</b>	45716	NaN	2	466	NaN	2	266	
<b>top</b>	Aachen	NaN	Valid	L6	NaN	Found	01/01/2003 12:00:00 AM	
<b>freq</b>	1	NaN	45641	8285	NaN	44609	3323	
<b>mean</b>	NaN	26889.735104	NaN	NaN	1.327808e+04	NaN	NaN	-39
<b>std</b>	NaN	16860.683030	NaN	NaN	5.749889e+05	NaN	NaN	46
<b>min</b>	NaN	1.000000	NaN	NaN	0.000000e+00	NaN	NaN	-87
<b>25%</b>	NaN	12688.750000	NaN	NaN	7.200000e+00	NaN	NaN	-76
<b>50%</b>	NaN	24261.500000	NaN	NaN	3.260000e+01	NaN	NaN	-77
<b>75%</b>	NaN	40656.750000	NaN	NaN	2.026000e+02	NaN	NaN	(
<b>max</b>	NaN	57458.000000	NaN	NaN	6.000000e+07	NaN	NaN	87

### Exercise (Part 1)


Using the 2019\_Yellow\_Taxi\_Trip\_Data.csv dataset, accomplish the following items and submit a PDF of the notebook: 1. Create a DataFrame by reading in the 2019\_Yellow\_Taxi\_Trip\_Data.csv file. Examine the first 5 rows. 2. Find the dimensions (number of rows and number of columns) in the data. 3. Using the data in the 2019\_Yellow\_Taxi\_Trip\_Data.csv file, calculate summary statistics for the fare\_amount, tip\_amount, tolls\_amount, and total\_amount columns. 4. Isolate the fare\_amount, tip\_amount, tolls\_amount, and total\_amount for the longest trip by distance (trip\_distance).

In [122...

```
import pandas as pd
#1. Create a DataFrame by reading in the 2019_Yellow_Taxi_Trip_Data.csv file. Exami
YellowTaxi = pd.read_csv('2019_Yellow_Taxi_Trip_Data.csv', nrows = 5)
YellowTaxi
```

Out[122...

	vendorid	tpep_pickup_datetime	tpep_dropoff_datetime	passenger_count	trip_distance
0	2	2019-10-23T16:39:42.000	2019-10-23T17:14:10.000	1	7.93
1	1	2019-10-23T16:32:08.000	2019-10-23T16:45:26.000	1	2.00
2	2	2019-10-23T16:08:44.000	2019-10-23T16:21:11.000	1	1.36
3	2	2019-10-23T16:22:44.000	2019-10-23T16:43:26.000	1	1.00
4	2	2019-10-23T16:45:11.000	2019-10-23T16:58:49.000	1	1.96



In [134... *#2. Find the dimensions (number of rows and number of columns) in the data.*

```
YellowTaxi = pd.read_csv('2019_Yellow_Taxi_Trip_Data.csv')

YellowTaxi.shape
```

Out[134... (10000, 18)

In [136... *#3. Using the data in the 2019\_Yellow\_Taxi\_Trip\_Data.csv file, calculate summary st*

```
YellowTaxi[['fare_amount', 'tip_amount', 'tolls_amount', 'total_amount']].mean()
```

Out[136...

```
fare_amount    15.106313
tip_amount     2.634494
tolls_amount    0.623447
total_amount   22.564659
dtype: float64
```

In [137... 

```
YellowTaxi[['fare_amount', 'tip_amount', 'tolls_amount', 'total_amount']].median()
```

Out[137...

```
fare_amount    10.0
tip_amount     2.0
tolls_amount    0.0
total_amount   16.3
dtype: float64
```

In [140... 

```
YellowTaxi[['fare_amount', 'tip_amount', 'tolls_amount', 'total_amount']].quantile([0.
```

Out[140...

	fare_amount	tip_amount	tolls_amount	total_amount
<b>0.01</b>	3.000	0.000	0.00	6.3000
<b>0.05</b>	4.500	0.000	0.00	9.3000
<b>0.50</b>	10.000	2.000	0.00	16.3000
<b>0.95</b>	52.000	10.361	6.12	67.1075
<b>0.99</b>	62.005	15.860	6.12	82.4000

In [138...

```
YellowTaxi[['fare_amount', 'tip_amount', 'tolls_amount', 'total_amount']].max()
```

Out[138...

```
fare_amount    176.0
tip_amount      43.0
tolls_amount    612.0
total_amount    671.8
dtype: float64
```

In [133...

```
YellowTaxi[['fare_amount', 'tip_amount', 'tolls_amount', 'total_amount']].describe()
```

Out[133...

	fare_amount	tip_amount	tolls_amount	total_amount
<b>count</b>	10000.000000	10000.000000	10000.000000	10000.000000
<b>mean</b>	15.106313	2.634494	0.623447	22.564659
<b>std</b>	13.954762	3.409800	6.437507	19.209255
<b>min</b>	-52.000000	0.000000	-6.120000	-65.920000
<b>25%</b>	7.000000	0.000000	0.000000	12.375000
<b>50%</b>	10.000000	2.000000	0.000000	16.300000
<b>75%</b>	16.000000	3.250000	0.000000	22.880000
<b>max</b>	176.000000	43.000000	612.000000	671.800000

In [153...

```
YellowTaxi.info()
```



```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 18 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   vendorid              10000 non-null  int64
1   tpep_pickup_datetime  10000 non-null  object
2   tpep_dropoff_datetime 10000 non-null  object
3   passenger_count       10000 non-null  int64
4   trip_distance         10000 non-null  float64
5   ratecodeid            10000 non-null  int64
6   store_and_fwd_flag    10000 non-null  object
7   pulocationid          10000 non-null  int64
8   dolocationid          10000 non-null  int64
9   payment_type          10000 non-null  int64
10  fare_amount           10000 non-null  float64
11  extra                 10000 non-null  float64
12  mta_tax               10000 non-null  float64
13  tip_amount            10000 non-null  float64
14  tolls_amount          10000 non-null  float64
15  improvement_surcharge 10000 non-null  float64
16  total_amount          10000 non-null  float64
17  congestion_surcharge  10000 non-null  float64
dtypes: float64(9), int64(6), object(3)
memory usage: 1.4+ MB

```

In [157... *#4. Isolate the fare\_amount, tip\_amount, tolls\_amount, and total\_amount for the Lon*

```

res = YellowTaxi.iloc[:, [10,13,14,16]]
res.describe()

```

Out[157...

	fare_amount	tip_amount	tolls_amount	total_amount
<b>count</b>	10000.000000	10000.000000	10000.000000	10000.000000
<b>mean</b>	15.106313	2.634494	0.623447	22.564659
<b>std</b>	13.954762	3.409800	6.437507	19.209255
<b>min</b>	-52.000000	0.000000	-6.120000	-65.920000
<b>25%</b>	7.000000	0.000000	0.000000	12.375000
<b>50%</b>	10.000000	2.000000	0.000000	16.300000
<b>75%</b>	16.000000	3.250000	0.000000	22.880000
<b>max</b>	176.000000	43.000000	612.000000	671.800000

In [159... `res.loc[YellowTaxi['trip_distance'].idxmax()]`

Out[159...

```

fare_amount    176.00
tip_amount     18.29
tolls_amount    6.12
total_amount   201.21
Name: 8338, dtype: float64

```

## Reflection

I think that I myself lack experimentation. The lesson is great and all but I wish that I could be better and I thinky by tackling a lot of examples and guidance it made it a lot easier to manipulate. More practice can ensure that I will improve

In [ ]: