```
In [158... import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          df = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\Owner\\Desktop\\DataFolders\\master_dataset_6.csv")
          df = df.iloc[:,2:]
          for column in df.columns:
              df[column] = df[column]/ df[column].abs().max()
          alpha = .01
          iterations = 1500
          theta = np.zeros(2)
          theta = theta.reshape(2,1)
          Astar = df.iloc[:2883]
          bfs = df.iloc[2883:5719]
          dikjstra = df.iloc[5719:]
          xA= Astar.values[:,0]
         yA = Astar.values[:,1]
         xbfs= bfs.values[:,0]
          ybfs = bfs.values[:,1]
          xDik= dikjstra.values[:,0]
          yDik = dikjstra.values[:,1]
         mA = len(xA)
         mB = len(xbfs)
          mD = len(xDik)
          x0A = np.ones((mA,1))
          xOB = np.ones((mB,1))
          x0D = np.ones((mD,1))
          xAhold =xA.reshape(mA,1)
          xBhold =xbfs.reshape(mB,1)
          xDhold =xDik.reshape(mD,1)
          yAhold =yA.reshape(mA,1)
          yBhold =ybfs.reshape(mB,1)
          yDhold =yDik.reshape(mD,1)
          xA = np.hstack((x0A, xAhold))
          yA = yAhold
```

```
xBfs = np.hstack((x0B,xBhold))
yBfs = yBhold

xDik = np.hstack((x0D,xDhold))
yDik = yDhold

xATrain,xATest,yATrain,yATest = train_test_split(xA,yA,test_size = .2, random_state = mAtrain = len(xATrain)

xBFSTrain,xBFSTest,yBFSTrain,yBFSTest = train_test_split(xBfs,yBfs,test_size = .2, random_state)

xDTrain,xDTest,yDTrain,yDTest = train_test_split(xDik,yDik,test_size = .2, random_state)
mDtrain = len(xDTrain)

In [159... def findLoss(X, Y, theta, m):
    predictions = X.dot(theta)
    errors = np.subtract(predictions, Y)
```

```
In [159... def findLoss(X, Y, theta, m):
    predictions = X.dot(theta)
    errors = np.subtract(predictions, Y)
    sqrErrors = np.square(errors)
    J = 1 / (2 * m) * np.sum(sqrErrors)
    return J

df
```

```
Out[159]: Length Time

0 0.096774 0.102151
```

1 0.129032 0.225806

2 0.161290 0.338710

3 0.193548 0.053763

4 0.225806 0.123656

... ...

8724 0.516129 0.118280

8725 0.548387 0.102151

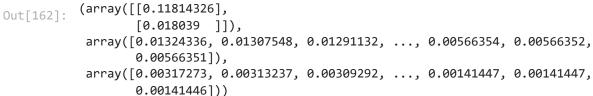
8726 0.580645 0.333333

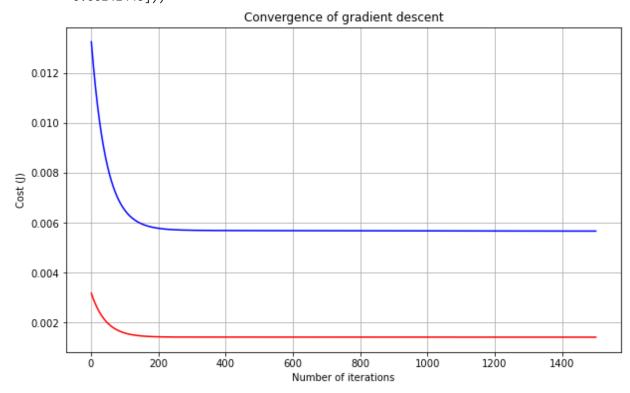
8727 0.612903 0.032258

8728 0.645161 0.129032

8729 rows × 2 columns

```
cost_history[i] = findLoss(X, Y, theta,m)
                   cost historyTest[i] = findLoss(xTest,yTest,theta,m)
              return theta, cost_history, cost_historyTest
In [161... thetaAstar, losstranA, lossHistoryTESTA = gradientDescentLOSS(xATrain,yATrain,theta,al
          thetaAstar, losstranA, lossHistoryTESTA
          (array([[0.11814326],
Out[161]:
                  [0.018039 ]]),
           array([0.01324336, 0.01307548, 0.01291132, ..., 0.00566354, 0.00566352,
                  0.00566351]),
           array([0.00317273, 0.00313237, 0.00309292, ..., 0.00141447, 0.00141447,
                  0.00141446]))
In [162...
          plt.plot(range(1, iterations + 1),losstranA, color='blue')
          plt.plot(range(1, iterations + 1),lossHistoryTESTA, color='red')
          plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (10,6)
          plt.grid()
          plt.xlabel('Number of iterations')
          plt.ylabel('Cost (J)')
          plt.title('Convergence of gradient descent')
          #blue is the loss of the training set
          #red is loss of the test set
          thetaAstar, losstranA, lossHistoryTESTA
          (array([[0.11814326],
                   [0.018039 ]]),
           array([0.01324336, 0.01307548, 0.01291132, ..., 0.00566354, 0.00566352,
```





thetaB, losstranB, lossHistoryTESTB = gradientDescentLOSS(xBFSTrain,yBFSTrain,theta,al In [163...

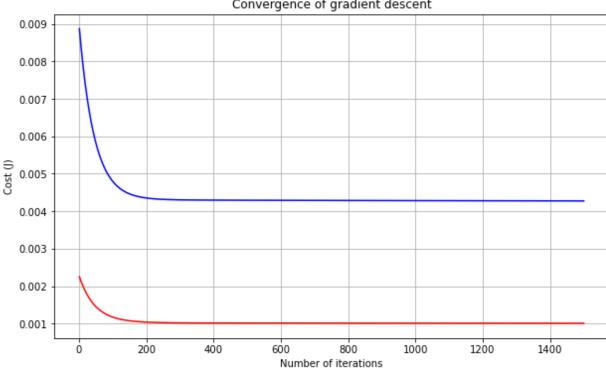
```
plt.plot(range(1, iterations + 1),losstranB, color='blue')
plt.plot(range(1, iterations + 1),lossHistoryTESTB, color='red')
plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (10,6)
plt.grid()
plt.xlabel('Number of iterations')
plt.ylabel('Cost (J)')
plt.title('Convergence of gradient descent')
#blue is the loss of the training set
#red is loss of the test set
thetaB, losstranB, lossHistoryTESTB
```

(array([[0.09355117], Out[163]: [0.00940786]]),

0.00100654]))

array([0.008875], 0.00877358, 0.00867441, ..., 0.00427521, 0.0042752], 0.00427518]), array([0.00225297, 0.0022267, 0.002201, ..., 0.00100655, 0.00100654,

Convergence of gradient descent



```
In [164...
         thetaD, losstranD, lossHistoryTESTD = gradientDescentLOSS(xDTrain,yDTrain,theta,alpha,
          plt.plot(range(1, iterations + 1),losstranD, color='blue')
          plt.plot(range(1, iterations + 1),lossHistoryTESTD, color='red')
          plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (10,6)
          plt.grid()
          plt.xlabel('Number of iterations')
          plt.ylabel('Cost (J)')
          plt.title('Convergence of gradient descent')
```

```
#blue is the loss of the training set
#red is loss of the test set
thetaD, losstranD, lossHistoryTESTD
```

